

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE
LOK SABHA**

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO:1029
ANSWERED ON:14.07.2004
PERFORMANCE OF HEALTH PROGRAMMES
Chowdhury Shri Adhir Ranjan

Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Government has reviewed the success achieved in various programmes pertaining to infant mortality rate, birth-rate, death-rate and life expectancy during the last Plan period;
- (b) if so, the details thereof, State-wise;
- (c) whether the above programmes have not achieved the targets fixed;
- (d) if so, the reasons therefor;
- (e) the remedial measures being taken in this regard; and
- (f) the details of the projections made for the current Plan period?

Answer

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SMT. PANABAKA LAKSHMI)

(a) Yes, Sir. The infant mortality rate has declined from 71/1000 live births in 1997 to 68/1000 live births in 2000. The birth rate has decreased from 27.2/1000 in 1997 to 25.8/1000 in 2000 and death rate from 8.9/1000 in 1997 to 8.5/1000 in 2000. The life expectancy has been 62.3 for males and 65.27 for females.

(b) Details are annexed.

(c) to (f) The Government of India has formulated National Population Policy 2000, which provides a policy framework for advocacy goals and prioritizing strategies to meet the reproductive and child health needs. The National Population Policy 2000 aims at reduction of Infant Mortality Rate to <30/1000 live births and achieve 80% deliveries in institutions and 100% deliveries by trained personnel by the year 2010 with an aim to reduce the maternal mortality rate below 100 per 100,000 live births. It lays emphasis on training of health personnel and strengthening of primary health care services, including provision of emergency obstetric care for meeting the above mentioned goals.

The Reproductive and Child Health Programme being implemented is working towards achieving these goals.

INFANT MORTALITY RATE

States 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002

Major States

Andhra Pradesh	63	66	66	65	66	62
Assam	76	76	75	73	70	
Bihar	71	67	63	62	62	61
Chhatisgarh	89	94	78	79	76	73
Gujarat	62	64	63	62	60	60
Haryana	68	70	68	67	65	62
Jharkhand	68	62	71	70	62	58
Karnataka	53	50	58	57	58	55
Kerala	12	16	14	14	11	10
Madhya Pradesh	94	98	90	87	86	85
Maharashtra	47	49	48	48	45	45
Orissa	96	98	97	95	90	87
Punjab	51	54	53	52	51	51

Rajasthan	85	83	81	79	79	78
Tamil Nadu	53	53	52	51	49	44
Uttar Pradesh	85	85	84	83	82	80
West Bengal	55	53	52	51	51	49
Himachal Pradesh	63	68	62	60	54	40
J & K	NA	45	NA	50	48	47

Minor States

Arunachal Pradesh	47	44	43	44	39	40
Delhi	35	36	31	32	29	32
Goa	19	23	21	23	19	19
Himachal Pradesh	63	64	62	62	60	58
J & K	NA	45	52	50	48	47
Manipur	30	25	25	23	20	17
Meghalaya	54	52	56	58	56	60
Mizoram	19	23	19	21	19	15
Nagaland	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sikkim	51	52	49	49	42	39
Tripura	51	49	42	41	39	38
Uttaranchal	56	58	52	50	48	44

Union Territories

A & N Islands	33	30	25	23	18	21
Chandigarh	40	32	28	28	24	25
D & N Haveli	63	61	56	58	58	56
Daman & Diu	38	51	35	41	40	39
Lakshadweep	36	26	32	27	33	25
Pondicherry	22	21	22	23	22	23

All India 71 72 70 68 66 64

Source : Sample Registration System

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CRUDE BIRTH RATE (CBR)

Sl.No.	States/U.Ts	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1.	Andhra Pradesh	22.5	22.4	21.7	21.3	20.8	20.6
2.	Assam	28.2	27.9	27.0	26.9	26.8	26.6
3.	Bihar	31.7	31.1	30.4	31.9	31.2	30.9
4.	Chhatisgarh	32.2	28.7	26.9	26.7	26.3	25.0
5.	Gujarat	25.6	25.5	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.6
6.	Haryana	28.3	27.6	26.8	26.9	26.7	26.5
7.	Jharkhand	28.2	26.9	26.3	26.5	26.3	26.4
8.	Karnataka	22.7	22.0	22.3	22.0	22.2	22.0

9.	Kerala	17.9	18.3	18.0	17.9	17.2	17.8
10.	Madhya Pradesh	31.9	30.7	30.7	31.4	30.8	30.3
11.	Maharashtra	23.1	22.5	21.1	21.0	20.6	20.2
12.	Orissa	26.5	25.7	26.1	24.3	23.4	23.1
13.	Punjab	23.4	22.4	21.5	21.6	21.2	20.8
14.	Rajasthan	32.1	31.6	31.1	31.4	31.0	30.6
15.	Tamil Nadu	19.0	19.2	49.3	19.3	19.0	18.5
16.	Uttar Pradesh	33.5	32.4	32.1	32.8	32.1	31.6
17.	West Bengal	22.4	21.3	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.3
18.	Arunachal Pr.	21.4	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.0	20.2
19.	Delhi	21.1	19.4	20.3	20.3	18.7	17.2
20.	Goa	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	13.9	14.0
21.	Himachal Pr.	22.6	22.6	23.8	22.1	21.0	20.7
22.	J & K	NA	19.9	20.9	19.7	20.1	19.2
23.	Manipur	19.7	19.0	18.6	18.3	18.2	16.8
24.	Meghalaya	30.2	29.2	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.8
25.	Mizoram	NA	15.8	17.0	16.0	15.7	16.9
26.	Nagaland	NA	11.9	11.8	NA	NA	NA
27.	Sikkim	19.8	20.9	21.6	21.8	21.6	21.9
28.	Tripura	18.3	17.6	17.0	16.5	16.1	14.9
29.	Uttaranchal	22.9	23.6	19.6	20.2	18.5	17.0
30.	A & N Islands	18.6	17.7	18.1	19.1	16.8	16.8
31.	Chandigarh	18.8	17.9	17.9	17.5	16.1	14.6
32.	D & N Haveli	28.2	34.1	34.2	34.9	29.3	30.4
33.	Daman & Diu	24.9	21.7	26.9	23.7	22.3	22.4
34.	Lakshadweep	22.9	23.0	25.1	26.1	20.4	19.3
35.	Pondicherry	18.4	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.9	17.9

All India 27.2 26.5 26.1 25.8 25.4 25.0

Source : Sample Registration System

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CRUDE DEATH RATE (CDR)

Sl. No.	States/U.Ts	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1.	Andhra Pradesh	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0
2.	Assam	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.2
3.	Bihar	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.2	7.9
4.	Gujarat	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.6
5.	Haryana	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.0
6.	Karnataka	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.2
7.	Kerala	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.8	6.6	6.4
8.	Madhya Pradesh	11.0	11.2	10.4	6.4	10.0	9.7
9.	Maharashtra	7.3	7.7	7.5	10.2	7.5	7.3
10.	Orissa	10.9	11.1	10.7	7.5	10.2	9.8
11.	Punjab	7.4	7.7	7.4	10.5	7.0	7.1
12.	Rajasthan	8.9	8.8	8.4	7.3	7.9	7.7
13.	Tamil Nadu	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.4	7.6	7.7
14.	Uttar Pradesh	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.7
15.	West Bengal	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6
16.	Arunachal Pr.	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.8
17.	Chhatisgarh	10.9	10.4	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.7
18.	Delhi	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1
19.	Goa	7.7	8.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.3

20.	Himachal Pr.	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.5
21.	J & K	NA	5.4	NA	6.2	6.1	5.7
22.	Jharkhand	9.6	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.8	7.9
23.	Manipur	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.6
24.	Meghalaya	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0	7.7
25.	Mizoram	NA	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.4	4.8
26.	Nagaland	NA	1.7	2.3	NA	NA	NA
27.	Sikkim	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.9
28.	Tripura	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.7
29.	Uttaranchal	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.9	7.8	6.4
30.	A & N Islands	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.1	4.7	5.5
31.	Chandigarh	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4
32.	D & N Haveli	8.2	7.9	6.6	7.8	6.5	6.8
33.	Daman & Diu	5.9	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.6
34.	Lakshadweep	6.2	6.2	4.7	6.0	5.0	5.2
35.	Pondicherry	8.0	7.8	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.7

All India 8.9 9.0 8.7 8.5 8.4 8.1

Source : Sample Registration System

= Provisional

N.A. : NOT AVAILABLE