5 MAY 1955

## [Pandit G. B. Pant]

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longing to the non-Hindi speaking areas in regard to the public services.

It is hoped that the Commission will be able to make their report as soon as possible within a year.

### MESSAGE FROM RAJYA SABHA

Secretary: Sir, I have to report the following message received from the Secretary of Rajya Sabha:

"In accordance with the provisions of rule 125 of the Rules of Procedure and Conduct of Business in the Rajya Sabha, I am directed to inform the Lok Sabha, that the Raiva Sabha, at its sitting held on the 4th May, 1955, agreed without any amendment to the State Bank of India Bill, 1955. which was passed by the Lok Sabha at its sitting held on the 30th April, 1955."

### COMMITTEE ON ASSURANCES

#### SECOND REPORT

Shrimati Sucheta Kripalani (New Delhi): I beg to present the Second Report of the Committee on Assurances.

CORRECTION OF ANSWER TO STARRED QUESTION No. 2435

The Minister of Labour (Shri Khandubhai Desai): With your permission, I wish to make a correction to the reply that I gave to starred question No. 2435 asked by Shri Bhagwat Jha Azad on the 20th April, 1955.

answer to part The correct (a) should be 'No' and to parts (b) and (c) "39 casual women workers were retrenched due to reduction in work".

# HINDU MARRIAGE BILL-concld. Clauses 24 to 28

Mr. Deputy-Speaker: The House will now proceed with clause by clause consideration of the Bill to amend and codify the law relating to marriage among Hindus as passed by the Rajya Sabha. The hon. Minister was to reply.

The Minister in the Ministry of Law (Shri Pataskar): We are now proceeding with the discussion on clauses...

Shri Veeraswamy (Mayuram-Reserved-Sch. Castes): On a point of information, I want to know when the Report of the Commissioner for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes which was held over from the last session for discussion in this session. will be discussed.

Mr. Deputy-Speaker: This will be conveyed to the Government. The hon. Member might have asked the hon, the Home Minister.

Shri Pataskar: I started replying yesterday to the several amendments which had been moved to clauses 24 to 28. I think the main objections that could be categorised are with respect to the provision regarding custody of children in clause 26. With respect to that, I would like to point out that there is no question here as to whether the mother is the proper person to have the custody or the father is the person. All that is out of place so far as the present provision in clause 26 is concerned. The provision is that if, unfortunately, the father and mother go to court for the purpose of getting divorce, the court may under this Act from time to time pass such interim orders and make such provisions in the decree as it may deem just and proper with respect to the custody, maintenance and education of minor children. So the whole matter will be left to be decided by the court, with respect to the interests of the unfortunate children whose parents do not find it congenial to continue in married life and go to a court of law for the purpose of getting a divorce. So, here, we need not enter into the question as to who is the proper person to have the custody of the children. That is entirely a matter to be decided by the court.

With respect to the provision in subclause (3) of clause 25, about chastity particularly, I shall read it:

"If the court is satisfied that the party in whose favour an order has