

श्री विद्याचरण झा : रिपोर्ट में स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा है कि वह खा जाते हैं। इस लिये उसने सिंगल लाइन ऐडमिनिस्ट्रेशन खत्म करने का सुझाव दिया है...

MR. SPEAKER: He may be right and the Minister may be wrong. But, unfortunately, it cannot be helped. In the question hour we cannot have a controversy.

SHRI BEDABRATA BARUA: The policy of isolation has not worked well in Nagaland and certainly it may not work well in NEFA either and the Chinese aggression has also exposed certain of our weaknesses. In view of all this, may I ask what the Government proposes to do in regard to the very unsatisfactory communication facilities in NEFA even now as between different areas as one of the first essentials for the implementation of economic development plans is communication?

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: As I said earlier, the core of the problem in NEFA is to transform the existing pattern of tribal society without any sudden radical change so that the entire pattern of life is changed. So, when we want to have economic development in that area, we do not want it in a sudden and radical manner whereby the tribal people are completely upset which will in turn again create trouble for all concerned.

श्री श्री० प्र० त्यागी : यह समाचार कहां तक सत्य है कि नेफा में भी कुछ चाइनीज एजेंट चुसे हुए हैं और वह वहां की जनता में इस प्रकार का विद्रोह उत्पन्न कर रहे हैं और नागालैण्ड की भांति वहां भी ग्रहोम स्वतन्त्र राज्य की स्थापना का नारा लगाया गया है।

MR. SPEAKER: This question is about economic development.

श्री श्री० प्र० त्यागी : मैं जानना चाहता हूं कि वहां के आर्थिक विकास के लिये वहां की जनसंख्या को देखते हुए क्या सरकार के सामने कोई इस प्रकार की स्कीम है कि वहां पर हमारे रिटायर्ड मिलिटरीमैन को बसाया जाय ताकि वहां की समस्या सुरक्षा और आर्थिक दोनों दृष्टियों से हल हो सके?

श्री विद्याचरण शुक्ल : अभी तो हम लोग इस प्रश्न का जवाब आर्थिक दृष्टि से दे रहे हैं। यदि माननीय सदस्य सुरक्षा की दृष्टि से उत्तर चाहते हैं तो वह अलग से प्रश्न पूछें। तब मैं उसका भी उत्तर दूंगा।

Education and Training of Picked Students for Central Jobs

*930. SHRI MURASOLI MARAN: Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to a news-item appearing in the "Hindu" of the 4th March, 1968 about the "plan to educate picked students for Central Jobs" and to train them to acquire a certain level of competence in English and Hindi; and

(b) if so, the details of the proposed plan?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The Home Ministry has recently received a copy of a memorandum prepared by Shri R. A. Gopaldaswami suggesting structural changes in recruitment methods to Union Services. The suggestions envisage a revision of the existing systems of direct recruitment to the Central Government Services. Under the scheme suggested in the memorandum, all students who will be eventually fit for employment in Central Services should be identified and selected, up to the number estimated as required, immediately after completion of the

secondary stage of general education. The selected students should be given further educational preparation in a limited number of selected educational institutions established by the Government of India. After completion of the preparatory education, the successful students should be awarded degrees, diplomas and certificates. Direct recruitment to Government service should be limited to the holders of these awards.

SHRI MURASOLI MARAN: According to the news-item in *The Hindu* the country will be divided into a few zones, and the Central Government will be setting up colleges or institutions for recruitment of persons to the Central Services. It seems also that they will be trained in Hindi and English. While we are making a determined effort to drive out Hindi from our State, if this scheme is implemented the Centre will be planting Hindi colonies in our State. Will it not be an encroachment upon the rights of the States? So, will the Union Government consult the State Governments and the universities before taking a final decision in this matter?

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: As far as this matter is concerned, I have already said that we are examining this and, as a matter of fact, the question of language does not come in directly here.

SHRI S. KANDAPPAN: What about consulting the States before taking a decision?

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: As far as the Union Services are concerned, we always consult the State Governments before taking any final decision.

SHRI MURASOLI MARAN: In what language will these students be trained? What will be the medium of instruction?

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: We have not yet accepted that proposal. So, the question of the medium of instruction etc. does not arise at this stage.

SHRI SRADHAKAR SUPAKAR: Does it mean that instead of the competitive examination taking place after the graduation stage, these examinations will in future take place after the higher secondary stage and thus enlarge the scope of recruitment and limit the scope of those persons who attain a higher degree and exclude them from getting these jobs?

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: I must clarify that there is no proposal at present before us to change the existing system of recruitment. Only a lone suggestion from one individual has been received in the Home Ministry and a question has been put here. So, we have described the suggestion that has been received. But I must clarify here again that there is no proposal at present before the Government of India to change the recruitment pattern which is existing at present.

SHRI LOBO PRABHU: In view of the explanation of the hon. Minister that it is only a suggestion, I would like to know under what circumstances the individual concerned, Shri R. A. Gopalaswami, who belongs to my service, released it to the press, because it has created unnecessary anxiety and probably undue apprehensions in the public mind? I would like to know whether the Government gave him permission or encouraged him to give publicity to his proposal.

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: No, Sir. We did not encourage him at all. But whenever any private individual sends a letter to the Government of India, I do not know whether permission is necessary to release it to the press.

SHRI MANUBHAI PATEL: The question of language has got involved in this proposal, directly or indirectly.

So, while working out the scheme may I know whether the same ratio in respect of every State will be maintained? Also, is the scheme based on competitive examinations?

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: There is no question of any scheme. It is a suggestion received by Government. That is all. I have given that suggestion to the House.

श्री रवि राय : मैं मंत्री महोदय से सीधा जवाब चाहता हूँ कि जो तमिल भाषी हैं क्या उन को जबर्दस्ती हिन्दी सिखाई जायेगी और जो हिन्दी या दूसरे भाषाभाषी हैं और अंग्रेजी नहीं सीखना चाहते हैं, उनको जबर्दस्ती अंग्रेजी सिखाई जायेगी इस योजना के जरिये ?

श्री विद्याचरण शुक्ल : किसी का कोई भाषा जबर्दस्ती सिखाने का प्रस्ताव नहीं है।

SHRI M. KAMALANATHAN: Formerly it was stated that Hindi occupies its constitutional status because more number of people speak it. Now our Prime Minister says that the so-called official language, Hindi, is as foreign to the Hindi-speaking people as it is to the non-Hindi-speaking people. While evolving the formula for recruitment of persons to the Central Services which view will form the basis—the former one or the latter one?

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: I could not get the hang of the question.

SHRI S. KANDAPPAN: Let him repeat it.

MR. SPEAKER: Not necessary. He can ask his question. It will be more or less the same.

SHRI S. KANDAPPAN: The original reply to the question did give the impression that they are considering

on these lines, giving a sort of training for picked students. In that case, I would like to know . . .

SHRI K. NARAYANA RAO: He has already stated that they are not considering it.

SHRI S. KANDAPPAN: That is our difficulty. Government say one thing at a time and then immediately they contradict it and we do not know which view they hold. So, I would like to know whether this kind of selecting students will be on the basis of all-India merit or it will be region-wise on the basis of population. Secondly, they are already having Sainik Schools in various places and there has been a demand from my State and some other places that the medium of instruction in the Sainik Schools, which is at present only Hindi or English, should be changed so that the other national languages also can be used as the medium of instruction in Sainik Schools. Since the Sainik Schools are giving a very good training to the students and a very advanced training, I would like to know whether the Centre will concede the demand of my State to have Tamil as its medium.

Thirdly, I would like to pinpoint the question previously put by my hon. colleague here. The Prime Minister did say on the floor of the House that Hindi is not spoken by a majority of the people. Hindi accepted as the Official Language is definitely not a majority language. Hindi people are as alien to Hindi as we are in the south. If that is a fact, as my hon. colleague has asked, does the Government hold the Prime Minister's view or the other view?

SHRI VIDYA CHARAN SHUKLA: My difficulty is this. My hon. friend did not listen to my answer clearly I clearly said that this is a suggestion received from so-and-so and this is what is contained in the suggestion as asked by the hon. Member who put the main Question. After that, in

reply to a supplementary, I said there is no question before the Government, at present, to change the present pattern and that this is only a private suggestion received and we have given the information about it.

As far as the question of recruitment on all-India basis and regional basis is concerned, it is obvious, on the face of it, that if the services have to remain all-India services, the recruitment has to be all-India recruitment. There is no question of making regional recruitment or making compartments in the recruitment as such.

As far as Hindi is concerned, it is a well-known thing that Hindi is not the language of the majority of the people. But this is the language which is spoken by the largest single group in the country. That has been stated in the House.

As far as Sainik Schools are concerned, they do not function, as far as I am aware, under this Ministry and we are not competent to answer that question.

छम्ब पर पाकिस्तानी आक्रमण

*93। श्री निहाल सिंह : क्या गृह-कार्य मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि चीन से छापासार यद्ध प्रणाली का प्रशिक्षण प्राप्त करने के पश्चात वापिस आए हुए पाकिस्तानियों के चार दलों ने 22 फरवरी, 1968 को रात्रि को छम्ब के एक गांव पर आक्रमण किया था तथा उन्होंने वहां कुछ दुकानों को लूटा था और वे पशु हांक कर ले गए थे ; और

(ख) यदि हां, तो इस सम्बंध में सरकार द्वारा क्या कार्यवाही की गई है और पाकिस्तान द्वारा की गई लूट के परिणामस्वरूप कितनी हानि हुई है ; और सरकार द्वारा इन ग्रामीणों की क्या सहायता की गई है ?

THE MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI Y. B. CHAVAN):

(a) and (b). On the night between the 22nd and 23rd February, 1968, some unknown persons broke open a grocery shop in the village Singri in Chhamb police station and decamped with articles worth about Rs. 800 and a donkey. (Shri Nambiar: Not a cow; only a donkey!) I can only say whatever the animal was there. There is nothing to suggest that the offenders, were Pakistanis trained by China. From the foot prints and hoofprints it is suspected that they came from Pak-Occupied-Kashmir. When the matter was reported to the police a case was registered and is under investigation.

श्री निहाल सिंह : सीमा पर बसे गांवों की सुरक्षा इस समय खतरे में पड़ गई है। पाकिस्तान ने शुरू से ही गड़बड़ी मचा रखी है। अब वहां पर प्रेजिडेंट अय्यूब खां को लकवा मार गया है। पाकिस्तान में अब नए राष्ट्रपति की खोज की जा रही है। वहां के अधिकारी नए राष्ट्रपति की खोज कर रहे हैं जो भारत से घृणा करता हो। इससे पाकिस्तान के रुख का पता चलता है। मैं पूछना चाहता हूं कि कच्छ का जो 350 वर्गमील भूभाग पाकिस्तान को भारत के साथ अच्छे संबंध करने के नाम पर दान किया जा रहा है, इस सब को देखते हुए क्या आप उस ट्रिब्यूनल के एवार्ड को अस्वीकार कर देंगे ?

SHRI Y. B. CHAVAN: I do not think there is any connection between that problem and theft of a donkey.

श्री मधु लिमये : उनके द्वारा सीमा पर अतिक्रमण हो रहा है इसलिए।

श्री निहाल सिंह : पाकिस्तान अपनी सैन्य शक्ति को बढ़ाता जा रहा है। जल, थल व वायुसेना को शक्तिशाली बनाने के लिए वह विश्व भर में शस्त्रास्त्र खरीद रहा है।