

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT
LOK SABHA**

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO:441

ANSWERED ON:26.04.2016

Facilities to Elderly

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Will the Minister of SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the population of older persons is increasing in the country;
- (b) if so, the details thereof;
- (c) the measures taken by the Government to address the age related issue arising out of the growing number of older persons; and
- (d) the success achieved so far through these measures?

Answer

MINISTER OF STATE FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT
(SHRI VIJAY SAMPLA)

(a) and (b): Yes Madam, as per the information provided by the Office of the Registrar General of India, the details of Age wise population in the country according to Census 2001 and Census 2011 are given at Annexure. As per Census 2011 the population of senior citizens in India vis-À-vis total population was as under:-

Actual Population (2011)

Persons Males Females

Total Population 121.05 Cr. 62.31 Cr. 58.74 Cr.

Population of Sr. Citizens 10.38 Cr. 5.11 Cr. 5.27 Cr.

(c) and (d): The Government of India announced the National Policy on Older Persons (NPOP), 1999. The Policy envisages State support to ensure financial and food security, healthcare, shelter and other needs of older persons, equitable share in development, protection against abuse and exploitation, and availability of services to improve the quality of their lives.

Subsequently, the Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act was passed in 2007 to ensure need based maintenance for parents and senior citizens and their welfare. The Act provides for maintenance of parents/senior citizens by children/relatives obligatory and justiciable through Tribunals; revocation of transfer of property by senior citizen in case of negligence by relatives; penal provision for abandonment of senior citizens; establishment of Old Age Homes for indigent senior citizens; adequate medical facilities and security for senior citizens and protection of life and property.

The Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment is implementing a Central Sector Scheme of Integrated programme for Older Persons (IPOP) since 1992 with the objective of improving the quality of life of senior citizens by providing basic amenities like shelter, food, medical care and entertainment opportunities and by encouraging productive and active ageing. Under this Scheme, financial assistance (up to 95% in the case of States of Jammu and Kashmir, Sikkim and North-eastern states and 90% for rest of the country) is provided to Non-Governmental/Voluntary Organisations, Panchayati Raj Institutions etc. for maintenance of Old Age Homes, Respite Care Homes and Continuous Care Homes, Multi-service centres, mobile medicare units, Day care centres for Alzheimer's disease /Dementia patients, physiotherapy clinics for older persons etc.

As per information provided by the Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, keeping in view the recommendations made in the National Policy on Older Persons, 1999 as well as the State's obligations under the Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens, 2007, the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare had launched the National "Programme for Health Care of the Elderly" (NPHCE) during 2010-11 to address various health related problems of elderly people. The major objectives of the NPHCE are establishment of Department of Geriatric in identified Medical Institutions as Regional Geriatric Centre for different regions of the country and to provide dedicated health facilities in District Hospitals, CHCs, PHCs and Sub Centre levels through State Health Society.

Following facilities are being provided under the programme:

- I. Geriatric OPD, 30 bedded Geriatric Ward for in-patient care etc. at Regional Geriatric Centre (RGCs)
- II. Geriatric OPD and 10 bedded Geriatric Ward at District Hospitals.
- III. Bi-weekly Geriatric Clinic at Community Health Centres (CHCs)
- IV. Weekly Geriatric Clinics at Primary Health Centres (PHCs).
- V. Provision of Aids and Appliances at Sub-Centres.

As regards achievements, a total of 448 different projects such as Old Age Homes, Day Care Centre, Mobile Medical Unit etc of 332 NGOs were assisted in the year 2015-16 under the Scheme of IPOP. In the Scheme of "National Programme for the Health Care of Elderly"(NPHCE) under the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare during the year 2014-15, 104 districts of 24 States/UTs and 08 Regional Geriatric Centres (RGCs) had been covered under the programme. Funds have been released to All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS), New Delhi and Government of Tamil Nadu for setting up of 02 National Centres of Ageing (NCA) at AIIMS, New Delhi and Madras Medical College(MMC), Chennai respectively during the 2015-16. Also, 05 new Medical Institutions have been funded for the establishment of 05 new Regional Geriatric Centres at the institute during the financial year 2015-16 under the tertiary component of the programme.