

consulted any of the teachers' organisations at the time of preparing the report. Anyway, the teachers now demand immediate revision of pay-scales, and the Government should look into the matter and take necessary steps for the redressal of their grievances.

- (vii) Need to expedite the work of doubling the railway track between Ccengalpattu and Villupuram in Tamil Nadu

DR. S. JAGATRAKSHAKAN (Chengalpattu) : It has been the grievance of the daily railway passengers of Tamil Nadu that there is lack of railway facilities from Chengalpattu and also from Villupuram for coming to Madras for daily work. The passengers are therefore pressing for extension of more Railway facilities and running of more trains from Villupuram to Madras. At present, doubling of track is only upto Tambaram and to some extent to Chingleput. It is therefore very necessary that doubling work between Chengalpattu and Villupuram is taken up without further delay. Already sufficient funds have been provided during the Sixth Plan and also in the Seventh Plan. I plead with the Railway Minister to give top priority to this matter and take up this work very expeditiously. In the first phase doubling must be taken up to Chengalpattu positively.

- (viii) Need to rationalise the new sugar policy and approve proposals for new sugar factories in cooperative sector on the basis of irrigation potential

SHRI VILAS MUTTEMWAR (Chimur) : The new sugar policy announced by the Government of India contains a serious contradiction in terms. It is patently detrimental to the development of backward regions from all points of view. Backward regions are backward because they do not have readymade infra-structure of availability of raw material and of transport facilities etc. to attract public and private sector entrepreneurs. Cooperative efforts, therefore, are the only hope for any economic development in a backward region. There is, however, one more constraint that deters

the people from participating in a cooperative venture. People in a backward region are poor. Even if they are persuaded to invest some money to form the necessary share capital, they have no retaining power at all and they expect returns on their investment within reasonable time.

Against this background, the condition of availability of sugar cane crops made necessary in the new sugar policy will hardly ever allow a sugar factory coming up in our backward region of Vidarbha.

Making the availability of sugarcane crops necessary before approving a proposal for a sugarfactory, is to put the cart before the horse. Sugarcane crops will materialise only when there is a factory to crush the sugarcane profitably for the growers.

It is absolutely necessary, therefore, to rationalise the new sugar policy realistically and to approve the proposals for new sugar factories in the cooperative sector only on the basis of irrigation potential as was the case before. This alone will pave the way for any development of backward regions like Vidarbha.

- (ix) Demand to set up a T.V. studio at Vijayawada

SHRI V. SOBHANADREESWARA RAO (Vijayawada) : Vijayawada T.V. relay station is located on the Hill top at Kondapally, due to which the coverage has increased considerably. Krishna, Guntur, Prakasam, West Godavari, Khammam, part of the Nalgonda and East Godavari Districts will be covered under present arrangement. But unfortunately, due to Indrakuladri Hill in some parts of Vijayawada city there is considerable distortion putting the T.V. viewers to lot of inconvenience. I suggest that immediate steps should be taken to instal "TRANSPower" to rectify this trouble. Previously I was informed that the Government has a proposal to set up T.V. studio at Vijayawada during Seventh Plan. Now the Transmission in Telugu language has invoked tremendous zeal in the people which is going to play remarkable role in the near future on a number of T.V sets in the area. I suggest that immediate steps