

essential requirement that existing old and outdated Telephone Exchange is replaced by a latest electronic exchange system.

So, in view of the above, I request the Central Government for setting up an electronic telephone exchange of 10,000 lines capacity at Nellore replacing the existing out-dated telephone exchange.

**(iv) Need to prevent pollution of Ganga water due to discharge of effluents by M/s Vam Organic Chemicals Ltd., Gajraula, Moradabad**

[Translation]

**SHRI CHINMAYANAND SWAMI**  
(Badaun): M/s. Vam Organic Chemicals Ltd. at Gajraula, Moradabad discharges all its effluents in the river Ganga, polluting the Ganga water. The residents of Kachala Tirth and the visiting pilgrims have been suffering due to water pollution. People are failing victims of many diseases. Therefore, there is widespread resentment among the residents of the place and thousands of pilgrims who visit the place. Some years ago, the Government launched a programme to purify Ganga Water and a remarkable amount of funds was spent at places like hardware and Varanasi etc. and this campaign got a tremendous amount of publicity, but neither any machinery was installed to purify the effluents of M/s Vam Organic Chemicals Ltd. Located at Gajraula, nor was any restriction imposed on throwing of this impure water by M/s Vam organic Chemicals into the Ganges.

Therefore, I would request the Central Government to take immediate action to prevent pollution of Ganga water due to discharge of effluents by M/s Vam organic Chemicals Ltd.

**(v) Need to provide funds to Bihar Government to solve the problem of scarcity of drinking water and electricity of scarcity of in Ranchi District.**

(Ranchi): There is acute scarcity of drinking water and electricity in Ranchi district of Bihar. Its effect is more severe on Ranchicity whose population is 9 lakh. Other important places with a population of 10 to 15 thousand are also affected. At these places also people bring water from distant rivess and streams and somehow continue to live. For example, all the wells have dried up at the main places of Ranchi like Pithoriya, Sukurdu, Sitli, Ichagarh, Chandil, Ray, Piska, Nagadi, Rahe and Manjhi and the water level has receded considerably. There is no supply of electricity even for 10 to 12 hours in a day which is causing great distress. Due to this all the industries, students agriculturists and in fact people from all walks of life are affected. Industries are also closing down and entrepreneurs are also leaving.

So I request the Central Government to provide funds to the State Government to solve the problem of scarcity of drinking water and electricity.

**(vi) Need to take steps for preventing recurrence of incidence of blast in Visakhapatnam, steel plant**

[English]

**SHRI SOBHANADREESWARA RAO VADDE** (Vijayawada): sir, on 27 April, 1992, a blast occurred in Visakhapatnam Steel Plant causing damage to the tune of four crores of rupees to the Factory. The pipes carrying waste gasses from the Godavari Blast furnace to the turbine units located in the Thermal power plant had broken due to heavy pressure. Some workers received injuries and were hospitalised. The control room belonging to the Energy Management Department also collapsed. The Nitrogen gas line was also partly damaged. Fortunately, the carbon monoxide gas pipe line was not damaged. Otherwise, an unprecedented calamity would have occurred in Vizag city, as unprecedented in Bhopal city. Even earlier also some accidentally, blasts had occurred in the steel plant resulting in loss of several lakhs of rupees sometimes and one crores of rupees when, the ladle containing the molten metal leaked and wastage hundreds of tons

**SHRI RAM TAHAL CHOUDHARY**