Production Cost and Selling Price of Cement

187. SHRI BHABANI SHANKAR HOTA: SHRI GANGA CHARAN LODHI:

Will the Minister of INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the price of cement which was available to consumers for Rs. 70 per bag in November, 1989 had gone upto Rs. 85 to Rs. 95:
- (b) if so, the reasons for steep rise in price of cement and the remedial steps taken/ proposed to be taken;
- (c) the actual cost of production of cement per bag and the present retail selling price to the consumer;
- (d) whether any Government agency has made any independent study of the cost of production;
 - (e) if so, the details thereof; and
 - (f) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF INDUSTRY (SHRI AJIT SINGH): (a) The retail price of Cement

varies from place to place. Some increase in the price of Cement has been observed since December 1989.

(b) Increase in costs of inputs like coal, rail freight & power tariff have contributed to the increase in cement prices.

The Cement Industry has been advised to bring down the prices to a reasonable level. Efforts are being make to ensure adequate supply of Coal and availability of Rail Wagons to enable the Industry to maximise production and improve the availability of Cement. The Government is also monitoring the Cement prices on daily basis.

- (c) The actual cost of production of cement differs from factory to factory, depending on various factors like process adopted, age of the plant, distance from the Coal fields, power tariff etc. As such, data regarding the actual factorywise cost of production is not being compiled. The retail price of cement at 24 important centres for which the prices are monitored, is given in the Statement below.
- (d) to (f). No independent detailed study on the industry to determine the cost of production has been done recently by the Bureau of Industrial Costs and Prices. However, it has made a quick estimates of the fair selling price.

| SI.No. | Name of the City | Price as on | | Agreed price on | | Variation with | |
|----------|------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| | | 19.4.90 | 11.5.90 | 26.7.90 | 27.7.90 | 19.4 | 11.5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 7. | Srinagar | 92-95 | - | | | | ******* |
| 8. | Shimla | 92-95 | 82 | 82-83 | 82-83 | -12 | +1 |
| ASTERN F | REGION | | | | | | |
| 9. | Calcutta | 90-95 | 86-88 | 86-92 | 87-92 | -3 | +4 |
| 10. | Patna | 98-100 | 80-95 | 88-94 | 88-94 | -6 | +9 |
| 11. | Bhuvaneshwar | 88 | 80-82 | 84-88 | 84-88 | - Marie - | +6 |
| 12. | Guwahati | 104-105 | 95-98 | 95-105 | 95-105 | | +7 |
| VESTERN | REGION | | | | | | |
| 13. | Bombay | 90-92 | 85-88 | 90-95 | 90-95 | +3 | +7 |

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| SI. No . | Name of the City | Price as on | | Agreed price on | | Variation with | |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------------|------|
| | | 19.4.90 | 11.5.90 | 26.7.90 | 27.7.90 | 19.4 | 11.5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 14. | Bhopai | 75 -77 | 72-75 | 76-78 | 76-78 | +1 | +3 |
| 15. | Goa | 79-80 | 79-80 | 78-84 | 78-84 | +4 | +4 |
| 16. | Ahmedabad | 87-90 | 79-81 | 79-85 | 81-85 | -5 | +4 |
| 17. | Rajkot | 87-90 | 78-80 | 79-85 | 81-85 | 5 | +5 |
| 18. | Baroda | 87-90 | 78-80 | 79-85 | 81-85 | - 5 | +5 |
| 19. | Surat | 87-90 | 78-80 | 79-85 | 81-85 | - 5 | +5 |
| JTHERN | REGION | | | | | | |
| 20. | Madras | 82-85 | 78-81 | 84-87 | 84-87 | +2 | +6 |
| 21. | Trivendrum | 95-100 | 87-90 | 88-93 | 88-93 | - 7 | +3 |

| SI.No. | Name of the City | Price as on | | Agreed price on | | Vatration with | |
|--------|------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------------|------|
| | | 19.4.90 | 11.5.90 | 26.7.90 | 27.7.90 | 19.4 | 11.5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 22. | Bangalore | 82-85 | 82-85 | 84-88 | 84-88 | +3 | +3 |
| 23. | Hyderabad | 72-75 | 72-75 | 80-92 | 80-82 | +7 | +7 |
| 24. | Calicut | 90-100 | 83-90 | 86-94 | 86-94 | 6 | +4 |

Note: Variation shown is as per indicated maximum prices.