

# LOK SABHA DEBATES

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## LOK SABHA

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1895 (Saka)

The Lok Sabha met at Eleven of the  
Clock.

[MR SPEAKER in the Chair]

### OBITUARY REFERENCES

MR. SPEAKER Hon. Members, as we meet today after an interval of two months, it is my sad duty to inform the House of the passing away of five of our esteemed friends and colleagues

We were deeply grieved to learn that two of our sitting Members, Shri S Mohan Kumaramangalam and Shri K Baladhandayutham were killed in an air crash in Delhi on the 31st May 1973. The tragic death of Shri Mohan Kumaramangalam was a shock to the entire nation. Coming from a patriotic and illustrious family son of a distinguished father, Dr Subbarayan, who was also a member of the Union Cabinet, Shri Kumaramangalam had endeared himself to the people by his conviction in his ideals and the zeal for his mission. He was a lawyer, journalist, trade unionist and politician. He participated in the freedom struggle and suffered imprisonment. He was connected with a number of trade unions and championed the rights of workers in many labour disputes. He entered politics while he

was a student and came under the influence of Mahatma Gandhi during the Second Round Table Conference days. While at Cambridge, he joined the Labour Party and took active part in the student union. During 1943 to 1948, he served on the editorial staff of the People's War, a Bombay weekly. He distinguished himself as a lawyer and he was appointed the Advocate-General of Madras in 1963 but resigned the post the following year. Later, he served as a member of Air India and Indian Airlines Boards and as Chairman of the Indian Airlines. After his election to Lok Sabha in 1971 from Pondicherry, he joined the Union Cabinet as Minister of Steel and Heavy Engineering and was later appointed as Minister of Steel and Mines. During his short term in the House, he had come to be known as a very forceful, outspoken and convincing debater. He was simply in his habits, very affable. A promising career has been cut short by the cruel hand of destiny in tragic circumstances.

Shri K Baladhandayutham, who was also killed in the same air crash on the 31st May was a sitting member of the House from the Coimbatore constituency of Tamil Nadu. A Member known for his dedication to the cause of socialism he entered politics in his student days. He was convicted in Tirunelveli conspiracy case and sentenced to death. Later the death sentence was commuted to imprisonment for life. After his release in 1962 he again plunged into politics. He was elected to Lok Sabha in 1971 and during his two years' term, he proved himself to be an active parl a-

[Mr. Speaker]

mentarian He used to take active interest in the proceedings of the House championing the cause of the working classes He was a member of the Committee on Public Undertakings during 1971-72 and also served on some Select Committees on Bills

The third sitting member to have been snatched away from us was Shri D R Chavan, Minister of State for Law, Justice and Company Affairs, who died of heart attack on the 8th July, 1973, at the age of 57. He was elected to this House from Karad constituency of Maharashtra Earlier, he had been a member of the Second, Third and Fourth Lok Sabha during the years 1957-70 He had also been a member of the Bombay Legislative Council during the years 1954-56 He joined the Central Council of Ministers as a Deputy Minister in 1962 and became a Minister of State in 1969 He held different portfolios with dignity and distinction As a Deputy Minister he was attached to the Ministries of Defence, Food and Agriculture, Labour, Employment and Rehabilitation and as Minister of State in the Ministries of Petroleum and Chemicals, Mines and Metals, Supply and Law, Justice and Company Affairs As a Rehabilitation Minister, he did so much for the ousted people of border areas in Punjab and Jammu and Kashmir after the 1965 Indo-Pakistan war A soft-spoken and very affable person, Shri Chavan was an alert and competent Minister An eminent patriot, able administrator, good parliamentarian and scholar, he was a man of deep erudition and culture He was associated with a number of co-operative movements and took keen interest in the welfare of peasants and was a very popular figure in his State, and I have no doubt that those who came in contact with him were impressed by his simplicity, selflessness and devotion to duty

The two former colleagues who passed away during the inter session

were Dr. D. S. Raju and Shri Abid Ali.

Dr. D. S. Raju was a member of the Second, Third and Fourth Lok Sabha during the years 1957-70 representing Rajahmundry constituency of Andhra Pradesh He had been Union Deputy Minister of Health during the years 1962-64, and of Defence during 1964-67 A medical practitioner, he was associated with a number of educational, social and health organisations and was founder-President of some of them He took keen interest in the welfare of Harijans and did a lot of work for his State By his affable nature, he made himself endeared to one and all. Popularly known as Col Raju, he was a permanent Commissioned Officer in the Indian Medical Service during the years 1934-45 and later a member of INA He passed away at Visakhapatnam on the 7th June, 1973, at the age of 69

Shri Abid Ali had been Deputy Minister of Labour from 1952-62 He was elected to Rajya Sabha in 1952 and continued to be a member of that House till 1970 Earlier, he was a member of the Bombay Legislative Council during the years 1947-52. Starting his career as a mardoor in a textile mill at Kanpur, he rose to be a Deputy Minister in the Central Government A veteran trade union leader, he had actively participated in India's freedom struggle and was jailed twelve times and once received even bullet injuries In 1925, he was deported from Singapore and Malaya for his anti-British activities A staunch nationalist, he emphatically opposed the partition of the country A man of the poor, he was a founder member of the Indian National Trade Union Congress and was its Vice-President since its inception He was also founder and office-bearer of a large number of other trade union organisations He represented Indian workers at ILO and other organisations as leader of the Indian workers'

delegation first in 1946 and several times thereafter. He was a member of the ILO Governing Body and of ICFTU. He was an international representative of the Indian National Trade Union Congress since 1963, and Vice-President of the ILO Conference, Geneva, in 1967. He passed away at Bombay on the 27th June, 1973 at the age of 74. In his death, the country has lost a great labour leader who throughout his life championed the cause of the poor and the down-trodden.

I have also to inform the House of the sad demise of Shri Madhav Sadasshiv Golwalkar, popularly known as Guruji, who passed away at Nagpur on the 5th June, 1973 at the age of 87. Shri Golwalkar was a leader who had a great organising ability and by the force of his personality, scholarship and deep conviction to his mission, had acquired a prominent position amongst intellectuals in public life. Although there might be many who might have differed with his ideology and politics, he tirelessly strove to serve the country in his own way. His passing away has been a loss to public life of the country.

We deeply mourn the loss of all these friends and I am sure the House will join me in conveying our condolences to the bereaved families.

**THE PRIME MINISTER, MINISTER OF ATOMIC ENERGY, MINISTER OF ELECTRONICS, MINISTER OF INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING AND MINISTER OF SPACE (SHRIMATI INDIRA GANDHI):** Mr. Speaker, we meet in sorrow and with a sense of loss. Death has struck again and in the last two months, we have lost many eminent people, healthy and ailing, young and old, people of very different types and beliefs. We in Government are still unable to reconcile ourselves to the death of Shri Kumaramangalam and Shri D. R. Chavan.

Shri Mohan Kumaramangalam was a person of remarkable intellectual and human qualities. He was sincere and intense in his beliefs and yet he had a mind open to suggestion and conviction and was always interested and willing to hear other points of view. He devoted all his energy and eloquence to serving the cause of the country, specially the under-privileged masses in an indefatigable and selfless manner. His fight against the British, his championship of trade union workers and radical causes and his eminence as a lawyer expounding liberal radicalism are well-known. He was devoid of any posturing. He made and retained the friendship of very large number of people, many of whom perhaps did not agree with his views.

He was in this Parliament and in Government for just a little over two years but he came to be recognised as a great parliamentarian and a dynamic Minister. He was a fine example of the constructive revolutionary. He initiated many new programmes but was still on the threshold of his career and had much to achieve.

Shri D. R. Chavan was with us longer. He was a national worker and legislator of long-standing, a man of staunch loyalties, deep sincerity and conscientiousness. He began his political work as a champion of the cause of kisans and early in his life became prominent in the co-operative movement. He attained a very special position in the hearts of the people of Satara district and was one of the popular figures of Maharashtra, indeed of our organisation and our country.

He was a Member of Parliament continuously for 16 years. As a Minister, he had solid achievement to his credit and as an administrator, he acquired wide experience and made a significant contribution to the functioning of more than one Ministry. In

[Shrimati Indira Gandhi]

all that he did, he took a personal and special interest.

Shri Abid Ali was a veteran leader who started life as you have said, as a labourer, and rose to be a moulder of labour policies of free India. He joined the national movement in the khilafat days in Bombay and suffered imprisonment many times. His capacity for hard work was specially noticed at the time of the Bihar earthquake. In whatever he undertook he was sincere and conscientious.

Another colleague who had sat on the Treasury Benches and whose death we mourn today is Dr. D. S. Raju. He was a brilliant physician and the moving spirit of many social service organisations. He was a freedom fighter. As a Member of the Lok Sabha for two terms and the Deputy Minister of Health, and later of Defence, he earned the regard of Parliamentarians. He was a man who made friends wherever he went.

The tragic air crash at Palam in which Kumaramangalam was killed was particularly cruel towards the trade union movement and one of the most dedicated labour leaders of the south, whose life was abruptly cut short, was Shri Baladandayutbam. He entered public life as a student leader in the late thirties and from then on, his life was one of sacrifice, suffering and service. You have already mentioned that he was sentenced to death for his seditious activities and the sentence was later reduced to life imprisonment. He was known for his single-minded devotion to the cause of the down-trodden and the underprivileged.

Another eminent personality, who was not a Member of this House, was Shri Golwalkar. He was a scholar and a man of forceful beliefs. You have rightly said that many of us disapprove his basic ideology but he made an impress on his followers.

We mourn the departure of these distinguished sons of the country and offer our sincere sympathy and condolences to the families and co-workers.

**SHRI SAMAR MUKHERJEE (Howrah):** Mr. Speaker, Sir, I share the sentiments expressed here at the tragic incident of the air crash of 31st May, causing death to 48 including Shri Mohan Kumaramangalam and K. Baladandayutham. I also mourn the death of Shri D. R. Chavan and Dr. D. S. Raju and Shri Abid Ali. I request you to convey our condolences to the bereaved families.

**SHRI INDRAJIT GUPTA (Ailpore):** Mr. Speaker, as you have said, and the Prime Minister also, the sorrowful sentiments which all of us feel here today have been heightened considerably in two cases by the tragic circumstances in which they lost their lives in what appears to have been an entirely avoidable accident. However that is the way that destiny operates. Regarding Mr. Mohan Kumaramangalam, I have a feeling of great personal loss because he was a close friend of mine since the days we were at Cambridge together. I do not wish to dwell on his record because his record is well-known. At all times when he was an ordinary worker in the ranks of the political movement upto the day of his passing away, everyone who came in contact with him knows how informal he was in his attitude and how affable he was. Throughout his career he was inspired by a sense of mission, of a vision and to the best of his ability and judgment he tried to carry out his mission whatever position he happened to be in.

You have referred to him as a distinguished lawyer. Before he became that distinguished, he was a humble lawyer appear mainly in industrial courts on behalf of the working classes. And, I can say, he has appeared in scores of cases on behalf of

the workers without taking fees of any kind or asking for any fees. He suffered in the cause of the country's independence and later on, when he at the end of his career rose to such eminence in the ranks of the Government, even if some of the things he did or said were controversial to some people, nobody will deny the touch of dynamism which he brought to everything he did.

We particularly remember him for the fact that during his tenure as Minister of Steel, he did so much to try to bring about a new structure, a new system of democratic industrial relations between the management and the workers in the steel industry. I do not know if what he did will endure but anyway, his contribution will be a lasting one. Secondly, it was under his auspices that the very radical measure of nationalisation of the entire coal industry was carried out. He was the steward who piloted this measure and that too will be an enduring tribute to his work.

As far as our own comrade, Shri Baladandayutham, is concerned, whose name you always had some difficulty in pronouncing, he was known to everybody as Balan. I do not wish to say very much about him because we have suffered a very grievous loss in his passing away. A very brilliant parliamentary career was cut short. He had distinguished himself in so many other walks of the democratic movement and struggle. He spent altogether more than 12 years in jail, including the period when he was sentenced to death and later on it was commuted into life imprisonment. Throughout his life, he was the most convinced and dedicated socialist that one could imagine, giving his all to the cause of the workers.

Shri D. R. Chavan was well known to us. He was here for a long time and served in so many ministries. I always found him very friendly and

congenial, doing his work in a quiet and business like way, never boasting very much about it.

Dr. Raju was also a very friendly and affable man, very quiet and unassuming. During his stint at the Defence Ministry, I came in contact with him quite a good bit. I would never have suspected, till I knew, that he was having within him this fire of patriotism which burnt so strongly—he was very unassuming about it—that he joined the INA and risked a great deal.

Shri Abid Ali was a man who rose from such a humble origin in the ranks of the working class and spent almost his entire career connected in one capacity or the other with the labour movement. I remember him telling us once that when he was working as a doffer boy at a very early age in the textile mills he used to earn 6 or 8 annas a day and that was his total income. There is no doubt that he was a great patriot. We used to have rather fierce controversies with him on the floor of the House, because politically he was a very outspoken man and sometimes we crossed swords. But nevertheless, he was a dedicated man who served the cause of Indian labour in many ways and we are deeply grieved at his passing away.

On behalf of our Group, I would request you to convey our condolences to the families of the bereaved.

**SHRI SEZHIVAN (Kumbakonam):**  
Mr. Speaker, whenever this House assembles for a session, it has been our sad duty to offer homage to our departed colleagues. But this time the task is heavy and poignant.

In the tragic death of Mr. Mohan Kumaramangalam we have lost a dynamic administrator, an erudite scholar and jurist and, above all, a

[Shri Seshivan]

dedicated public worker I was closely associated with Mohan from 1955 when he entered the Life Insurance trade union movement in Madras. In spite of his heavy work as a leading light in the Madras bar, he never grudged time to champion the cause of the workers and, as rightly pointed out by Mr Indrajit Gupta, he never accepted any remuneration for the precious work done to the working classes. When he became a Minister, within a short spell of two years, as though he was aware of the destiny he tried to implement whatever he dreamed and whatever he wanted to do on the ideological plane.

Mr Balachandrayutam, well-known as Balan was my predecessor at the Annamalai University. In the student movement we were close together. Even when he was underground he used to visit me often and share his views and experiences. As a devoted partyman he dedicated his entire life to the student movement and working class movement and thus became a tireless and sincere champion of their cause.

Mr D R Chavan distinguished himself in every portfolio given to him. He was very thorough in his work and meticulous in his approach. He endeared himself to all his colleagues and Members of Parliament from 1962 onwards.

Dr Raju was such a benevolent and affable man that though he distinguished himself as an MRCP, instead of enriching himself with the profession, he offered his services to the rural poor through many philanthropic organisations started by him.

In the death of Shri Abid Ali we lost an able and devoted trade union leader.

I also associate myself with the sentiments expressed by you, Sir, and by the Leader of the House in the death of Shri M. S. Golwalkar.

On behalf of my party and myself, I join others in offering my heartfelt condolences to the members of the bereaved families and homage to the departed persons.

श्री बलचन्द्र राव ब्रह्मेशी (शाजापुर)

अध्यक्ष महोदय, दुख की गहरी छाया मे आज हम मिल रहे है। जैसे मृत्यु जीवन का धर्म होता है, किन्तु जब वह आकस्मिक और दुर्घटना के रूप मे आती है, तो उस की दुखद वेदना शतगुणित होती है। श्री मोहन कुमारमगलम और श्री बालदण्डायुतम जैसे अपने साथियों और सहयोगियों का एकाएक दुर्घटना मे चले जाना तो एक भारी घाघान है।

श्री मोहन कुमारमगलम के बारे मे बहुत दिनों मे मैंने सुना था, किन्तु इस लोक मन्ना मे उनसे प्रत्यक्ष रूप से परिचय होने का सौभाग्य मुझे मिला। विचार मे विषेद हाने के बाद भी व्यवहार मे बहुत आत्मीयता का भाव उन से प्रकट होता था। उनके माय बिल्कुल नबदीक का नाता निर्माण हुए बिना नहीं रहता था। ही बाब ए कन्वेलस पर्सनेलिटी। व्यक्ति कौन विचार रखता है, यह बात महत्व की नहीं है, बल्कि वह विचार के माय एकरूप हो कर निष्ठा के साथ काम करना है, वह बात महत्व कीही ती है। और उस दृष्टि से वह अने विचार के बड़े पक्के थे किन्तु अत्यन्त विद्वान भाव से और कुशलता मे अपना विचार लाने की वह कोशिश करते थे और अन्त तक उच्छ्वसि कोशिश की।

श्री बानदण्डायुतम तो हमारे पीछे ही हमेजा बैठे रहते थे । 'हममूख धीर ऐसे एक जवान कार्यकर्ता का उठ जाना यह अत्यन्त ही दुःखदायी बात है ।

व्यक्तिगत रूप से श्री डी० धार० चह्लाण जी मे बेरा पिछली लोक सभा मे सम्पर्क हुआ । वैसे तो अनप्युर्भूत थे, किन्तु एक बार सम्पर्क मे आए तो अत्यन्त ही मिलनसार धीर धनिष्ठ सम्पर्क बढ़ाने मे माहिर थे एक बड़े प्रेमिल व्यक्ति जिन्हें हम कहें ऐसे वह थे । उन का भी अचानक निधन बड़ा ही दुःखदायी है ।

डा० डी० एम० राजू का परिचय तो पिछली लोक सभा मे मिला था । देखने मे अत्यन्त शान्ति और मरल भाव के थे । पता नहीं लगता था कि उन के अन्दर एक ऐसी चिनगारी छिपी हुई है क्योंकि उन का मारा ही जीवन ऐसे ही कान्ठिकायी कार्यों से भरा हुआ है । उन का भी जाना बड़ा ही अचानकपूर्ण है ।

व्यक्तिगत रूप से श्री आबिद अली को मैं जानता नहीं था । किन्तु जो राजकीय रूप मे उन मे परिचिन हैं वह तो उन के कार्यों से सहमन धीर परिचित जरूर हैं ।

पूज्यनीय मुक्त जी का महा-निर्वाण— यह तो हमारी भारतीय परम्परा में पने हुए एक तपस्वी और कर्मवीरों के जीवन को समाप्ति हम कहेंगे । उन के विचार से कई नीय सहमत थे और कई नीय अचल्यत थे । किन्तु राष्ट्रीय परिस्थितियों मे

लगातार जीवन की आखीरी ध्राम तक अपनी समिधा को समर्पित कर के उन्होंने अग्निकुण्ड को जलाया । इस राष्ट्रीय जीवन की ज्वाला को प्रज्वलित करने के हेतु ही उन के जीवन की परिपूर्ति हुई ।

इन मारे ही निवगत महानुभावो का निर्वाण देश मे एक अपूरणीय क्षति का निर्माण करना है । उस को पूरा करना— यहो हमारे लिए दायित्व आ जाता है ।

इन दिवगत महानुभावो के प्रति सदन मे जो भी भावनाएँ प्रकट की गईं उन के साथ मैं अपने को धीर अपने दल को सम्बद्ध करता हूँ और भगवान मे प्रार्थना करता हूँ कि वह दिवगत आत्माओं को सद्गति प्रदान करें । आप मे नम्र निवेदन है कि हमारी यह शोक समवेदना सतप्त परिवारो तक पहुँचा दे ।

श्री इवाजन्धन मिश्र (बेंगुसराय) - अध्यक्ष महोदय, एक अजीब सी जिन्दगी है इस पार्लियामेंट की । हम हर मेशन की कार्यवाही धासू पी कर ही शुरू करते हैं । मालूम नहीं कि ब्रिटेन मे जहा धीमन उन्नत लोगो की ज्यादा हुआ करती है वहा पार्लियामेंट का प्रत्येक सेसन क्या इसी प्रकार शुरू होता है ? मगर हमारे यहा प्रत्येक बार बिना नागा पहला स्वर जो हम से निकलता है वह दुःख और शोक का स्वर ही होता है । ऐसा लगता है कि यह साज सावद इसी मिराज से शुरू हाता है । मगर इस के बाद कर्तव्य का बही कठोर पथ—उस से आपसी

[श्री श्याम नन्दन मिश्र]

मुकाबिले, उस में कभी तस्खियां और कभी मीठापन और फिर एक स्नेहपूर्ण वातावरण में एक परिवार की तरह रहना—इसी परिवार के हमारे तीन मदस्य अभी-अभी जो हमारे साथ थे वह बिछुड़ गए। मेरा मनलब श्री मोहन कुमारमगनम, श्री बालदण्डायुतम और श्री डी० धार० चह्वाण में है। इस के बाद हमारे दो और माथी थे जो कल तक हमारे धग थे—श्री आबिद अली भाई और डा० डी० एम० राजू।

जहा तक श्री मोहन कुमारमगनम और श्री बालदण्डायुतम का सवाल है मैं देखना हू कि मीन ने उन का खबक मुकाबला नहीं किया। किमी आदी में छिप कर किसी पर बार कर देना और उन को खत्म कर देना फनेह्याबी में करार नहीं दिया जा सकता और इमनिंग उन की जहन ने मीन क मामने जिकमन नहीं कबूल की। जब हम ने गिछनी बार उन को यहा काम करने हुए देखा था ता जिनदगी की नहर खड़ाव पर मानुम हांती थी। कभी ऐसा नहीं लगना था कि जिनदगी की नहर उतर रही है, कुछ नीचे आ रही है। लेकिन एकबारगी मीन ने बोखे में छिप कर उन पर बार किया और उनका खत्म कर दिया। श्री मोहन कुमारमगनम एक असाधारण प्रतिभा और यास्यता के ब्यक्ति थे। हम नाग छात्र आन्दोलन के दिनों में उन को जानते थे और उन समय भी उन की योग्यता की बड़ी मोहरत थी। यहा आ कर हम ने उन की प्रतिभा का निखार देखा और मैं इस बात को कभी नहीं भूलूंगा कि जो लुफ उन के साथ मुकाबिले

में आते थे वह शायद फिर न मिलें और ससवीय जीवन का सब से बड़ा लुफ यही होता है जो ऐसे मुकाबिले आया करते है। बाद में जब हम मिलते थे तो उन के मिलने का तरीका, वह भी बराबर दिल के ऊपर हाथी रहगा। वह बड़ी स्पष्टता से और बड़ी निर्भीकता से अपने बिचारों को रखते थे। वह बिलमन के पीछे बैठ कर रहने वालों में नहीं थे।

श्री बालदण्डायुतम हमारे बडे करीब यहाँ बैठने वालों में थे और उनका रिक्त स्थान बराबर याद दिवाना रहेगा कि एक बड़ा सौम्य, बड़ा सजीदा आदमी हमारे बीच से चला गया। जो उनकी आखों के ऊपर देखना वह उनकी आखों में बड़ा प्रभावित होता। इनकी गम्भीरता, इनकी मजबूती उनकी आखों में थी। जयद ही हमारे बहुत से मार्गिया को यह मानुम हों कि उनमें कितनी योग्यता थी और सनदीय यास्यता थी उन में कितनी थी? जब कभी एक वं बार वह यहा बोले तो एक बड़ा जादू मागो के ऊपर कर गये। इमनिंग मैंने कई बार सोचा है कि यहा वहनो की मादगी के पीछे कितनी योग्यता छिपी पडी है यह हमारे मदस्यो को पूरी तरह नहीं मानुम है। वह बहुत बार नहीं बोले हू। परन्तु असाधारण प्रतिभा अपनी असाधारण मादगी के पीछे छिपा कर रखते है।

जहा तक हमारे डी० धार० चह्वाण साहब का सवाल है, हम लोगो ने बहुत दिनों तक साथ काम किया है और एक अनरम बिल की तरह भी कई बैठके उन के साथ चुकरी है। अभी छुट्टियों में जब वह बीमार थे तो उनसे मुझे बिलने का अवसर हुआ था। मुझे कभी



भी याद है कि जब मैं उनके घर से चलने लगा था, यही करीब डेढ़ महीने की बान है, तो उन्होंने मुझे धाम्बास्त किया था कि मित्रजी मुझे कोई चिन्ता जनक बीमारी नहीं है। मैं अब अच्छा हो गया हूँ और पूरी तरह बहुत अच्छा जन्म हो जाऊंगा। उन के घर से हमारे पामियामैट्री मिनिस्टर श्री रघुरमैया जी का घर दस कदम पर है और मुझे उनके घर आना था। लेकिन मुझे अभी तक याद है कि उन्होंने मुझे अपनी गाड़ी में बिठा कर ही दम दिया। उन्होंने कहा कि मैं आपकी यहा में पैदल नहीं जाने दगा। शायद इसे तरह का शील-संज्ञक बहुत कम आदर्शियों के यहा मिलना है। यह अपने विचारों के भी बड़े दुःख थे। लेकिन अपने विचारों को बड़ी स्मिग्धता से और बड़ी मृदुता से रखना जानने थे। शूक में हो किमान और मजदूरों के हितों को उन्नत अपने सामने रखा और आखीरी दम तक वे हिन उनका मार्गन रह।

अब हमारे ये दो माथी जा हमारे पुराने जमाने के माथी थे लेकिन हम नागों के लिए तो बराबर के माथी रहे और बराबर हम उनकी याद करेंगे वह हमारे आर्बिद अपनी भाई और डा० डी० एम० राज है। श्री आर्बिद अपनी भाई की ऐसी शक्तिमान थी शायद मुस्क ने उनका पूरी तरह से नहीं पहचाना। मुस्क उनकी को जानता है जो बड़ी जगहों पर पहुँचे हैं और बड़ा खड़े हो कर बुन्द दिव्याई देते हैं। मुस्क को शायद यह मान्य नहीं कि आर्बिद अपनी उन लक्ष्मियों से थे जिस ने मुने सीने के साथ में बुरा किया था। मुने लो क-काय, भाई लगाना और मफाई

करना यह काम उनका था और ऐसी अरसा गुजरा, शायद छोटा अरसा नहीं, जब वह कस्मिस्तान में रहने थे और वही रह कर अपनी जिन्दगी बसर करने थे। तीन कब्रों की जगह थी जिन में दो कब्रें आ चुकी थी और एक कब्र की जगह बाकी थी जहा आर्बिद अपनी रहने थे और वही में अपनी जिन्दगी गुजारते थे। ज्वार और दाल खाकर अपनी जिन्दगी बिताने वाला और आठ नौ रुपये महीने को तनख्वाह वाला आदमी कितना ऊँचा आया यह हमारे आजाद हिन्दुस्तान के लिए फख्र की बान है। लेकिन हमसे भी बड़े फख्र की शान शोनी जब हमसे भी ज्यादा ऊँची जगह पर चढ़ जाने। मेरी कल्पना है कि आजाद हिन्दुस्तान में यह मृता सीने वाला आदमी जा उनकी ऊँची जगह पर आया अन्तराष्ट्रीय धार्मिक मध का भी अग्र्यक्ष बना कभी उसकी मृति बनेगी और यहा के लोग याद करेंगे कि ऐसी नीची जगह में, ऐसी छोटी जगह में उंचा उठकर जाने वाला आदमी यह था। वह दो मेट कपड़ा कारखाने थे। तीन मेट ऊँची नहीं रखने थे। एक बार जब वह एक मेट कपड़ा धो रहे थे और दूसरा मेट कौच में मिर गया तब उन्होंने फैसला किया कि तीसरा मेट भी बनवाना चाहिये। कपड़े भी ऐसे थे कि पैबन्द पर पैबन्द लगने जाने थे लेकिन वह कपड़े बदलते नहीं थे। एक बार जब वह खादी भंडार में थाग बहा खादी खरीदी तो आधा गज खादी का टुकड़ा फाजिल रहना था। खादी बेचने वाले ने कहा कि आधा गज का टुकड़ा रख लीजिए, इस में बनियाइन या रमान बनबा लीजिएगा। उन्होंने कहा कि इस की क्या जरूरत है, मैं तो पुराने कपड़े के बनिधान और कमाल बनाता हूँ—यह थे आर्बिद अपनी, कितनी बुलन्द

[श्री इयास नन्दन मिश्र]

थी उनकी शक्तिशाली। यही सबसे प्रथम है जहाँ वह साक्षिक पर चढ़ कर आते थे और अपनी श्रौली में प्रवना खाना रख कर लाते थे। कांग्रेस पार्लियामेन्ट्री पार्टी साक्षिक में अपने हाथ में टाइप राइटर पर अपनी चीजे छापते थे। हम ने भी एक-आध बार उन के खाने में हिस्सा बटाया था, कितना सीधा सादा और और कितना मुक्तस्तिर खाना होगा था।

आबिद अली भाई के बारे में सोचने है और बोलने है तो ऐसा लगता है कि मेरी जिन्दगी पवित्र हो रही है और जो भी उन के जीवन को पढ़ेगा, उस का जीवन भी पवित्र होगा। उन्होंने 'मजदूर से मिनिस्टर' नाम की किताब तो लिखी, लेकिन बाद में वह 'मिनिस्टर से मजदूर' नाम की किताब लिखने वाले थे—उन की वह मुराद बाकी रह गई। ऐसे व्यक्ति बहुत कम हैं जिनकी जीवन-वृत्ति इस प्रकार पूरी हुई है कि जो जहाँ से निकले, फिर वही पहुँच गये—उन में एक थे डा० राजेन्द्र प्रसाद, जो सदाकत आश्रम में निकले और राष्ट्रपति भवन होने हुए फिर सदाकत आश्रम की तपोभूमि में पहुँच गये और दूसरे थे आबिद अली भाई जो बापस वहीं पर पहुँचे, मजदूरों के बीच में पहुँचे। मैं इनके बारे में क्या कहूँ—मजदूरों के कितने सच्चे हितैषी और माफी थे—वह हमारे अन्ध साक्षियों ने बनाया है। आखिरी दम तक उन के जीवन में तीन खाने थी, जिन के बारे में बहुत-बहुत कहा करते थे—एक—कांग्रेस, दूसरे मजदूर और तीसरे—बांधी। इन तीनों बाँटों को लेकर, तीनों आश्रम को लेकर वह दुनिया

से गये हैं। उन्होंने बराबर बांधी जी के रास्ते पर अपने जीवन को रखा और मजदूर बाँधीजी को भी उसी रास्ते पर चलाने की कोशिश की।

हमारे डा० डी० एम्० राजू छिपे हुए .लन के और मैं तो समझता हूँ कि बहुत कम आदमियों को पता है कि डा० राजू कितने ठोस समाजवादी थे। आन्ध्र के कितने लोक-प्रिय नेता थे—कि जब पहले चुनाव में आये थे तो मेरे ख्याल में—हो सकता है कि मेरी स्मरण शक्ति धोखा देती हो—लेकिन पहली दफा जब वह आये तो बिलकुल प्रतिद्वन्दी हो कर आये थे किसी ने उन का विरोध नहीं किया था। इनके लोकप्रिय नेता थे। उन्होंने आजाद हिन्द फौज में नेताजी सुभाष चन्द्र बोस के साथ गिरफ्त की थी। उन के कितनी सौम्यता, गम्भीरता और विचारों में दृढ़ता थी, उस के बारे में पूरा ख्यान करना मुश्किल होगा।

ये तो हमारे एक श्रेणी के भाई थे, जिन का ममद के साथ सम्बन्ध था। लेकिन एक विशेष श्रेणी में हमारे गुरु गोमबरकर आते हैं और कई मायने में वह एक विशेष श्रेणी के व्यक्ति थे भी। यह कहना जरूरी है कि हमारे उन के साथ बहुत सैद्धांतिक और दूसरे मतभेद थे, यह बल्ल इस बान का तकाजा करना है कि मैं यह भी नहीं मानता, उस का इन्हें कहीं और किया जायँगा और पहले भी करते रहे हैं, लेकिन इतना जरूर कहूँगा कि वह बड़े कर्मिनी थे, चिन्तक थे, तपो-पूत व्यक्ति थे, भारतीय आत्मनय के बड़े ज्ञाता थे, और मुझे ऐसा लगता है कि वह बड़े कर्म बांधी और आत्म-बान्धी थे, तभी केन्दर के रोनी हूँ ही हुए भी जिन्दगी के आखिरी साल तक 'अपने कर्तव्य' को निभाया। इस में सच्चे सही कि

उनके अद्भुत संयोजन शक्ति थी, उन का चरित्र धीरे-धीरे उनका व्यक्तिगत प्रेरणा का स्रोत था, तभी तो लाखों-लाख कार्यकर्तों को उन्होंने प्रेरित किया, इतनी बड़ी संख्या को आगे बढ़ाया।

इन सभी विभूतियों के प्रति मैं अपने दिल की तरफ से अद्भुत प्रतिश्रुति करता हूँ और साथ-साथ सरकार के प्रति भी संवेदना जाहिर करता हूँ, जिसे सरकार ने अपने दो मित्रों का खो दिया है — एक बड़ी प्रतिश्रुति इस सरकार को पहुँची है। मैं आशा है इन बातों की भी इजाजत चाहना कि विमान दुर्घटना में जो हमारे कुछ भाई भी मरे हैं, चूँकि उन के दूसरे मासियों के प्रति हम संवेदना जाहिर कर रहे हैं, इसलिये अन्य भाइयों के प्रति भी मैं अद्भुत प्रतिश्रुति करता हूँ और उन के परिवारों के प्रति भी अपनी संवेदना जाहिर करना हूँ।

इन शब्दों के साथ मैं फिर इन मासियों के प्रति अपनी अद्भुत प्रतिश्रुति व्यक्त करता हूँ।

**SHRI P. K. DEO (Kalahandi):** On behalf of the Swatantra Party in the Parliament, I associate myself with the sentiments of sorrow expressed in this House for our departed colleagues and some of the distinguished leaders of the country.

I first came in contact with Shri Mohan Kumaramangalam in a joint committee meeting of the Lok Pal and Lok Ayukt Bill when he came to give evidence. He was a dynamic personality and his brilliant exposition of his ideas strongly attracted me and I thought that there is a great future for him

and I was pleased to see him as a Cabinet Minister after the last elections. Even though we crossed swords on various points, he kept the level of discussions very high and never tried to hit the opponent below the belt. He was brilliant and his participation in the debate produced something original. We never expected that we shall lose him so soon. It was only the other day in 1962 that I participated in painful ritual at the sad demise of his illustrious father, Subbaroyan. He was a great administrator, scholar and sportsman. Like his father, Mr. Mohan Kumaramangalam also took every criticism with the sporting spirit. Especially, Mr. Mohan Kumaramangalam's loss is a national loss and I mourn for his passing away.

Shri Baladhandayutham was a Member of the Communist Party of India and though he was a new-comer to this House, he created a tremendous impact by his devotion to duty and by his parliamentary activities. We never expected that the cold hand of death will snatch away such a young man so soon from us.

I knew Shri D. R. Chavan. We came together in 1957 to this Lok Sabha and always he came to the Lok Sabha with a very big margin. I think he defeated his rival with a margin of more than 2 lakhs of votes. That goes to prove how popular he was in his constituency. He always acquitted himself with competence in the responsibilities given to him in the various Ministries. He took great interest in the co-operative movement. He was an able administrator and extremely popular. We are very sorry to lose a competent Minister in the Government.

Dr. D. S. Raju was a great social worker. He joined the INA and was the personal physician of Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose. I personally knew him since the last 25 years because his constituency is quite close to Orissa.

[Shri P. K. Deo]

He was the founder of various institutions in Andhra Pradesh. The Rajahmundry Medical College is a creation of Dr. D. S. Raju. We expected lot from him, but one had to reconcile to the verdict of the destiny and we sincerely mourn for his loss.

I know Mr. Abid Ali as the Deputy Minister for Labour. He was a great trade union worker, a freedom-fighter and, at the same time, he was a great liberal also. As pointed out by my distinguished colleague, Mr. Shyamnandan Mishra, Mr. Abid Ali's life is a life of dedication and it will inspire the younger generation as to how a man from the lowest position can come to prominence in our public life.

Mr. M. S. Golwalkar, popularly known as Guruji, was a nationalist from the core of his heart. Though we did not agree with him on some points, yet, we must appreciate that his life was life of dedication and sacrifice. He was a great organiser and had a tremendous following in this country. His passing away will naturally create a vacuum.

Sir, on behalf of the Swatantra party, I express my condolences and sympathies to the bereaved families and I request you to convey these to them. I further appeal to you to permit my friend Mr. Piloo Mody who would like to speak on Mr. Mohan Kumaramangalam just for a minute. He was a very dear friend of him.

SHRI PILOO MODY (Godhra): If you will permit me, Mr. Speaker, I will take just one minute to add my tribute to those which have already been paid, because, in a very real sense, Mr. Mohan Kumaramangalam was a very worthy opponent. Sir, the whole world knows that we disagreed violently with everything that he said, thought and did. But we also know that whatever he said and did was genuinely felt and honestly believed. There was something that was very honest and clean about Mr. Mohan

Kumaramangalam and this is what has impelled me to participate and add my tributes to him. He was a brilliant man, a really intelligent man, an intellectually honest man, keen and affable. In these days it has become such a rare thing and it was a real pleasure to have him perform amongst us even when one disagreed with him totally.

Sir, I for one had reconciled myself to spending the rest of my life fighting him. Unfortunately it has turned out the other way round. Sir, I think that when he participated in the debate here, he was so erudite, so articulate and so precise in what he wanted to convey that it was sheer delight to listen to him.

I think, Sir, that society is enriched by the participation of people like Mr. Mohan Kumaramangalam and that is why. I think, that India is a great deal poorer as a result of having lost him.

SHRI SAMAR GUHA (Contai): Mr. Speaker, Sir, words are too inadequate to express our deep sorrow at the sudden, too tragic and too shocking death of Shri Kumaramangalam and Shri K. Baladhandayutham. None of us had expected that such promising lives would be snatched away from our midst so soon but it is unfortunate that it has happened.

Tributes have been paid to Shri Mohan Kumaramangalam by all our friends here. I only want to add that although we had many duels in the House and exchanges of hot words, and even pungent words, we were all charmed by the quality of his warm heart when we were outside.

I also want to draw the attention of the House to the fact that after he nationalised the coal industry and the way he was undertaking to reorient and reorganise the steel industry, he did not lead any ostentatious life of

a Minister, aloof from either the officers or the employees or the workers. It was a characteristic feature in him that whenever he went either to the coal area or to any steel mill, everywhere, he used to meet personally the staff, the employees, the workers and the labourers and managed to create a sense of purpose in them. That was a striking feature in him. I really felt that perhaps he would be able to do something positive not only by his personal dynamism and his personal contact and efforts but by imparting his own spirit among the workers and his other colleagues.

As for Shri Baladhandayutham, he was a devoted worker of the Communist Party who contributed much in his own area for the cause of the down-trodden.

About Dr. (Col) Raju, I had the privilege to know him quite intimately. Certainly, he had the glory of being elected thrice to the Lok Sabha but his real glory lay in his participation in the freedom struggle of India as one of the Colonels of the Indian National Army or Azad Hind Fauj. He was the personal physician of Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose for many years. He used to say that he would write about his personal recollections about Netaji. On occasions he used to say

On many occasions, I used to ask Netaji not to take so many cups of tea, but he told us that whenever there was work till mid-night or after mid-night, he used to take 30 cups of tea, and if he had to work for the whole night he used to take 50 cups of tea. The greatness of a man lies in many of these tit-bits of his life. Dr. Raju wanted that he should write about his recollections about the personal life of Netaji but he could not do so. He was also a passionate constructive worker, and he was calm in nature and did a lot for the people in his area.

About Shri D R Chavan, when the was Minister of Rehabilitation, I found

some special characteristic in him. Whenever I went to him, taking the cause of the unfortunate refugees, I found what keen human interest he took, and he showed that he possessed a heart for the common and down-trodden people.

As for Shri Abid Ali, I did not have the privilege to know him personally but I know that he rose to eminence as a labour leader from the commens. He was not graft in the labour movement but he grew as a labour leader from among the members of the labour community itself.

About Guruji Golwalkar, he was not only scholarly but he did not lead the life of a recluse as is the case with almost all scholars. He was a patriot, and he imparted the spirit of patriotism, dedication and spirit of service to the national causes to thousands of young men in our country during the last four decades.

Sir, on behalf of my party we pay our tribute to the memory of these departed souls and also convey our deepest condolences to the members of the bereaved families.

DR KARNI SINGH (Bikaner) Sir on behalf of the United Independent Parliamentary Group, I wish to express our sense of great grief at the passing away of these great friends, leaders and patriots.

Mr Kumaramanglam and Mr Baladhandayutham went under the most tragic circumstances. Nobody in the country was prepared to believe that such great men disappear from our Indian political scene in such a short, tragic accident. I had the honour of sitting next to Mr Kumaramanglam only a couple of weeks before he passed away at a public function. I found that he was perhaps one of the most brilliant men we had in Parliament, a dynamic personality, and a very, very clear and versatile mind. I also had the honour of knowing his

[Dr. Karni Singh]

great father, Dr. Subbarayan. I think the passing away of Mr. Kumaramangalam at this time when the country needed great leaders like him has created a vacuum that will be felt for a very, very long time.

Mr. D. R. Chavan, Mr. D. S. Raju and Shri Abid Ali were old colleagues and friends; very fine men, very efficient Ministers in their own time, and their loss will be felt by us for a very long time. The passing away of these great men is not only a personal loss to us but it is a national loss.

Guruji Golwalkar was a great national leader, and I think he was one of those few eminent personalities who showed to the country a great sense of self-sacrifice and I feel that at a time when India could have used the services of such great men they have left us and left the task of running this country at a most difficult and crucial period.

On behalf of our Group, I wish to request you to kindly convey our deep sense of grief and condolence to the bereaved families.

**SHRI EBRAHIM SULAIMAN SAIT** (Kozhikode): Mr. Speaker, Sir, I rise to associate myself with the sense of anguish expressed by yourself, by the Prime Minister and other colleagues of this House at the passing away of eminent personalities and great sons of our country in this mid-session period during the last two months.

Much has been said about the personalities of those who have left us recently. As far as Mr. Mohan Kumaramangalam is concerned, he was a man of great stature and a man of eminent personality. He has served the country and the nation in various capacities as an eminent advocate, as an eminent journalist, an eminent labour leader and also as an eminent minister. It is really sad that his brilliant career was cut short

because of the Boeing crash and the country is left poorer today by his passing away.

As far as Mr. Baladhandayutham is concerned, he was really a dedicated socialist and also a person of great conviction and courage with whom I had personal contacts.

As far as Dr. D. R. Chavan is concerned, he served the country in various capacities as a member of the Maharashtra legislature, a Member of Parliament and also as Minister in charge of various departments. He was a man who was unassuming and also of a charming character.

Dr. D. S. Raju also has served this country in various social and health organisations as an eminent doctor, and, as has been said, he was also associated with the Indian National Army and carried on great sacrifices to secure the independence of this country.

As far as Mr. Abid Ali is concerned, I had the good fortune to be with him in the Rajya Sabha some years back. I was really very much impressed by his personality. Though we differed in political outlook, but still, I respected the personality of Abid Ali because of his strong convictions and sacrifices in the cause of the freedom of this country. He was a freedom fighter right from the days of the Khilafat movement; he sacrificed everything to achieve freedom for our country.

With these few words, I request you to convey our feelings of sorrow and anguish, on behalf of my group, to the families of those who passed away.

**SHRI K. MANOHARAN** (Madras North): Mr. Speaker, Sir, on behalf of the Anna DMK Group, I associate myself with the sentiments expressed by the Leader of the House, by you

and the leaders of the various political parties regarding the demise of Mohan Kumaramangalam, Baladhandayutham, D. R. Chavan, Dr. D. S. Raju, Abid Ali and Mr. Golwalkar.

So far as Mohan Kumaramangalam is concerned, he has been an outstanding lawyer, able administrator, first-class orator and a skilful debater. He was a man of conviction, courage and impeccable honesty and integrity. As a lawyer and Advocate-General of the Government of Madras and a Minister here, he played eminent roles in this country and his contribution in all these directions was commendable. It is really extremely tragic that he was killed when the country wanted him most. He was emotionally devotional and devotionally emotional. While referring to Mr. Kumaramangalam, Mr. Indrajit Gupta said that it was a personal loss to his party. So far as I am concerned, I must say it is a personal loss for the Anna DMK party also. He was a man of sacrifice, dedication and devotion. He was a determined man thoroughly striving for the working classes.

Mr Baladhandayutham was a good colleague of mine; he was a fearless fighter in the past for the downtrodden and the underprivileged. His was a life full of trials and tribulations and challenges. He ably braved them all and successfully led his life. He was a brave and doughty champion of the proletariat section and his loss is a severe blow to the trade union movement.

Mr. D. R. Chavan was a very good administrator and as a minister he proved himself to be a very nice and charming character throughout his career as a minister.

About the other people—Dr. Raju, Abid Ali and Golwalkar—I bemoan the death of all these people, and I request you, on behalf of my group, to convey our heartfelt condolences to

the bereaved families of these departed souls.

**SHRI N. SREEKANTAN NAIR** (Quilon): Mr. Speaker, Sir, on behalf of my group, I associate myself with the sentiments expressed by you and so many other leaders here. Except in the case of Shri Golwalkar, all the other leaders were intimately associated with us for long, long years. Mr. Chavan was known to us in the mid-forties along with Mr. Khadilkar as one among the leaders of the peasants and workers party during those days, and as and when these eminent people came into the Indian political scene, we worked with them and all of them were working for the cause of the downtrodden and the working class movement; they were intimate friends. Their loss is more a personal loss, though a national loss. Therefore, I also wish to express the sorrow of my group and my own feelings of sorrow on the demise of these persons and I request you to convey them to the members of the bereaved families.

**SHRI P. G. MAVALANKAR** (Ahmedabad): May I join you, Mr. Speaker, and the Leader of the House and all other esteemed colleagues, in paying homage to so many illustrious men whose passing away we mourn today. We have lost several eminent Indians; they were men of rich variety and they came from different walks of life. The great tragedy is that some of these illustrious men whom we have lost were men who lost their lives in the terrible and ghastly tragedy of the Boeing crash. While we are thankful that some of our other colleagues have survived, we are none the less sorry for two of our great colleagues who have been lost for ever.

Speaking about Shri Mohan Kumaramangalam, this morning when I entered the Lobby, I felt that I would almost come across him; it is difficult to believe he is no more with us. Shri

[Shri P. G. Mavalankar]

Kumaramangalam had a sense of mission, he had the courage of his convictions. His bright intelligence, undoubted debating skills, scholarship and erudition will always be remembered and acknowledged by the generations yet to be born. He had a charming personality, he was always smiling and joking wherever you met him, in the House or in the Lobbies or in the Central Hall.

Shri Baladhandayutham was a champion of the underdog. He led a dedicated life in the service of the down trodden and will be gratefully remembered so. Shri D. R. Chavan had been a gentleman-parliamentarian, sincere, hardworking and silent, a man of few words and a friend of the farmers and workers. Dr. Raju was a great popular and social worker and leader from Andhra Pradesh. Shri Abid Ali's was a life-long devoted service to the trade union movement. Shri S. N. Mishra just now mentioned that he had read his autobiography I had read it in Gujarat, "Majornath Minister". It is full not only of romantic reminiscences; it tells us how a man with dedication can rise to the highest in the ladder by sheer ability and sincerity; he was a great nationalist.

Shri M S. Golwalkar, known as Guruji, was well-known for his undoubted patriotism. He built up discipline and national character among youth and citizens and this he did—this is more important—by his personal example of plain living and high thinking. He was a man who led an ascetic life. All these illustrious sons of India came from different walks of life. It is natural that all of us in some way or the other differ from these eminent men. But differences and controversies are the very part and essence of democratic temper and democratic society. We all meet in this House to try to understand and know each other. The problems in the country are expressed by different people. All these we have lost

in the death of so many of our esteemed colleagues. The public life of this country has become poorer and the responsibility on our shoulders has come greater to see to it that this salt of variety, richness and differences and the temper of democracy and living society are not lost for ever. May I request you to kindly convey my sense of personal loss and the condolences of this House and heart-felt sympathy, to all the bereaved families of the many illustrious people of this country who have been taken away from us.

श्री ए० ए० शशीम (श्रीनगर) :

जनाब स्पीकर साहब, जाने वाले कभी नहीं आते, जाने वालों की याद आती है। मैं इस मौके पर उन बिछड़े हुए साथियों का मातम करने के लिए जो खडा हुआ हू तो किमी रूम या स्वायत्त का पानन करने के लिए खडा नहीं हुआ हूँ लेकिन मैं उस दिली सदमे का इजहार करना चाहता हूँ जो एव इतनाई खीफनाक और गैर मुतवक्के इादमे के नतीजे के तौर पर सारे मुक्क के कल्ब पर छाया। आज उन साथियों की मौत मे से दो मौते इसलिए ज्यादा तकलीफदेह है और अजीयतनाक भी कि उनकी मौते तबई मौते नहीं हुई, बीमारी से या बकनाया आखिर पहुंचने की सूत में साथियों का जुदा हो जाना यह ता जिन्दगी का अरल वानन है लेकिन अगर बगौर मुतायिल किया जाए तो दो बहुत ही अजीम और खूबसूरत शख्सियतों की मौते एक निहाज मे कल्ब के बराबर है। आज जो इनक्वायरी कमिशन की रिपोर्ट आई है उससे यह सदमा और ज्यादा गहरा हो जाता है। श्री मोहन कुमारमंगलम की खूबसूरत और दिलंगना शख्सियत आज भी हमारे इर्यानि



मोजूद होती अगर इंडियन एयरलाइंस का कप्तान अपनी जिम्मेदारियों को निभाने की कोशिश करता। मुझे अफसोस है कि मोहंम कुमारमगलम आज हमारे बीच में मौजूद नहीं हैं, उनका खिलता हुआ चेहरा, मुस्कराने हुए होठ हम देख नहीं सकते हैं। वह जब बहा से दाखिल होते थे तो आज भी इस वक्त मुझे गुमान होता है कि अभी वह शायद किसी काम से बाहर गए हों और अभी आ जाएंगे। उनको अपने मामले मौजूद न पाकर मुझ पर क्या गुजरती होगी इसका अंदाजा आप नहीं कर सकते हैं। यह इसलिए नहीं कि मेरा उन में कोई जिनगी जाती रिश्ता था। यह इसलिए कि मेरे जैसे लोग और वे लोग जिन को उनकी मुखालिफत करनी होती थी उनको अपनी सतह को ऊंचा करना पड़ता था। ऐसे मुखालिफों की कमी नहीं है जिन से निपटने के लिए अपनी सतह को नीचे लाना पड़ता है। लेकिन वह एक ऐसी शख्सियत थे जिन के खिलाफ बोलने के लिए अपनी जिनगी सतह को ऊंचा करना पड़ता था। मुझे अफसोस है कि उनकी दिलेराना शख्सियत हम एशान में मौजूद नहीं है। हम एशान के दसों दीवार गवाह हैं कि जिस दिन से वह हम एशान में आए, उस दिन से उन्होंने अपनी शख्सियत के जादू से नमाम मंत्रों पर चाहे वे मुखालिफ हों या भाफिक हों ऐसा तिलममा कायम किया कि जो उनकी मौत से भी टूटना नहीं है। उनके हाथ उठाने का अंदाज उनका गुफ्तगू करने का तरीका, उनका मुस्कराने खिलखिलने का विलंब अंदाज, यह सब बहुत दिनों तक मिस करेगा।

श्री बालदहायुतम मेरी दाई माइड पर बैठने थे। उनके अफसोस के बारे में मुझे मालूम नहीं है। उनकी जानी जिनगी में क्या हैसियत थी यह मैं जानता नहीं हूँ। लेकिन यह मैं जानता हूँ कि उनके चेहरे पर जो एक किस्म की मुकदस जिनगी तारी रहती थी, शराफत और गहरी शराफत के जो आसार पाए जाते थे, मेरे दोस्त मुझे माफ करेगा अगर मैं यह कहूँ कि आजकन की दुनिया में अगर वे नायाब नहीं तो कामयाब जरूर हैं। उन्हें इस बात का जोम नहीं था, गुरू नहीं था कि वह मंत्र, पार्लियामेंट हैं। उन्हें जिम्मेदारी का एहसास बहुत सताया करता था। वह बहुत कम बोलने वाले, गुफ्तगू करने वाले अहम थे। उनकी कमी में, उनके अज्ञान से जो हम महसूस हुए हैं वह पूरी कमी जिनगी का नुकसान है।

श्री आबिद अली, डा० राज् श्री डी आर चव्हाण की मौत का हमें गम है अफसोस है। यह अफसोस इसलिए और भी ज्यादा है कि हर बार जब भी हमारा सेशन शुरू होता है हमें अपने आप का यह याद दिखाना पड़ता है कि हमारी जिनगी बहुत हा मुकदसिग है। इन तमाम मौतों से एक ही सबक सीखना चाहिये। जिनगी का बक्फा बहुत ही काम है। इसलिए जिनने भी नेक और अच्छे से अच्छे काम हों सकते हैं वे तकमिल तक पहुँचने चाहिये और हमारे पीछे मिर्च के ही बातें घाद रखी जाएंगी जिन का तान्नुक हमारी अवामी जिनगी से है। बिलकुल खसूस मेरी गुजारिश है कि श्री मोहन कुमारमगलम और श्री बालदहायुतम जिन को एक इदारे

[سید اسد علی شامی]

کی موزرمانا دیر جاکرانا شاہی نے انکی فیملی سے چین لیا دیر مسیس موہن کومارمنگلیم دیر مسیس بالبدنایوتیم کے سامنے ہم موزریم کے تیر پر بڑے ہیں ہم ساری کیم کی طرف سے ن بیکر ہجہارے ماتم کرے بلیک ان سے ماکی مانگے دیر دوما کرے بللا تالا سے کی وہ تمام فیملی کو سب کا دان دے ۔

[شری ایس اے شمیم (شری نگر) :

جنگل سہمکر صاحب - جانے والے کہی دایس نہیں آئے - جانے والوں کی یاد آتی ہے - میں اس موقع پر ان پھپھڑے ہوئے ساتھیوں کا منم کرنے کے لئے جو کہوا ہوا ہوں تو کسی رسم یا روایت کا بیان کرنے کے لئے کہوا نہیں ہوا ہوں - لیکن میں اس دلی صدمے کا اظہار کرنا چاہتا ہوں - جو ایک انتہائی خوفناک اور غیو متوقہ حادثے کے نتیجے کے طور پر سارے ملک کے قلب پر چھایا ہے - آج ان ساتھیوں کی موت میں سے دو موتیں اس لئے زیادہ تکلیف دہ ہیں اور اذیت ناک ہیں کہ ان کی موتیں طبعی موتیں ہیں ہونیں بیماری سے با وقت آخری یو پہنچنے کی صورت میں - یہ ہیں کا جدا ہونا تو زندگی کا اتل قانون ہے لیکن اگر بغور مطالعہ کیا جائے تو دو بہت ہی اہم شخصیتوں کی موتیں اس لحاظ سے قتل کے برابر ہیں - آج جو انکوئی کمیشن کی رپورٹ آئی ہے اس سے یہ صدمہ اور زیادہ کہرا ہو جاتا ہے شری

میں کبار ملک کی خوبصورت اور دلہرانہ شخصیت آج بھی ہمارے درمیان موجود ہوتی اگر انہیں لگے لگے کا وہ کہتا اپنی ذمے داریوں کو نبھانے کی کوشش کرتا - مسیوس السوس ہے کہ میں کبار ملک آج ہمارے ہیچ میں موجود نہیں ہوں - ان کا کہنا ہوا چہرہ - مسکراتے ہوئے ہونے ہم دیکھ نہیں سکتے - وہ جب وہاں سے داخل ہوتے تھے تو آج بھی اس وقت مجھے گمان ہوتا ہے کہ ابھی وہ شاہد کسی کام سے باہر گئے ہوں اور ابھی آجائے - ان کو اپنے - ملے موجود نہ پا کر مجھ پر کیا کڑتی ہوئی اس کا اندازہ آپ نہیں لگا سکتے ہوں - یہ اس لئے نہیں کہ ان سے میرا کوئی فعلی یا ذاتی رشتہ نہا - یہ اس لئے کہ میرے جیسے لوگ اور وہ لوگ جنکو ان کی مخالفت کرنی ہوتی تھی ان کو اپنی سطح کو اونچا کرنا پوتا تھا - اسے مخالفوں کی کمی نہیں ہے جن سے نہانے کے لئے اپنی سطح کو نیچا لانا پوتا ہے - لیکن وہ ایک ایسی شخصیت تھے جن کے خلاف بولنے کے لئے اپنی سطح کو اونچا کرنا پوتا تھا - مسیوس السوس ہے کہ ان کی دلہرانہ شخصیت اس لیون میں موجود نہیں ہے - اس لیون کے دور دیوار گواہ ہیں کہ جس دن سے وہ اس لیون میں آئے اس دن سے انہیں نے اپنی

شخصہ تک کے جانو سے تمام مہمبران پر چاہے وہ مخالف ہوں یا موافق ہوں ایسا طلسم قائم کیا کہ جوان کی موت سے بھی ٹوٹتا نہیں ہے۔ ان کے ہاتھ اٹھانے کا اندازہ ان کا گفتگو کرنے کا طریقہ ان کا مسکرائی بکھرنے کا دلربا انداز بہ ایوان بہت دنوں تک مس کر رہتا۔

شری بالذندایتم مہرے دائیں ساہتہ میں بولتے تھے۔ ان کے عقائد کے بارے میں مجھے معلوم نہیں ہے ان کی ذاتی زندگی میں کہا حکمت تھی یہ میں جانتا نہیں ہوں۔ لیکن یہ میں جانتا ہوں کہ ان کے چہرے پر جو ایک قسم کی مقدم زندگی طاری رہتی تھی۔ شرافت اور گہری شرافت نے جو آثار پائے جاتے تھے۔ مہرے دوست مجھے معاف کرینگے اگر میں یہ کہوں کہ آجکل کے دور میں اگر وہ نایاب نہیں تھے تو کامیاب ضرور ہیں۔ انہیں اس بات کا جرم نہیں تھا۔ غرور نہیں تھا کہ وہ مہم پارلمنٹ میں۔ انہیں ذمہ داری کا احساس بہت ساریا کرتا تھا۔ وہ بہت کم بولنے والے، گفتگو کرنے والے تھے۔ ان کی کسی ہے۔ ان کے وجود سے جو ہم مصروف ہو گئے ہیں۔ پوری قومی زندگی کا نقصان ہے۔

شری علیہ علی و ڈاکٹر راجو و شری قی آر چوہان کی موت کا ہمیں

غم ہے۔ انسوس ہے۔ یہ انسوس اس لئے اور بھی زیادہ ہے کہ ہر بار جب بھی ہمارا شہن شروع ہوتا ہے ہمیں اپنے آپ کو یہ یاد دلانا پڑتا ہے۔ کہ ہماری زندگی بہت ہی مختصر ہے۔ ہمیں تمام موتوں سے ایک ہی سبق سیکھنا چاہئے۔ زندگی کا وقت بہت ہی کم ہے۔ اس لئے جتنے بھی نیک اور اچھے اچھے کام ہو سکتے ہیں وہ تکمیل تک پہنچنے چاہیں۔ ہمارے پیچھے صرف وہی باتوں یاد رکھی جائیں گی جن کا تعلق ہماری عوامی زندگی سے ہے۔ ہل خصوص مہری گزارش ہے کہ شری موعن کمار منگلم اور شری بالذندایتم جن کو اس ادارے کی مہمسا اور جابرانا شاہی نے ان کی فرہمیز سے چھین لیا۔ اور مسز مرہن کمار منگلم اور مسز بالذندایتم کے سامنے ہم مجرم کے طور پر کھڑے ہیں۔ ہم ساری قوم کی طرف سے نہ صرف اظہار ماتم کریں ہائے ان سے معافی مانگیں اور دعا کریں اللہ تعالیٰ سے کہ وہ تمام فیملی کو صبر کا دان دے۔ ]

MR. SPEAKER: The House may stand in silence for a short while to express its sorrow.

The Members then stood in silence for a short while.