

rights to the majority of its population. Its insistence on perpetuating the inhuman system of apartheid is a challenge to the conscience of humanity. It is guilty of committing acts of aggression against the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the front line African States and grossly violating the fundamental principles of international law. Its existence is the negation of the oneness of the human race.

India has been opposed to its policy of racial discrimination even before independence. Mahatma Gandhi had organised a crusade against it in South Africa even before launching our own freedom struggle. India has been among the foremost nations who have time and again demanded total ostracism—political, military, economic and cultural—of South Africa from the comity of nations.

Thus the invitation to experts belonging to the racist regime of South Africa described as "The other notorious outlaw" by the Prime Minister Shrimati Indira Gandhi is in violation of one of the basic tenets of the nation's foreign policy.

Hence I urge upon the Government to take immediate steps to ensure that the aforesaid invitation to the experts from South Africa is withdrawn forthwith.

(iii) Need to establish a big industry in Jaunpur for solving unemployment problem

डा० ए० यू० आजमी (जौनपुर): सभापति महोदय, बार बार कहते हुए अब यह शर्म आने लगी है कि उत्तर प्रदेश और उसका जिला जौनपुर जबर्दस्त पिछड़ेपन, गुरुवत और बेरोजगारी का शिकार है।

तकरीबन दो साल पहले 377 के तहत पार्लियामेंट में यह मसला उठा चुका हूँ कि जौनपुर के पिछड़ेपन, गरीबी और बेरोजगारी को दूर करने के लिए कोई ठोस कदम उठाये जाएँ और इन एकदमात का एक रास्ता यह है कि जौनपुर में कोई बड़ी इंडस्ट्री लगाई जाए। इंडस्ट्री के लिए कच्चा माल पैदा करना और कच्चे माल की सप्लाई, कुछ लोगों को मुलाजमत मिलेगा, इसके अलावा और बहुत से रास्ते निकलेंगे, जिससे

जौनपुर के पिछड़ेपन, गरीबी और बेरोजगारी के दूर होने में मदद मिलेगी।

पिछले 377 के तहत उठाए गए मसले के जवाब में इंडस्ट्री मिनिस्टर ने यकीन दिलाया था कि यह मसला जेरे-गौर है लेकिन सिवाय चन्द अफवाओं और खोखले बयान के अभी तक जौनपुर को कुछ न मिल सका।

मैं जौनपुर के अवाम के जबर्दस्त खतालवे की बुनियाद पर सरकार से मैं मतालव करता हूँ कि जल्द-अज जल्द जौनपुर को एक बड़ी इंडस्ट्री देकर जिला जौनपुर के पिछड़ेपन, गरीबी और बेरोजगारी को दूर करने में मदद करें।

(iv) Steps taken to popularise Gunny Bags cooling system

SHRI VIRDHI CHANDER JAIN (Barmer): Man's working capacity and performance is very much impaired by exposure to hot environment of a tropical country like India. More and more buildings are being air-conditioned or air-cooled to give relief to the people living or working in those buildings. But the air conditioning and air-cooling systems consume lot of power and huge initial expenditure is required to meet the cost of the plant and other equipment.

The scientists of the Central Building Research Institute, Roorkee, have developed a very cheap and power saving technique of cooling the buildings by 'gunny bags cooling system'. By this 'gunny bags cooling technique' the temperature of the roof of a building is lowered by as much as 25 degree (centigrade) and room temperature by 10 degree (centigrade) thus providing adequate thermal comfort for factory and office workers.

Various Indian and foreign magazines and papers are publishing articles highlighting the effectiveness of this cheap and power-saving cooling technique in a country like India where power is in short supply and resources are scarce.

This technique has been developed by Shri S.P. Jain and his scientist-colleagues in the Central Building Research Institute, Roorkee in 1978. Since then, many buil-