

SHRI GEORGE FERNANDES :
A constant dialogue is always on by the Government both with industry as well as with labour both in private and in public.

SHRI A. K. ROY : Some time back, the Minister told the House that if necessary, the management of the factories may be taken over not by the State but by the workmen. Sir, I would like to tell you that Dhanbad is an industrial belt of India where within three months 10,000 workmen have been thrown out of employment. Will the hon. Minister propose to have a talk with the trade unions as to how to solve the problems of unemployment by taking over the management of those factories?

SHRI GEORGE FERNANDES :
This is a suggestion which I will consider.

श्री राम कंवार बेरवा : पंजाब के मुख्य मंत्री ने एक स्टेटमेंट में कहा है कि गांवों के पढ़े-लिखे नौजवानों को अपने उद्योग-धंधे खोलने के लिये बिना ब्याज के ऋण दिया जायेगा। गांवों के लोगों को सरकार द्वारा छोटे छोटे उद्योग खोलने के संबंध में सुविधाएँ देने की योजना का कोई ज्ञान नहीं है। इसलिये क्या केन्द्रीय सरकार द्वारा राज्य सरकारों को निर्देश दिया जायेगा कि लोगों को छोटे छोटे उद्योग खोलने के संबंध सलाह देने के लिये तहसीलों और पंचायतों में दफ्तर खोले जायें?

श्री जार्ज फर्नान्डिस : जहाँ तक ऋणों का संबंध है, वह विषय वित्त मंत्रालय के अंतर्गत आता है। लेकिन जहाँ तक बेरोजगार नौजवानों को, जो नये छोटे उद्योग खोलना चाहते हैं, प्रशिक्षण और जानकारी देने का प्रश्न है, उस के लिये हमारे पास काफी साधन हैं, और उन्हें मजबूत करने का काम जारी है।

SHRI HARIKESH BAHADUR :
In spite of many efforts made by Government, the unemployment problem has not been solved in the backward areas. Will the Minister kindly let us know whether he is going to start small scale industries in the backward areas so that unemployment can be reduced

in those areas, especially in Eastern UP?

SHRI GEORGE FERNANDES :
The main thrust of our policy in so far as small scale and cottage industries are concerned, will be in the backward areas.

All India Educational Service

*754. **SHRI P. V. G. RAJU :** Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state whether Government of India propose to revive the concept of developing and having an "All India Educational Service"?

THE MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI CHARAN SINGH):
There is no such proposal under consideration of the Government of India at present.

SHRI P. V. G. RAJU : I put this question on the 18th of July to the Education Minister and, therefore, I may be permitted to ask the question both to the Education Minister and the Home Minister. A proposal was mooted by the Government of India in 1963-64 that unless we have an All-India Educational Service, we cannot integrate and unify under a unified educational policy. We have accepted the three-language formula i.e. English, Hindi and regional language for this purpose. Through the All-India Educational Service it will be possible for a person from Assam to teach in Gujarat and *vice-versa*. The emotional integration and unity of the country will be evolved by having a uniform educational policy for the whole country. Therefore, I would request the Government of India to revive the concept of the All-India Educational Service which was there in 1964 and which will lead to the emotional integration and unity of the country. What is their policy in regard to this?

MR. SPEAKER : He has only made a suggestion for action.

SHRI CHARAN SINGH : It is not a question; it is a suggestion.

SHRI P. V. G. RAJU : The emotional integration and unity of the country can be evolved only by having a uniform educational policy and the three-language formula can be fully integrated in that. I would like to know from the hon. Minister whether he will consider the evolution of an All-India Educational Service to implement the three-language formula of the Government of India. What is the Government's view on this matter.

MR. SPEAKER : Again, it is a suggestion.

SHRI VAYALAR RAVI : We want the Government's view on the three-language formula. (*Interruptions*)

MR. SPEAKER : The three-language formula does not arise out of this Question.

PROF. P.G. MAVALANKAR : Although the hon. Minister in his reply said that the Government has no such proposal under consideration at present, may I still ask him whether since Independence, in the last 30 years, there was any such proposal mooted in the Home Ministry for reviving the All-India Educational Service in view of the fact that service had certain advantages when it was in vogue before Independence ? Secondly, may I also know from the hon. Minister whether in such consideration for the revival of the All-India Educational Service the Home Ministry has been consulting the Ministry of Education ?

SHRI CHARAN SINGH : The question of establishing an All-India Educational Service at the Central level was considered some 10 years ago. After consideration of the replies received from the various State Governments, the proposal was given up in 1968. Since then, there is no such proposal under the consideration of the Government. As advised today, the Government does not propose to revive the question. The suggestions made by the hon. Members here will certainly be taken into consideration. But they are only suggestions.

There is no commitment on behalf of the Government.

PROF. P. G. MAVALANKAR : What about consulting the Education Ministry ?

DR. MURLI MANOHAR JOSHI : May I know from the hon. Minister whether various State Governments were against such a proposal and whether the Education Ministry also was opposed to establishing an All-India Educational Service ?

SHRI CHARAN SINGH : Some of the State Governments were in favour of the proposal and others were opposed to it.

DR. MURLI MANOHAR JOSHI : What about Education Ministry ?

SHRI CHARAN SINGH : I have no information.

SHRI N. SREEKANTAN NAIR : The bringing in of more and more Ministries/Departments in the All-India Services would naturally curtail the freedom of the States. In view of that, may I know whether the Government will consider not to increase the All-India Services any further ?

MR. SPEAKER : It is a suggestion for action.

**Plan for more effective use of
Railways, Waterways and
Roadways**

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*755. SHRIMATI PARVATHI
KRISHNAN :
SHRI C. K. CHANDRAPAN :

Will the Minister of SHIPPING AND TRANSPORT be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government has drawn any proposal to work out an integrated and coordinated plan for the more effective use of railways, waterways and roadways ;

(b) what steps have been taken in this direction by the Railways which remain the most important medium of transport ; and

(c) if there is no scheme as mentioned in part (a), the reasons thereof ?

THE PRIME MINISTER (SHRI MORARJI DESAI) : (a) and (c). The formulation of a national integrated and coordinated policy as between different modes of transport for more effective use of each mode of transport is under consideration.

(b) A statement is laid on the Table of the Sabha.

Statement

The following steps have been taken by the Railways for promotion of traffic and to provide efficient and satisfactory service to the consumers :

- (1) Keeping close liaison with the industry and trade through the Marketing and Sales Organisation set up on each Railway.
- (2) Introduction and expansion of container services with a view to provide an integrated rail-cum-road service without any handling enroute.