

**PUBLIC ACCOUNTS COMMITTEE
(1966-67)**

FIFTY-SEVENTH REPORT

(THIRD LOK SABHA)

[Expenditure incurred by the External Publicity Division
of the Ministry of External Affairs]



**LOK SABHA SECRETARIAT
NEW DELHI**

August, 1966

Bhadra, 1888 (Saka)

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<u>Page</u>	<u>Para</u>	<u>Line</u>	<u>For</u>	<u>Read</u>
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CONTENTS

	PAGE
COMPOSITION OF THE PUBLIC ACCOUNTS COMMITTEE 1966-67	(iii)
INTRODUCTION	(v)
I. General	1
II. Budget estimates and actual expenditure	2
III. Publicity	8
IV. Coordination between the External Publicity Division and the various media units of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting	18
 APPENDICES—	
I. List of points on which written answers were desired by P.A.C. and replies thereto by Ministry of External Affairs	19
II. Note on change effected in the system of communications and the savings achieved and Note on the pay of officers' establishment from Ministry of External Affairs	216
III. Summary of main conclusions/recommendations	218

PART II—MINUTES*

Minutes of 11th Sitting held on 15-7-66 (A.N.)

Minutes of 40th Sitting held on 27-8-66 (A.N.)

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(1966-67)

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SECRETARIAT

Shri N. N. Mallya—*Joint Secretary*

Shri H. N. Trivedi—*Deputy Secretary*

Shri R. M. Bhargava—*Under Secretary.*

INTRODUCTION

1. The Chairman of the Public Accounts Committee, do present on their behalf, this Fifty-Seventh Report on the expenditure incurred by the External Publicity Division of the Ministry of External Affairs.

2. The Committee examined the matter in pursuance of a direction given by the Speaker in connection with a notice of a Privilege Motion.

3. The Committee recorded the evidence of the representatives of the Ministry of External Affairs on the 15th July, 1966 (afternoon). A brief record of the proceedings of the sitting has been maintained and forms part of the Report (Part II).*

4. The Committee considered and finalised the Report at their sitting held on the 27th August, 1966 (A.N.).

5. A statement showing the summary of the main conclusions/recommendations of the Committee is appended to the Report (Appendix III). For facility of reference these have been printed in thick type in the body of the Report.

6. The Committee place on record their appreciation of the assistance rendered to them in their examination by the Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

They would also like to express their thanks to the officers of the Ministry of External Affairs for the cooperation extended by them in giving information to the Committee during the course of evidence.

NEW DELHI;
27th August, 1966.
5th Bhadra, 1888 (Saka).

R. R. MORARKA,
Chairman,
Public Accounts Committee.

*Not printed. One cyclostyled copy laid on the Table of the House and five copies placed in Parliament Library.

MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS
EXPENDITURE INCURRED BY THE EXTERNAL PUBLICITY
DIVISION OF THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

I

General

1.1. The attention of the Speaker was drawn to the World Press Review No. 270 dated 2-3-66, published under the aegis of the External Publicity Division of the Ministry of External Affairs, in connection with a notice of a privilege motion.

1.2. The Speaker had desired that the propriety of spending foreign exchange on the publication of such material as a part of the foreign publicity might *inter alia* be examined by the Public Accounts Committee.

1.3. The Committee had accordingly sent to the Ministry of External Affairs a questionnaire for written replies so that their examination of the various aspects could be exhaustive and fruitful. A list of those questions and replies given thereto are at Appendix I.

II

Budget Estimates and actual expenditure

2.1. The Committee referred to the reply furnished to question No. 1 (relating to statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the External Publicity Division) and pointed out that during 1964-65, the actual expenditure under 'film publicity' was Rs. 12,50,501 as against the budget estimates of Rs. 7,00,000 and similarly, during 1965-66, the actual expenditure under 'Wireless and Cables' was Rs. 38,81,800 as against the budget estimates of Rs. 12,00,000 and desired to know the reasons for the excess expenditure. The Foreign Secretary informed the Committee that under certain items, allocations had been exceeded whereas under other items, the Ministry were not able to spend up to the allocations. The excesses were relatable to the crisis that the country had passed through during 1964-65 and 1965-66. As a result of the conflict with Pakistan in 1965 a very large number of telegrams and directives had to be sent to all the Indian Missions abroad and large expenditure had to be incurred on that account. He added that the excess expenditure was inescapable and could not have been foreseen.

2.2. The Committee pointed out that the budget estimates and the actual expenditure under the item 'Wireless and Cables' during the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 were as follows:

	<i>Budget Estimates</i>	<i>Actual Expenditure</i>
1963-64	Rs. 3,00,000	Rs. 12,35,879
1964-65	Rs. 14,00,000	Rs. 18,83,790
1965-66	Rs. 12,00,000	Rs. 38,81,800

2.3. The Foreign Secretary stated that the year 1963-64 was the after-math of Chinese invasion and admitted that the excess expenditure was striking. After the Chinese invasion was over a lot of publicity work had to be done because China went all out against India all over the World. On being pointed out that in view of the Chinese attack, the necessity of publicity work could have been foreseen when the budget for the year 1963-64, was framed, the Director (Finance) stated that there was a general directive issued by the Ministry of Finance that in the interests of economy, the budget for 1963-64 should be restricted to 95 per cent of the previous years' level. Even the budget of 1966-67 had been subjected to a general reduction of 5 to 15 per cent because of the directive issued by the Ministry of Finance.

2.4. The Committee inquired whether the budget had no relation to the realities but had relation only to the directives of the Ministry of Finance. The witness stated that the provisions were made with

the approval of the Ministry of Finance. Special consideration had, however, been given to one or two special items. The Foreign Secretary added that the general cut imposed by the Ministry of Finance had no relation to the realities. In reply to a question, the witness agreed that the control of Parliament was ineffective to the extent that the actual expenditure on a particular item was Rs. 12 lakhs as against the budget estimates of Rs. 3 lakhs placed before Parliament. He added that with the best of will, sometimes the excess expenditure could not be prevented and urged that this aspect might be kept in view while drawing any conclusion that the Ministry were deliberately under-estimating.

2.5. In reply to a question, the Director (Finance) Ministry of External Affairs stated that the Finance Ministry had applied the cut to the demand as a whole and left it to the Ministry to distribute the 95 per cent under various heads. The entire budget was subject to a general reduction which had to be distributed to the individual items. The reduction of 5 per cent was applied to the budget of 1963-64, which was the year following the Chinese aggression. The budget of 1963-64 was less than the estimated requirements.

2.6. The Committee pointed out that during the year 1964-65 the actual expenditure under 'Wireless and Cables' was Rs. 18,83,790 as against the budget estimates of Rs. 14,00,000 and enquired as to why during the year 1965-66 a provision of only Rs. 12,00,000 was made when the actual expenditure came to Rs. 38,81,800. The Foreign Secretary stated that the provision of Rs. 12,00,000 (1965-66) was fairly well related to the actual expenditure of Rs. 18,83,790 (1964-65) and added that the year 1964-65 was in some ways an exceptional year.

2.7. The Committee pointed out that without taking into consideration the exceptional nature, a provision of Rs. 14,00,000 was made in the budget for the year 1964-65, the expenditure went upto Rs. 18,83,790 because of exceptional nature and enquired as to why the provision was reduced to Rs. 12,00,000 in the budget for the year 1965-66. The witness stated that at the time when the budget provision was made, the Kutch conflict, the Indo-Pakistan conflict and the meetings of the Security Council could not be contemplated. On being pointed out that it did not explain the reasons for the reduction in the budget estimates from Rs. 14,00,000 (1964-65) to Rs. 12,00,000 (1965-66), the witness stated that it did explain the reason in the sense that it was thought that the year 1965-66 would be more tranquil than 1964-65. The Ministry had, therefore, made provisions in the budget for a fairly normal year which did not however, prove to be a normal year. The witness added that it would have been wrong if the Ministry had budgeted for 1965-66 in November or December, 1964 expecting that the year would be an exceptional one or a very critical year as the previous year. The Ministry had no reason to think in that way. The witness stated that the Ministry were making provision for telegrams etc. The expenditure on telegrams would increase if there were critical situations.

2.8. The Committee referred to the total budget estimate of the External Publicity Division for the years 1964-65 (Rs. 38,91,000) and 1965-66 (Rs. 44,05,800) and pointed out that the cut of 5 per cent imposed by the Ministry of Finance could not be the only reason for wide fluctuations. The witness stated that the increase had been because of sending more cables which arose out of Chinese aggression. Explaining further, the Foreign Secretary stated that during the year 1964-65, there was a large increase in the expenditure on wireless and cables, pamphlets and film publicity. During the year there was tremendous exodus from East Pakistan. In October or November of the previous year, the Ministry could not make an accurate estimate of the pamphlets that were to be produced. It was almost impossible in the Ministry of External Affairs to plan in advance, the expenditure on such items because of its peculiar position. The expenditure was basically related to the nature of the work in the Ministry of External Affairs.

2.9. In reply to a question, the witness stated that they took note that there was room for better budgeting, more precise provision and they would try their best to do that.

2.10. The Committee are of the opinion that the system of budgeting relating to the External Publicity Division leaves much to be desired. There appears to be no system of making budget provisions in relation to realities. The Committee feel that the Ministry have concerned themselves only with overall limits to the budget and the estimates on individual items are not accurate. This has made the Parliamentary Control on those items somewhat ineffective. It is seen from the budget estimate particularly under the head 'Wireless and Cables', that the actual expenditure during the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 has been much higher than the estimates.

2.11. The Committee are of the view that in matters of External Publicity, the Deptt. have to plan and look ahead and frame their estimates accordingly, otherwise there is always a likelihood of their being caught unawares. Framing of estimates, therefore, for the External Publicity Division solely on the basis of the previous years' experience will not always prove accurate. The Committee hope that keeping these factors in view there would be greater and better efforts in the Ministry for a more accurate budgeting.

2.12. The Joint Secretary, Ministry of External Affairs explained to the Committee that the Ministry were trying to cut down expenditure and with this in view the Ministry had been trying to work out a system of direct telex communication particularly for press cables with a large number of Missions because the experience had shown that the P & T charges were mounting. The view had been taken that it would be cheaper in the long run to spend a little more and to have a direct telex link with the important Indian Missions. Steps were taken in 1964-65 to introduce the telex system with the permanent Mission in the United Nations, London, New York and Washington which had carried, previously a substantial portion of expenditure on cables. In reply to a question, the witness agreed that because of a change in the system of communications, it was thought that a smaller provision under wireless and cables would be adequate during 1965-66. The witness further added that besides London,

New York and Washington, the Ministry had teleprinters in 38 countries. In reply to a question, the Foreign Secretary stated that it was the intention of the Ministry to extend the teleprinter service to more countries.

2.13. The Committee desired to be furnished with a detailed note showing:

- (i) what was the change effected in the system of communications as a result of which an economy was expected;
- (ii) actual savings achieved as a result of improved means of communications.

The note furnished is at Appendix II.

2.14. From the note it is seen that until 15th July, 1965, the transmissions used to be sent every day to the I.S.I. ports by morse-cast system. In September, 1961, it was considered that morse-cast system had become obsolete as even the backward countries of the World had discarded it. A plan was drawn up to replace the morse-cast by the teleprinters system which operated at 66 words per minute. Besides being more efficient and faster there were appreciable savings envisaged in the switch over from morse-cast to teleprinter system. There was an immediate saving of about Rs. 3 lakhs recurring on the pay etc. of morse-cast operators whose services were no longer required.

2.15. The Committee are glad to be informed that an immediate saving of about Rs. 3 lakhs recurring has been effected due to the switch over from morse-cast to teleprinter system and hope that suitable steps will be taken by the Ministry to extend the teleprinter service to as many of the important Missions as possible at the earliest so that, the communications could be more efficient. This facility will not only result in savings but also result in quicker transmission of messages.

2.16. The Committee referred to the comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the External Publicity Division for the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 and desired to know as to how the expenditure on the pay of officers had been increasing whereas the expenditure on the pay of establishment had been decreasing. The Foreign Secretary stated that the Pay of Officers did increase because of increments in salaries etc. The witness promised to check up the figures. In that connection, the Committee desired to be furnished with a detailed note indicating the reasons for the :

- (i) increase in the expenditure on the pay of the officers of the XP Division for the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66.
- (ii) decrease in the expenditure on the pay of establishment of the XP Division for the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66.

The note furnished is at Appendix II.

2.17. In the written answer to question No. 4 the Ministry had *inter-alia* stated as follows :

“...it may be pointed out that all the activities of the External Publicity Division and the Information posts abroad have to be tailored to a small budget. In fact, the External Pub-

licity Division budget is far smaller than that of any other comparable power and indeed that of a very large number of lesser powers. Our entire External Publicity Division resources are less than the publicity expenditure by any single major power in India alone. Even some large commercial firms in India have a larger publicity budget than our entire expenditure for external publicity. The total final Appropriation of the External Publicity Division Headquarters for 1965-66 was Rs. 67.65 lakhs of which the expenditure on pay and establishment came to Rs. 4.09 lakhs leaving only Rs. 63.56 lakhs for actual publicity both at headquarters and abroad. The original budget grant was, however, Rs. 44.06 lakhs of which a sum of Rs. 5.45 lakhs was in respect of the establishment."

2.18. The Committee find, however, from the note now furnished that the savings in the pay of establishment during the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 have been stated to be mainly due to large number of posts in the establishment remaining vacant.

2.19. The Committee are unable to understand how the Ministry can contend that the activities of the external Publicity Division and Information Posts abroad have to be tailored to a small budget, while year after year there have been large savings on account of non-filling up of posts.

2.20. The Committee referred to the budget estimates and the actual expenditure under 'film publicity' for the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 and desired to know the reasons for wide fluctuations. The Foreign Secretary stated that there was a large excess during the year 1964-65 (the actual expenditure was Rs. 12,50,501 as against the budget estimates of Rs. 7,00,000) under the head 'film publicity', because of the expenditure incurred on the films made after Prime Minister Nehru's death. During that year, the Ministry had also purchased some feature films for exhibition in some of the Indian Missions. In reply to a question, the witness stated that the Ministry had maintained a library of films. There were 212 documentaries, 31 feature films and 14 children's films.

2.21. The Committee desired to know the evaluation that was made before the films were sent to foreign countries for exhibition. The Foreign Secretary stated that there was a preliminary selection in the External Publicity Division and the films were seen by the Director of Information Services.

2.22. In reply to a question, the Joint Secretary, Ministry of External Affairs stated that so far as documentaries were concerned, the Ministry had a look at the films produced by the Films Division and selected suitable films for exhibition abroad. Every year the films division was commissioned to produce 10 or 12 documentaries on behalf of the Ministry of External Affairs on the subjects given by the Ministry and with the script prepared under their supervision.

2.23. In regard to the feature films, the Ministry looked at the award winning films and made some selections. Suggestions were also invited from the Indian Missions. Same pattern was followed in regard to children's films. On being pointed out that the process of selection and

assessment was only at the stage at which the films were purchased or produced and not at the stage at which the films were sent abroad, the Foreign Secretary stated that a particular documentary might be of interest in one country and might not be of interest in another country. So, a second selection was exercised by the Head of the mission assisted by the Information Officers.

2.24. While the Committee are glad to note that there is a preliminary selection at the head quarters of the films to be sent to foreign countries for exhibition and a second selection is also exercised by the Heads of Missions assisted by the Information Officers, they would like the Ministry to ensure that the films selected project the true image of India and its culture.

III

Publicity

3.1 The Committee referred to the comparative statement showing the Budget estimates and the actual expenditure of the Information Wing of the various Missions for the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 and desired to know the reasons for the variation in the percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work. The Foreign Secretary stated that what had been done was to deduct the charge under pay of officers, allowances, honoraria etc. from the total budget grant and the balance of the expenditure had been assumed to be on real publicity. The witness added that it was true that the figures varied a great deal in the Missions and where the figure was very high, it was largely due to the fact that some publications or journals were produced which cost a lot of money. On being asked about the reason for a low percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work in Kabul, the witness stated that the fact that the percentage was low should not give an impression that very little publicity was done in Kabul because a great deal of literature was sent to Kabul from the Head quarters. The Ministry had facilities at the Head quarters for producing literature in Persian. So the expenditure was not reflected in the budget of Indian Mission, Kabul.

The witness urged that the percentage of the budget grant devoted to publicity work, as furnished, would not be a correct index because the publicity could not be judged by the amount that was spent. The most effective way of publicity in Missions abroad was by personal contacts during entertainment and by various other ways that were open in diplomatic life.

3.2. The Committee find from the statement furnished with regard to budget estimates and the expenditure on Information Services in the various Indian Missions abroad, that the percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work is very low almost in all the cases with a few exceptions. The Committee were informed in evidence that with regard to publicity work in Kabul a great deal of literature was sent to Kabul from the Head quarters. The Committee would like the Ministry to review the staff position of the Information Services in the various Missions in order to see whether the present strength is commensurate with the work load.

3.3. The Committee suggest that actual amount devoted to real publicity work and the pay, allowances, etc. of Officers and Establishment may be shown separately in the Annual Report of the Ministry.

3.4. The Committee referred to the reply furnished to question No. 4 and pointed out that out of 107 Missions and Posts abroad, only 49

Missions had publicity units and desired to know the reasons for not having publicity units in as many as 58 Missions abroad. The Foreign Secretary stated that the Ministry could not have publicity units in each and every Mission for the simple reason that the cost would go up. Even if there was no publicity unit, it did not mean that no publicity was being undertaken. Materials and pamphlets were sent from Head quarters and the Missions undertook the distribution of materials and pamphlets. On being asked about the basis for the setting up of publicity units abroad the witness stated that it was decided on the basis of the importance of the country and India's interest.

3.5. The Committee suggest that the Ministry may consider the desirability of opening publicity units in a phased programme in as many of the remaining Missions as possible keeping in view the work load involved and the experience gained so far in this respect.

3.6. In case it is not possible to give effect to this suggestion immediately the Committee desire that the Ministry should ensure that publicity work in those Missions where there are no publicity units is handled by a person who has received some special training in handling publicity work.

3.7. In reply to a question, the witness stated that there were publicity units in all the Arab Countries except in Jordan. When the delegations went from India to Muslim countries, they got the impression that many persons did not know that there were many Muslims in India living in peace. The witness added that to some extent that kind of wrong impression prevailed because there were counterforces making propaganda of a very vicious kind against India. The Ministry did take into consideration such misleading reports. As regards the employment of persons in the Missions, the witness stated that while employing persons in responsible positions, particularly where secret matter was handled, security checks in the normal course had been done.

3.8. The Committee desired to know the specific publicity activities of the Indian Missions abroad besides distribution of pamphlets etc. which had been regarded as conventional publicity. The Foreign Secretary agreed that the publicity by pamphlets was a conventional publicity. Publicity was a competitive affair in the world. Original and attractive material had to be brought out. Contacts with the elements who influenced public opinion, namely newspapers and others had to be established, which was really the job of Public Relations Officers in the Missions. This work of the Public Relations Officers was supervised by the Head of the Mission who had to ensure that the P.R.O. or Information Officer maintained a wider contact with the local newspapers. Periodical reports were received at the headquarters which had enabled the head quarters to scrutinise the activities of these officers. He added that he was satisfied that the officers were doing their best within limitations. He thought that more could be done, but there were financial limitations.

3.9. In reply to a question the witness admitted that there had been a lot of dissatisfaction about India's Publicity work. He, however, did not accept that India's publicity had failed. The effectiveness of publicity

depended on various factors. Better publicity work could be done, provided more money was spent. Further, external publicity depended to a considerable extent on India's efforts. There was another factor, namely, the receptivity of those countries and their larger interests. The question of expenditure and the individual personalities of India's representatives was also there.

3.10. In reply to a question, the witness stated that in the countries of Asia and Africa, there was a good impression about the economic and social progress that India had made. Further, the countries of Eastern Europe were also impressed. In the United States of America also there was a good impression of the progress that India had made. That impression was not necessarily due to the publicity work. Indian Embassy in USA was active and it brought out a number of publications which were very widely read. In reply to a question, the witness stated that when he said that the Indian publicity was good by and large, it did not mean that any particular activity at any particular time would necessarily produce a good effect, because it involved human and political factors.

3.11. Elucidating the position, the Foreign Secretary stated that if they had done well in publicity in a particular country it would be extremely wrong to take it for granted that the position would be so for all time. Always there were ups and downs and it was the task of the officials to watch it and rectify the position.

3.12. In reply to a question, the Joint Secretary, Ministry of External Affairs stated that to some extent he thought, that however good or bad external publicity was, it was the individual Indian and his own behaviour, particularly when he went abroad, that made a major contribution.

3.13. The Committee appreciate that as agreed to by the Foreign Secretary, Publicity by pamphlets was conventional publicity; original and attractive material had to be brought out, contacts with elements who influenced public opinion should be established and a lot depended on the availability of funds and the personalities of India's representatives abroad.

3.14. The Committee would therefore, suggest that all these factors be taken into consideration by the Government for the purposes of re-orientation or improvement of the present system of external publicity, as the case may be, so that the external publicity organisation may become more effective and purposeful.

3.15. The Committee agree with the representative of the Ministry that to some extent it was the individual Indian and his own behaviour when he went abroad that made a major contribution in the matter of good or bad external publicity. The Committee feel that in case of individual Indians, when they go abroad, the Indian Missions abroad and India's representatives can also play an important part by maintaining proper and cordial liaison and by giving all possible assistance and help to them to the extent they need such assistance.

3.16. In regard to the question of maintaining proper and adequate contact with the Indian Student Community in U.S.A., the Foreign Secretary stated that if the Educational Adviser had one more official to assist him, then he would be able to maintain better contact and liaison with student community. With the present resources it was not possible to go to the hundred and odd universities in the United States where Indian students were interspersed. When the Committee pointed out that Indian students in European countries had dissatisfaction with the Missions, the Secretary admitted that they had also heard about it and they would try to rectify it.

3.17. The Committee suggest that suitable steps should be taken to remove as far as possible, the dissatisfaction among the Indian students by establishing regular contacts with them. They also suggest that the Heads of the Missions Senior Officers should set apart some time during the week to invite the students and apprise them of the latest developments that had taken place in India and also to render them advice and assistance as necessary including supply of news letters etc. They trust that as stated by the Foreign Secretary steps would be taken to rectify the difficulties experienced by the Indian Students abroad promptly as far as possible.

3.18. The Committee desired to know (i) whether the Ministry had come across instances in which incorrect reports were published in foreign press or incorrect despatches were sent from India and yet no efforts were made immediately to contradict such incorrect reports and (ii) whether any complaint or report had been received that the foreign correspondents were not always given all possible facilities and assistance with the result that some times their despatches became biased.

3.19. The Foreign Secretary stated that there were about 60-65 foreign correspondents in Delhi and a few in other cities. The witness added that by and large the point made by the Committee was correct and that there had been unsympathetic reports not only during the time of Indo-Pakistan conflict but even afterwards. This was a problem which was very difficult to tackle. The Ministry did not want to take action, unless the report was very untruthful and damaging or malicious. The malicious reporting some times emanated from deep-rooted prejudices and not due to the denial of privileges. He added that the foreign correspondents were given many privileges.

3.20. When asked whether a lot of causes of irritation etc. could not be removed, the Joint Secretary, Ministry of External Affairs further explained that the foreign correspondents were afforded a lot of facilities except treating them as diplomats. He added that the foreign correspondents were helped in getting residential accommodation and telephone. On their first arrival Customs Authorities were addressed to ensure that the correspondents did not face any difficulties.

3.21. The Committee pointed out that during the Indo-Pakistan conflict, Pakistan had allowed all the facilities to foreign correspondents to go to forward areas whereas such facilities were denied to the foreign correspondents in India. The Foreign Secretary admitted that no doubt they were a little late in this matter and stated that there were favourable despatches after the restrictions were removed. Pakistan was the first country to allow foreign correspondents to go to the forward areas on their side and got into the world's press much earlier, which had created an impression unfavourable to India.

3.22. The Committee hope that suitable steps will be taken to afford facilities to the foreign correspondents, comparable to the facilities and privileges that are afforded to them in other countries or at least similar to those which are afforded to the Indian correspondents in foreign countries.

3.23. The Committee also hope that the External Publicity Division would have by now gained from past experience and have taken steps to see that the situations like those described in the evidence do not arise in future.

3.24. The Committee referred to the reply furnished to them to question No. 13(ii) and drew the attention to World Press Review Nos. 270 dated 2nd March, 1966, 310 dated 16th March, 1966 and 314 dated 17th March, 1966 and enquired the level at which the issues of the Review were approved and how the Ministry felt that these items should be published in the World Press Review. The Foreign Secretary stated that so far as the World Press Review was concerned, it was a selection which was made by the Director of the Information Services in the External Publicity Division. The World Press Review had been going on for a long time and it was a very useful publication. These Reviews were for the use of Ministers, officers in the Ministry, for the Indian Missions and for the Members of the Consultative Committee on External Affairs. It served a very useful purpose because the trend of the World opinion could be seen from the Reviews. On being asked as to how the information contained in Review No. 270 was useful, the witness stated that the idea was to know what sort of things were being written. Good as well as bad things should be known and it was no use circulating only complimentary things.

3.25. In reply to a question, the Joint Secretary Ministry of External Affairs stated that the Ministry had a service which required the Press Attaches abroad to send daily by Cable or by air mail, every thing that was published about India in the country of their

posting. Whatever was published about India was received daily by the External Publicity Division. The information received was edited and divided into two parts. One was restricted which contained very damaging articles about India and the other was a general one which did not contain any damaging things. It was felt that the only way to follow and plan the publicity was to know what the world thought about India. These Reviews were sent to selected people in Government and in Parliament. In reply to a question the representative of the Ministry stated that a lot of material was received from all the Indian Missions abroad and only important articles were selected for inclusion in the World Press Review.

3.26 On being asked about the basis on which the articles were selected, the representative of the Ministry stated that the selection depended upon the importance of the paper and the importance of the subject and also the importance of the politician who might have made the observation in the country.

3.27. In reply to a question, the Foreign Secretary stated that originally World Press Review was produced for the use in the Indian Missions because newspapers could not be got from all over the World. Then there was a demand from Members of Parliament and it was supplied to them, which was for their information only. When asked how a news of the particular type published in the Bulletins referred to earlier could be of help to anyone, the Foreign Secretary stated that they had taken note of this matter. He assured the Committee that the World Press Review was just a sort of reproduction without any kind of subjective feeling on the part of the Ministry.

3.28. The Committee then referred to the following passage on page 3 of World Press Review Bulletin No. 314 dated 17th March, 1966:

“Regulations designed to conserve scarce foodgrain stipulate that no more than 25 persons may attend any dinner party and that no buffet style meals may be served. Yet, this regulation is broken daily in New Delhi by officials of the Central Government.”

and desired to know whether inclusion of this in the Review was of any use to anybody. The Foreign Secretary stated that there was need to know what was published in those papers so that directives could be sent from the headquarters. On being asked whether any contradiction was issued, the witness stated that reference of this nature could be contradicted. But in publicity matters, if a thing was

contradicted the original thing might sometimes get much more publicity.

3.29 In the Annual Report 1965-66 of the Ministry of External Affairs, it has been stated that:

"The main objectives of external publicity were the projection of India's policy of non-alignment and peaceful co-existence and the propagation of India's point of view on several important matters....."

In reply to a question No 13(ii) regarding the criteria for selection of material for World Press Review, it has also been stated that:

"The main criterion for selection of items is: does a study of the editorial or comment help in greater understanding of a country's attitude? Whatever is likely to enhance this knowledge is included in the World Press Review."

3.30 It is also noted that a lot of material is received from all the Indian Missions abroad and only important articles are selected and the selection also depends on the importance of the paper and the subject. The Committee were also told in evidence that the World Press Reviews were for the use of Ministers, Officers in the Ministry for the Indian Missions abroad and for the Members of the Consultative Committee. It was further contended in evidence that the review served a useful purpose because the trend of the World Opinion could be seen from the Reviews.

3.31. The Committee have not found any basis for selection of the information contained in the World Press Review No. 270 dated 2nd March, 1966 which could in any way serve any purpose or any of the objectives laid down.

3.32. The Committee fail to understand as to how the inclusion of such information which is not only trivial in nature, but which also tends to ridicule an individual or which contains palpably incorrect information would enrich the knowledge of the persons working in the Indian Missions abroad and in the Ministry of External Affairs.

3.33. The Committee feel that it would be better if the Ministry, instead of including material of the type mentioned in Bulletin No. 314 dated 17th March, 1966 invited the attention of the appropriate Ministry for such corrective action as might be considered necessary. This will also result in avoiding unnecessary expenditure.

3.34. The Committee hope that the Ministry would exercise due care and proper judgement in the selection of articles for inclusion in the Review even though the circulation of such Reviews is limited to Ministers and officials etc.

3.35. The Committee desired to know the steps taken to improve the publicity work abroad. The Foreign Secretary stated that there had been deficiencies in external publicity but added that steps were being taken to remove these deficiencies. There were more Missions and more publicity organisations in African countries. It was felt that the projection of India's policy in Africa today was much better than before. In Middle East also larger areas were covered than in 1965. A Mission had been opened in Jordan which was also doing some publicity work. The witness added that foreign exchange was a very severe limitation and it was extremely difficult to undertake activities in foreign countries. The Ministry were trying their best and they were conscious of the need for improving the publicity. There had been consultations and discussions. The Secretary to the Prime Minister, Foreign Secretary and the Secretary, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting had submitted a report to the Prime Minister, and it was expected that a decision would be taken which would facilitate the Ministry to undertake publicity activities abroad and also to some extent strengthen the organisation at the Headquarters.

3.36. Further, there was a Committee which was reviewing the Structure and Organisation of the Foreign Service, and the External Publicity was also under consideration and that Committee was likely to make fairly far reaching recommendations.

3.37. The Committee note that Dr. Shelvankar's Report on publicity etc. was considered by Government in 1963. They also note that a Report has been submitted to the Prime Minister by three Secretaries regarding publicity abroad, etc. and further there was a Committee which was reviewing the structure and organisation of the Foreign Services. The Committee trust that as a result of implementation of the recommendations and suggestions made in all these reports after proper co-ordination, external publicity will become more purposeful and effective in serving the objective.

3.38. The Committee desired to know the action taken by the Ministry of External Affairs on the various recommendations made by Dr. K. S. Shelvankar in his Report. The Foreign Secretary stated that the Report of Dr. Shelvankar was considered in 1963 soon after

it was submitted. At that time certain decisions were taken which were more or less of partial nature. Many of the recommendations had not yet been implemented in the form Dr. Shelvankar had desired.

3.39. The Foreign Secretary added that the criticism, that the spokesmen of the Ministry did not always know the latest "nuances" in foreign policy, had validity. Dr. Shelvankar wanted that a senior officer should be given charge of external publicity under the name of Director General. It was decided that a Joint Secretary who would have the function of Co-ordination should be appointed and who would be the Chief Official Spokesman performing more or less the functions Dr. Shelvankar had in view. By and large there had been an improvement in that direction. There were occasional human lapses which were inevitable, but the spokesmen were better informed and they were in close touch with all the Secretaries and the Ministers.

3.40. The Foreign Secretary stated that the other recommendation of Dr. Shelvankar was about the status of the Information Service Officers. Dr. Shelvankar had suggested that the Information Service officers should be absorbed in the Indian Foreign Service except those whose performance had been poor. This was also under active consideration of the Committee which was reviewing the structure and organisation of Foreign Service.

3.41. The Committee hope that efforts should be made to keep the official spokesmen fully briefed and the "occasional human lapses" avoided.

3.42. They may be informed of the decision, when taken, in regard to the status of the Information Officers which is stated to be under the consideration of the Committee which is reviewing the structure and organisation of the Foreign Service.

3.43. As regards the leakage of secrets, mentioned in Shelvankar Report the witness stated that it was still a mystery. A lot of information of classified nature got published in the papers and went into the hands of foreign press. The information was leaked out at various sources and at various levels. They were very much worried about it but did not know how to stop it. It was very difficult to pin point the source of leakage. The witness agreed that the national interest was being harmed very badly in that way. In the Ministry of External Affairs, the circulation of telegrams had been restricted and now the telegrams went to persons who were strictly concerned with them.

3.44. On being asked whether any effort was made to find out as to how the information leaked out the witness stated that in many cases investigations had been carried out by the Intelligence Bureau. Sometimes they were unable to find out. Sometimes they had given information and some of the information was such upon which the Ministry could not act.

3.45. In reply to a question, the witness stated that the Security sense in the Missions abroad was very good. "The security sense in the Missions is much greater than in Delhi" he added. The Ministry had not come across any instance of leakage from the Missions abroad.

3.46. The Committee are perturbed to note that information of classified nature sometimes gets published in the papers, and that it leaks out through various sources and at various levels mostly from the Headquarters.

3.47. The Committee feel that leakage of classified information is a serious matter and that the Ministry of External Affairs should not have a feeling of helplessness in putting a stop to it especially in view of the fact that such unauthorised leakage not only causes embarrassment to Government, but also injures the national interest. It is imperative that a thorough security check is exercised by the Ministry in this matter so as to stop the leakage of the classified information completely. A close and constant vigilance in such matters is a "must".

IV

Co-ordination between the External Publicity Division and the various media units of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting

4.1. The Committee desired to know the coordination that was maintained between External Publicity Division and the various media units of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting. The Joint Secretary, Ministry of External affairs stated that the liaison with AIR was exercised by two units namely the News Division of AIR and the External Services Division.

4.2. On the News Division side, the Ministry were daily in continuous contact on three occasions before the news was read out on A.I.R.

4.3. As regards External Services, the Ministry had consultations with External Services Division with regard to the preparation of the programme. Whenever the programmes for the forthcoming month or quarter were formulated, suggestions were made by the Ministry about the type of talks. There was a talk every week on Current Affairs in the External Services Division which was written and brought by the External Services Division. Apart from that, with a view to having a general exchange of views there were weekly meetings with the Deputy Director General of AIR, Director of the news Division and the Director of External Services. A representative of AIR always attended the Press Meetings.

4.4. The Committee are glad to note that the External Publicity Division is maintaining coordination and liaison with the various media units and the officers of the All India Radio. They trust that special care is taken to ensure that there is no inconsistency or conflict in regard to views and principles as enunciated in the various Publicity pamphlets and material on the one hand and the Broadcasts made through the AIR on the other.

NEW DELHI;

27th August, 1966.

Bhadra 5, 1888 (Saka).

R. R. MORARKA,

Chairman,

Public Accounts Committee.

APPENDIX I

(See para 1.3)

MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

List of points on which written answers are desired by the Public Accounts Committee on the External Publicity Division of the Ministry of External Affairs.

POINT 1

QUESTION: 1(a) Please furnish the details of the Budget Estimates. Actual Expenditure and reasons for saving or excess if any, item-wise (Establishment, Pay and Allowances, Rent of Office and residence, etc., Publicity—Publications brought out, Publications and books supplied from India, films and documentaries, gramophone records, exhibitions etc.) for the year 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66.

(b) The statement should show separately the details of the estimates and expenditure re:

(i) Headquarters and (ii) Missions & Posts abroad.

ANSWER:

Relevant statements are attached. These statements include the total expenditure, as booked in the accounts of the Accountant General under the sub detailed heads of account. As some of the items on which information is desired by the Committee—viz., Publications brought out, Publication and books supplied from India, films and documentaries, gramophone records, exhibitions, etc., do not appear as distinct heads in accounts, a supplementary statement has been attached showing the allocations of funds and the expenditure in respect of these items. The figures of actual expenditure shown in this supplementary statement have been collected from the departmental records in the Ministry.

QUESTION: (1) (c) The Statement should also indicate separately the foreign exchange component of each item concerned.

ANSWER:

The foreign exchange component which has been indicated in the statements mentioned above is computed on the following basis—

Missions

- (i) Pay of Officers and Establishment—75% of the actuals.
- (ii) Allowances, Honoraria etc.—90% of the actuals.
- (iii) Other Charges—100% of the actuals.

X. P. Division

- Allowances & Honoraria—16-2/3% of the actuals.
- Other charges.—33-1/3% of the actuals.

POINT 2**QUESTION:**

What percentage of the Budget Grant each year (1963-64, 1964-65, and 1965-66) was actually devoted to real publicity work (other than those spent on Establishment etc.)?

ANSWER:

The percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work, which has been indicated in the statement mentioned in item No. (1) above, has been arrived at by taking the ratio of the Budget Grant under P. & T. Charges, Publicity Contingencies and other Miscellaneous expenditure to the total Budget Grant of the Information Services/Posts.

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the XP Division, Ministry of External Affairs for the year 1963-64.

Sub-Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1963-64	Actual Expdr. 1963-64	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	2,19,900	2,43,800		The excess of Rs. 6,38,235 was due to stopping up of publicity activities following the National emergency and installation of Telax System.
Pay of Estt.	1,40,700	1,33,935		
Alces. & Hon. etc.	1,20,800	[1,51,615	25,266	
OTHER CHARGES:				
<i>I. Production and Purchase of Publications:</i>				
1. Production of periodicals & pamphlets	2,06,000	2,72,906		
2. Purchase of publications for Lib. & presentations	1,36,000	1,15,875		
3. Purchase of newspapers & periodicals	1,00,000	1,16,207		
<i>II. Other Publicity and related Expdr.</i>				
1. P. & T. Charges	35,000	35,038		
2. Wireless & Cables }	3,00,000	12,35,879		
3. Sub. to News Agency	55,500	3,43,840		
4. Press Delegations	1,50,000	55,695		
5. Film Publicity	7,00,000	4,92,452		
<i>III. Misc. Office & Publicity Cong.</i>				
1. Air Freight	[40,000	[1,71,143		
2. Furniture	1,500	1,686		
3. Photographs	3,500	2,653		
4. Blocks & Ebonides	[2,000	[5,224		

Sub/ Detailed Head	Budget Estimate 1963-64	Actual Expdr. 1963-64	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5. Gramophone Records	8,000	1,129		
6. Exhibitions Abroad	15,000	1,573		
7. Newspapers for HQrs.	8,000	4,032		
8. Misc. Expenditure]	76,000	69,464		
Total Other Charges	23,34,500	29,24,785	9,74,928	
Grand Total	28,15,900	34,54,135	10,00,196	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.		83		

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the External
Publicity Division for the year 1964-65.*

Sub-Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	2,62,100	2,72,128		The excess of Rs. 13,42,834 was mainly due to increase expenditure on "Film Publicity", "Wireless & Cables", "Production of Indian and "Foreign Review" and other publicity activities undertaken in connection with Non-aligned Conference and counter-acting the anti-Indian propaganda by China and Pakistan.
Pay of Estt.	1,43,200	88,907		
Alloes. & Hon.	1,20,400	1,18,599	19,266	
OTHER CHARGES :				
Wireless & Cables	14,60,000	18,83,790		
Newspapers and Periodicals	1,58,000	99,117		
Pamphlets	5,00,000	8,84,283		
Press Delegations	1,25,000	1,07,186		
Books for library	1,00,000	89,322		
Telegram charges	35,000	31,263		
Film Publicity	7,00,000	12,50,501		
Subscription to News Agency	2,00,000	3,07,623		
Books for presentation	26,000	1,04,685		
Misc. Office and Publicity Contg.	22,000			
Total other Charges	13,66,000	47,57,800	15,85,933	
Grand Total	18,91,600	52,34,434	16,05,199	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				87

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Ministry of External Affairs Publicity Division for the year 1965-66.

Sub-Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1965-66	Final Grant 1965-66	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Pay of Officers	2,76,600	2,36,000		The excess of Rs. 23,58,200 was mainly due to greater expenditure on Wireless and Cables and Telegraph charges in the wake of Indo-Pakistan Conflict.
2. Pay of Staff	1,26,400	69,000		
3. Alices. Hon.	1,41,800	1,04,200	17,366	
4. <i>Production and Purchase of Publications:</i>				
Periodicals and Pamphlets	8,00,000	5,35,150		
Purchase of Publications for libraries/presentations	3,50,000	2,81,150		
Newspapers and Periodicals	1,20,000	1,17,900		
Total P.P.P.	12,70,000	9,34,200		
5. <i>Other Publicity Expenditure</i>				
P. & T. Charges	35,000	58,000		
Wireless & Cables	12,00,000	38,81,800		
Subscription to News Agency	3,44,400	3,68,200		
Press Delegations	1,20,000	95,800		
Film Publicity	7,00,000	8,30,000		
Total O.P.E.	23,99,400	52,33,800		
6. <i>Other Charges :</i>				
Air Freight	1,50,000	1,50,000		
Furniture	1,500	1,500		
Photographs	2,500	2,900		
Gramophone Records	8,000	4,000	21,18,466	
Exhibitions Abroad	2,000	4,000		
News papers for H/Qrs.	8,000	10,000		
Miscellaneous Expenditure	19,600	15,000		
Total other Charges	1,91,600	1,87,400		
Total of P.P.P., O.P.E. & O.C.	8,61,000	63,55,400		
Grand Total	44,05,800	67,64,600	21,35,832	
Percentage of the Budget grant actually devoted to real Publicity work	88			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Baghdad for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,000	7,958	5,958	
Pay of Estt.	68,100	55,495	41,495	Saving of Rs. 21,141 is due to vacancies and lesser expenditure on contingencies.
Alces & Hons.	44,100	43,281	38,781	
OTHER CHARGES :				
P. & T. Charges	1,000	2,375	2,375	
R. & M. of Buildings	21,300	17,900	17,900	
P. & R. of Furniture	2,900	1,300	1,300	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	24,600	{ 4,450 14,100	{ 4,450 14,100	
Total Other Charges	49,800	40,125	40,125	
Grand Total	1,68,000	1,46,859	1,26,359	(-) 21,141 ■

Percentage of the Budget grant actually devoted to real Publicity work. 15

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Baghdad for the year 1964-65.

Sub Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	8,900	8,723	6,523	
Pay of Estt.	48,700	55,699	41,699	
Allice. & Hon.	35,000	32,823	29,523	
OTHER CHARGES :				
P. & T. Charges	2,300	4,570	4,570	
R. & M. of Buildings	16,300	13,200	13,200	Saving of Rs. 3,173 is minor and is due to lesser expenditure on rents.
P. & R. of Furniture	1,500	1,259	1,259	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	20,800	14,132	14,132	
Total other charges	40,900	33,082	33,082	
Grand Total	1,33,500	1,30,327	1,10,927	— 3,173
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work				
		17		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Baghdad for the year 1965-66.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,300	10,400	7,800	
Pay of Estt.	49,700	55,200	41,400	The excess of Rs. 600/- is minor.
Alloes. & Hon.	41,100	38,200	34,400	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P. & T. Charges	2,000	2,500		
R. & M. of Bldgs.	14,000	15,500		
P. & R. of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P. & R. of Furniture	3,000	600		
Other Misc. & Publicity Expdr.	16,200	13,500		
Total Other Charges	35,200	32,100	32,100	
Grand Total	1,35,300	1,35,900	1,15,700	
Percentage of the Budget grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work	13			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India. Bangkok for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expdr.	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,100	12,207	9,156	Saving of Rs. 3,608/- is mainly due to fall in expenditure on Postage and Tele- gram.
Pay of Estt.	43,200	42,696	32,022	
Alloca. & Hon.	40,700	41,729	37,557	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P. & T. Charges	7,000	4,514		
R. & M. of Bldgs.	25,000	24,564		
P. & R. of Cars	2,300	1,000		
P. & R. of Furniture	800	2,321		
Other Misc. Expdr. Publicity Expdr.	15,600	13,061		
Total other Charges	50,700	45,460	45,460	
Grand Total	1,45,700	1,42,092	1,24,195	
Percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work	16			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Bangalore for the Year 1964-65.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expdr.	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,900	10,112	7,584	Excess of Rs. 996/- is mainly due to up- ward revision of pay scale of local staff.
Pay of Estt.	41,800	46,772	35,271	
Alloes. & Hon.	38,000	34,860	31,360	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P. & T. Charges	7,000	6,000		
R. & M. of Bldgs.	23,900	23,800		
P. & R. of Cars	3,000	7,400		
P. & R. of Furniture	1,200	700		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	10,800	8,922		
Total other Charges	45,900	46,822	46,822	
Grand Total	1,37,600	1,38,566	1,21,037	
Percentage of the Budget grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work		13		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India, Bangkok for the year 1965-66.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,100	14,000	10,500	
Pay of Estt.	43,600	46,000	34,500	
Alloes. & Hon.	34,300	30,800	27,700	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P. & T. Charges	6,500	8,800		
R. & M. of Bldgs.	21,500	22,100		
P. & R. of Furniture	1,200	1,300		
Other Misc. Expdr.	13,400	13,200		
Publicity Expdr.				
Total other Charges	42,600	45,400	45,400	
Grand Total	1,32,600	1,36,200	1,18,100	(+) 3,600 excess due to revision of pay scales of local staff and joining time pay of Second Secretary (Inf.) higher expenditure on P. & T. charges.
Percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work	15			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Beirut for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,600	13,113	10,113	Excess of Rs. 20337/- is mainly due to increase in the numbers of news bulletins and more tours.
Pay of Estt.	14,000	11,269	8,600	
Allices. & Hon.	25,500	30,901	27,801	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	1,500	1,100		
R&M of Bldgs.	15,000	14,500		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture]	6,000	9,000		
Other Misc., and Publicity Expdr.	6,500	19,554		
Total other charges	29,000	44,154	44,154	
Grand Total	79,100	99,437	90,668	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	10			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Beirut for the year 1964-65.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,600	11,040	8,500	The excess of Rs. 32414 is due to (i) payment of bonus to local staff at higher rate. (ii) cost of emergency passage and increased expenditure on printing of news bulletins on account of general rise in costs.
Pay of Estt.	10,400	12,313	9,300	
Alloca. & Hon.	25,500	30,274	27,200	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	1,000	2,100		
R&M of Bldgs.	13,300	14,600		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	3,000	7,500		
Other Misc. & Publicity Expdr.	24,500	42,887		
Total other charges	41,800	67,087	67,087	
Grand Total	88,300	1,12,714	1,12,087	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work	29			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Beira for the year 1965-66

Sub-Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1965-66	Final Grant 1965-66	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,600	11,500	8,600	The excess of Rs. 35,200 is due to increased publicity and purchase of furniture.
Pay of Estt.	7,800	8,000	6,000	
Alloca. & Hon.	37,600	53,100	47,800	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	2,000	3,000		
R&M Bligs.	18,000	17,600		
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P&R of Furniture	3,000	7,000		
Other Misc. Expdr. Publicity Expdr.	44,500	59,500		
Total Other charges	67,500	87,100	87,100	
Grand Total	1,24,500	1,59,700	1,49,500	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work.		37		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Belgrade for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign exchange component	Variations between Budget and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,100	12,225	9,169	The saving of Rs. 10,993 is due to non-replacement of old furniture and due to fall in costs of printing of news bulletin.
Pay of Estt.	15,300	17,342	13,007	
Alices. & Hon.	29,000	28,313	25,482	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	5,200	2,807		
R&M of Bldgs.	16,000	17,958		
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P&R of Furniture	7,200	588		
Other Misc. Expdr. Publicity Expdr.	13,600	8,774		
Total Other Charges	42,000	29,527	29,527	
Grand Total	98,400	87,407	77,185	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		19		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Belgrade for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,000	13,461	10,095	Excess of Rs. 3,388 is mainly due to increase in the rent of apartment of the Assistant w.e.f. 1-12-64.
Pay of Estt.	14,700	21,805	16,353	
Allices. & Hon.	28,500	22,822	20,540	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	2,500	2,500		
R&M of Bldgs.	17,400	18,900		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	2,800	2,800		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expenditure	12,800	12,800		
Total other charges	35,500	37,000	37,000	
Grand Total	91,700	95,088	83,988	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		17		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India Belgrade for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,200	13,200	9,900	
Pay of Staff	23,000	23,000	17,300	
Alloes. & Hon.	24,900	33,600	30,200	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	2,000	5,400		
R&M Bldgs.	19,100	18,800		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	2,000	4,600		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expenditure	14,100	12,700		
Total other charges	37,200	41,500	41,500	
Grand Total	98,300	1,11,300	98,900	
		(+) 13,000		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	16			

The excess is due to higher expenditure on passages, P&T Charges and purchase of Projector.

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Borno for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	7,600	14,645	11,045	Excess of Rs. 23,692 is mainly due to change in incumbency of officer, additional staff & increased expenditure on publication and circulation of news bulletins.
Pay of Estt.	28,600	35,701	26,700	
Allice. & Hon.	22,500	18,859	17,700	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	3,600	3,650		
R&M of Bldgs.	5,900	8,200		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	900	800		
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	18,800	29,737		
Total Other Charges	29,200	42,387	42,387	
Grand Total	87,900	1,11,592	97,832	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	25			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Berne for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,100	13,145	9,858	The Excess of Rs. 17,204 is due to (1) additional post of Morse Operator (2) Increased Expenditure on printing of news bulletins & adjustment of book debits for film projector.
Pay of Estt.	31,200	36,781	[27,585	
Alloca. & Hon.	26,100	24,070	21,663	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	3,000	4,600		
R&M of Bldgs.	9,300	9,300		
P&R of Furniture	200	200		
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	18,600	30,608		
Total Other Charges	31,100	44,708	44,708	
Grand Total	1,01,500	1,18,704	1,03,814	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	21			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Berns for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,600	16,300	12,200	
Pay of Hett.	25,500	38,580	28,900	
Alloes. & Hon.	27,600	54,100	48,700	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	4,600	6,100		
R&M of Bldgs.	9,300	13,500		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	200	1,000		
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	19,100	34,700		
Total Other Charges	<u>83,200</u>	<u>55,300</u>	<u>55,300</u>	
Grand Total	<u>99,900</u>	<u>1,64,200</u>	<u>1,45,100</u>	(— '64,300 The excess is due to adjustment of book debits for passages of the PRO & his family & higher expenditure on rents, furniture & publicity. .
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	24			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Brussels for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,000	7,442	5,580	Saving of Rs. 24,496 is due to lesser expenditure on printing of news bulletins.
Pay of Estt.	41,800	48,290	36,216	
Alloca. & Hon.	12,700	12,425	11,205	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	8,800	7,500		
R&M of Buildings	6,800	6,200		
P&R of Furniture	900	500		
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	69,400	39,547		
Total Other Charges	85,900	53,747	53,747	
Grand Total	1,46,400	1,21,904	1,06,748	
 Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				
	53			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Brussels for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,900	6,740	5,055	The saving of Rs. 15,178 is mainly due to (1) non-utilization of provision for upward revision of pay of local staff (2) non-materialization of anticipated transfers (3) non-settlement of bills regarding printing of news bulletins.
Pay of Estab.	53,700	49,169	36,876	
Alloes. & Hon.	17,600	13,578	12,220	
<i>Other Charges</i>	17,600	13,578	12,220	
P&T Charges	8,000	8,000		
R&M of Buildings	7,700	7,700		
P&R of Furniture	1,000	1,000		
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	46,100	39,635		
Total Other Charges	62,800	56,335	56,335	
Grand Total	1,41,000	1,25,822	1,10,486	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		39		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India, Brussels for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,000	5,400	4,000	
Pay of Estt.	60,700	50,700	38,000	
Alloes. & Hon.	15,200	13,100	11,800	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	6,000	6,200		
R&M of Bldgs.	7,700	5,500		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	2,500	6,000		
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	28,500	31,700		
Total Other Charges	44,700	49,400	49,400	
Grand Total	1,26,600	1,18,600	1,03,200	(—) 8,000 saving is due to abolition of a post of Morse Operator.
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.		27		

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Buenos Aires for the Year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,000	17,548	13,181	Excess of Rs. 8110 is mainly due to (1) upward revision of pay scale of local staff and foreign allowance of India based staff and (2) cost of emergency passage.
Pay of Estt.	21,100	23,472	17,604	
Alloes. & Hon.	30,700	44,041	39,637	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	[8,000	8,000		
R&M of Buildings	31,400	29,100		
P&R of furniture	500	500		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	11,249			
Total Other Charges	62,000	48,849	48,849	
Grand Total	1,25,800	1,33,910	1,19,271	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	24			

Comparative Statement showing budget estimates and actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India, Buenos Aires for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,800	5,467	4,100	Saving of Rs. 53,152 is mainly due to posts remaining vacant non-materialization of transfers.
Pay of Estt.	28,700	30,362	22,771	
Alloca. & Hon.	71,900	33,542	30,188	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	6,800	6,800		
R&M of Buildings	29,000	20,877		
P&R of furniture	500	500		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	13,700	13,700		
Total Other Charges	<u>50,000</u>	<u>41,877</u>	<u>41,877</u>	
Grand Total	<u>164,400</u>	<u>111,248</u>	<u>98,936</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.	12			

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Buenos Aires for the year 1965-66*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	8,600	18,000	13,500	
Pay of Estt.	34,200	33,600	25,200	
Allces. & Hon.	29,400	50,800	45,700	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	8,000	6,400		
R&M of Bldgs.	28,400	28,200		
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P & R of Furniture.	500	300		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	43,200	31,700		
Total Other Charges	<u>80,100</u>	<u>66,600</u>	<u>66,600</u>	
Grand Total	<u>152,300</u>	<u>169,000</u>	<u>151,000</u>	(+)16700. The excess is due to adjustment of book debits of leave salary and cost of passages.
 Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.	 34			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the information Service of India Bonn for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,200	14,672	11,172	The excess of Rs. 61077 is due to the upward revision of pay scale of local staff, increased expenditure on news bulletin and rise in rents.
Pay of Estt.	71,800	86,660	65,060	
Aliecs & Hon.	53,400	72,979	65,680	
<i>Other Charges:</i>				
P&T Charges	10,000	11,000		
R&M of Buildings	24,000	33,800		
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P&R of Furniture	1,000	1,500		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	39,400	53,266		
Total Other Charges	<u>74,400</u>	<u>99,566</u>	<u>99,566</u>	
Grand Total	<u>2,12,800</u>	<u>273,877</u>	<u>241,478</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	23			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Bunn for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	16,800	18,483	13,863	Excess of Rs. 75,893 is due to bonus to local staff at higher rates and increased expenditure on postage and Publicity on account of Production of news bulletins.
Pay of Estt.	83,700	84,349	63,349	
Alloca. & Hon.	60,200	92,517	82,266	
• Other Charges :				
P&T Charges	10,000	25,000	}	
R&M Bldgs.	20,000	24,000		
P&R Cars . . . . .	..	..
P&R of Furniture	1,200	2,650		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	47,400	68,194		
Total Other Charges	78,600	1,19,844	1,19,844	
Grand Total	2,39,300	3,15,193	2,79,322	

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India Bonn for the year 1965-66*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	19,600	20,300	15,200	
Pay of Ests.	77,000	87,500	65,600	
Alloca. & Hon.	67,900	93,900	84,500	
<i>Other Charges:</i>				
P&T Charges	{ 26,000	36,100		
R&M of Bldgs.	{ 25,000	25,100		
P&R of cars				
P&R of Furniture	4,500	{ 2,200		
Other Misc. and Publicity				
Expdr.	83,400	87,100		
Total Other Charges	<u>{ 1,38,900</u>	<u>1,50,500</u>	<u>1,50,500</u>	
Grand Total	<u>3,03,400</u>	<u>3,52,200</u>	<u>3,15,800</u>	(—) 48,800 The excess is due to upward revision of pay scale of local staff including allowances and Higher expenditure on P&T charges, publicity material due to Indo-Pak Conflict.
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	36			

Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Cairo for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and actual Expr.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	29,400	30,285	22,485	The saving of Rs. 10828 is due to lesser expenditure on Medical Assistance, T.A. and publicity.
Pay of Estt.	111,500	111,400	83,550	
Alloes & Honr.	83,000	78,374	70,537	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	20,000	21,500	21,500	
R&M of Bldgs.	45,100	46,400	46,400	
P&R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture	7,300	4,500	4,500	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expr.	75,700	68,713	68,713	
Total Other Charges	148,100	141,113	141,113	
Grand Total	372,000	361,172	317,685	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	26			

Comptroller's Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Cairo for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	30,000	30,981	22,981	
Pay of Batt.	115,500	111,665	83,665	
Allow & Honor.	89,000	79,570	71,570	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	25,000	32,400	32,400	
R&M of Bldgs.	43,600	41,000	41,000	
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	4,000	4,900	4,900	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	82,000	119,339	119,339	
Total Other Charges	154,600	197,639	197,639	Excess of Rs. 29,855 is due to increase of visitors and on photographs etc.
Grand Total	390,000	419,855	375,855	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work. 27				

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Cairo for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Actual	Estimates and Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Pay of Officers	31,500	33,600	25,200		
Pay of Estt.	117,900	114,800	86,100		
Alloes & Hon.	90,700	91,300	82,300		
<i>Other Charges</i>					
P&T Charges	36,000	51,000			
R&M of Bldgs.	41,700	34,700			
P&R of Furniture	5,000	6,000			
Other Mics. and Publicity Expdr.	111,500	130,300			
Total Other Charges	194,200	222,000	222,000		
GRAND TOTAL	434,300	461,700	415,500		
 Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	 34				

The excess of Ra. 27,400 is mainly due to increased in expenditure on P&T charges and publicity material due to Indo-Pak. conflict.

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual expenditure of the Embassy of India Dohar for the year 1963-64

Sub/Details Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	
Pay of Estt.	
Alices. & Hon.	
<i>Other Charges</i>	Information Wing was set up in 1964-65.
P&T Charges.	
R&M of Buildings	
P&R of Cars	
P&R of Furniture	
Other Misc. Expre. Publicity Contingencies	
Total Other Charges	_____	_____	_____	
Grand Total	_____	_____	_____	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work				

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure on the Embassy of India, Dohar for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	..	..	..
Pay of Establishment	93,100	..	69,825	
Allices. & Hon.	13,200	..	11,880	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	..		..
R & M Bldgs.	18,500		18,500	
P&R of Cars	..		..
P&R of Furniture	6,300		6,300	
Other Misc. Expre.	..		..
Publicity contingencies	..		..
Total Other Charges	<u>24,800</u>		<u>24,800</u>	
Grand Total	<u>1,31,100</u>		<u>1,06,505</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real Publicity work	..		..

Separate Vouchers of actual expenditure are not available. The figures shown above are the pro rata expenditure on the staff engaged in the information wing.

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Dakar for the year 1965-66

Sub-Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	..		..
Pay of Estt. ¹	9,700		7,275	
Allices. & Hon.	15,500		13,950	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	..		..
R&M of Bldgs.	17,300		17,300	
P&R of Cars	..		..
P & R of furniture	2,900		2,900	
Other Misc. Expdr.	..		..
Publicity Expdr.	..		..
Total Other Charges	<u>20,200</u>		<u>20,200</u>	
Grand Total	<u>45,400</u>		<u>41,425</u>	

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work

Separate Vouchers of actual expenditure are not available.. The figures shown above are the pro rata expenditure on the staff engaged in the Information Wing.

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Damascus for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	5,400	9,073	6,805	The saving of Rs. 1716 is mainly due to post of Information Assistant remaining vacant.
Pay of Estt.	36,500	41,340	31,005	
Alloes. & Hon.	28,200	21,149	19,934	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	3,000	664		
R & M of Bldgs.	10,200	5,700		
P & R of Cars	..	..
P & R of Furniture	2,000	1,939		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	6,000	9,719		
Other Charges (Total)	<u>21,200</u>	<u>18,022</u>	<u>18,022</u>	
Grand Total	<u>91,300</u>	<u>89,584</u>	<u>75,766</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work	10			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Damascus for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,700	7,479	5,609	The excess of Rs. 7034 is mainly due to advance payment of rent of one year in respect of Press Attache's residence and increased expenditure on news bulletin on account of biweekly service in place of weekly one.
Pay of Estt.	40,400	44,933	33,700	
Allice. & Hon.	14,900	12,407	11,166	
<i>Other Charges:</i>				
P & T Charges	3,000	4,400		
R & M of Bigs.	4,700	5,175		
P & R of cars.	..	..
P & R of Furniture	2,000	2,200		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	8,700	13,840		
Total Other Charges	18,400	25,615	25,615	
Grand Total	83,400	89,434	76,090	

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work

14

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India Damascus for the year 1965-66*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual ex- penditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,600	6,500	4,900	
Pay of Estt.	41,700	46,000	34,500	
Alloes. & Hon.	14,500	12,800	11,500	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	4,000	4,000		
R & M of Bldgs.	7,000	5,000		
P & R of Cars	-	-		
P & R of furniture	2,000	4,000		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	12,100	18,800		
Total Other Charges	25,100	31,800	31,800	
Grand Total	90,900	97,100	82,700	(+) 6200 Excess due to (i) higher ex- penditure on bulle- tins etc. due to Indo- Pak conflict. (ii) arrear of pay to staff.
 Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real Pub- licity work.		18		

*Comparison Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India Djakarta for the year 1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expen- diture
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	15,700	22,692	17,019	(i) Saving of Rs. 10205 is mainly due to devaluation of local currency; (ii) Fall in foreign allowance; (iii) and posts of watchmen lying vacant.
Pay of Estt.	23,800	11,996	8,997	
Alices. & Hon.	53,700	51,891	46,701	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	8,000	7,551		
R & M of Bldgs.	9,000	9,042		
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture	1,800	1,017		
Other Misc. & Publicity Expdr.	35,100	32,706		
Total Other Charges	53,900	50,316	50,316	
Grand Total	1,47,100	1,36,895	1,23,033	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work .		29		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India District for the year 1964-65

Sub-Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	19,700	18,373	14,049	The saving of Rs. 59,697 is mainly due to devaluation of local currency and less expenditure on printing of news bulletins on account of lesser issues.
Pay of Estt.	8,700	11,181	8,385	
Alloes. & Hon	41,000	40,100	36,090	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	7,500	3,700		
R & M of Buildings	11,400	5,700		
P & R of cars	800	800		
P & R of furniture	500	500		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	77,900	27,089		
Total Other Charges	98,100	37,789	37,789	
Grand Total	1,67,500	1,07,803	96,313	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		51		

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India Djakarta for the year 1955-56*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent.	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure Rs.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	19,200	8,500	6,400	
Pay of Estt.	10,900	9,100	6,800	
Alloes. & Hon.	42,800	57,100	51,400	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	2,500	15,000		
R & M of Bldgs.	4,500	300		
P & R of Cars				
P & R of furniture	500	200		
Other Misc. & Publicity Expdr.	38,300	32,700		
Total Other Charges	<u>45,800</u>	<u>48,200</u>	<u>48,200</u>	
Grand Total	<u>1,18,700</u>	<u>1,22,900</u>	<u>1,12,800</u>	

(†) 4,200. The excess is due to higher expenditure on cost of emergency passage, increase in allowance P & T Charges partly counterbalanced savings due to vacant post of First Secy. (Inf.)

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work 34

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India the Hague for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,000	8,661	6,496	Saving of Rs. 13,998 was due to less expenditure on bulletins, rent & furniture.
Pay of Estt.	20,900	20,574	15,655	
Alices. & Hon.	17,000	20,389	18,360	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	..	..
R & M of Bldgs.	12,400	9,990		
P & R of Cars	..	..
P & R of furniture.	1,000	34		
Other Misc. Expdr.	39,000	25,354		
Total Other Charges	52,400	35,378	35,378	
Grand Total	99,300	85,302	75,879	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	39			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India the Hague for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,300	9,343	7,007	The excess of Rs. 9225 was due to revision of scales of pay of local staff and of AFA prematurely transferred.
Pay of Estt.	21,200	24,309	18,232	
Alloca. & Hon.	20,200	29,887	26,898	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges		528		
R & M of Bldgs.	10,700	11,293		
P & R of Cars				
P & R of furniture	1,000	1,362		
Contingencies	39,000	23,904		
Total Other Charges	50,700	47,085	47,085	
Grand Total	1,01,400	1,10,625	99,222	

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work

38

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, the Hague for the year 1965-66.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,600	10,300	7,725	The saving of Rs. 13,200 was due to lesser Expenditure on bulletins.
Pay of Estt.	25,600	25,900	19,425	
Allices. & Hon.	39,100	23,300	20,070	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	1,500	2,000		
R & M of Bldgs.	13,400	13,000		
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P & R of Furniture	500	100		
Contingencies	32,800	24,700		
Total Other Charges	48,200	39,800	39,800	
Grand Total	1,12,500	99,300	87,920	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	29			

Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Kabul for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,300	15,537	11,653	Saving of Rs. 1,361 is minor.
Pay of Staff	18,600	17,193	12,895	
Accs. & How.	44,500	36,448	32,803	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
R & M of Bldgs	38,700	37,767		
Other Misc. and	7,100	6,928		
Publicity Exptr.	1,400	1,366		
Total other charges	47,200	46,061	46,061	
Grand Total	1,16,600	1,15,239	1,03,412	(-)1,361
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work.	7			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India, Kabul for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	8,600	13,303	10,000	The saving of Rs. 18,62 is due to vacancies.
Pay of Estt.	14,900	9,229	6,900	
Alloca. & Hon.	42,600	26,370	23,900	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
R & M of Buildings	18,000	17,422	..	
P&R of furniture	1,000	935	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	12,200	10,820	..	
Total Other Charges	<u>31,200</u>	<u>29,177</u>	<u>29,177</u>	
Grand Total	<u>96,900</u>	<u>78,279</u>	<u>69,977</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	12			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Kabul for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed head	Budget Estimates.	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations Between Budget Estimates Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	17,300	17,000	12,800	
Pay of Estt.	7,600	8,000	6,000	
Allos. & Hon.	25,500	30,600	27,500	
Other Charges				
P&T Charges :				
R&M of Bldgs.	16,600	12,200	..	
P&R of Cars :				
P & R of Furniture	1,000	9,800	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expd.	11,700	14,300	..	
Total other charges	29,300	36,300	36,300	
Grand Total	79,700	91,900	82,600	(↑ 12,200 Excess is due to (i) higher expenditure on purchase of furniture and (ii) publicity contingencies.)
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	14	..	..

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of Jammu & Kashmir for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,500	474	355	Saving of Rs. 40,312 is due to abolition of the post of Press Attache and vacancies.
Pay of Batt.	9,600	4,941	3,706	
Allice. & Hon.	16,300	2,118	1,906	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	1,200	350	..	
R&M of Buildings	14,400	4,200	..	
P&R of furniture	2,000	583	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Exptr.	4,200	1,222	..	
Total Other Charges	21,800	6,355	6,355	
Grand Total	54,200	13,888	12,123	(—)40,312
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	10	..	..

Consolidated Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Khartoum for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expendi- ture 64-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	..	..	..
Pay of Estt.	6,700	4,456	3,342	The 'Saving' of Rs. 3,973 is due to change of in cum bency.
Allice. & Hon.	2,700	2,278	2,050	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	1,000	800	..	
R&M of Bldgs.	..	..	..
P&R of Cars.	..	..	..
P&R of Furniture	..	..	..
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	5,200	4,093	..	
Total Other Charges	6,200	4,893	4,893	
Grand Total	15,600	11,627	10,285	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real Publi- city work	40	..	..

Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Kharisam for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	
Pay of Officers . . . . .	..	..	..
Pay of Staff	5,700	4,700	3,500	Saving of Ra. 1,500 is minor.
Allow. & Hon.	2,700	2,000	1,800	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	800	700	..	
R&M of Buildings . . . . .	..	..	..
P&R of furniture	500	400	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	3,900	4,000	..	
Total Other Charges	5,200	5,100	5,100	
Grand Total	13,600	11,800	10,400	
Percentages of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	34	..	..

Comptroller General's Office Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Calcutta for the year 1953-54

Sub/Divided Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	20,600	24,223	18,167	Excess of Rs. 87,816 is due to increase in the staff of the Mis- sion and extension of publicity activi- ties.
Pay of Estt.	37,000	49,158	36,868	
Allow & Hon.	69,900	86,295	77,665	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	5,900	9,872	..	
R&M of Bldgs.	41,200	34,345	..	
P&R of Cars	1,000	1,551	..	
P&R of Furniture	4,200	6,337	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	67,200	123,035	..	
Total Other Charges	1,19,500	1,75,140	1,75,140	
G. and Total	2,47,000	3,34,816	3,07,840	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publi- city work		29		

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Kathmandu for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expendi- ture 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	29,600	31,637	23,718	The excess of Rs. 43,315 is due to increased publicity.
Pay of Estt.	54,100	48,850	36,637	
Alloes & Hon.	97,500	97,500	87,750	
Other Charges :				
P&T Charge	10,000	9,842		
R&M of Bldgs	40,900	60,983		
P&R of Cars	5,000	7,938		
P&R of Furniture	8,500	8,777		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	1,05,100	1,28,488		
Total Other Charge	<u>1,69,500</u>	<u>2,16,028</u>	<u>2,16,028</u>	
Grand Total	<u>3,50,700</u>	<u>3,94,015</u>	<u>3,64,133</u>	

Percentage of the Budget Grant
actually devoted to real publi-
city work

33

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Kathmandu for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	
Pay of Officers	32,600	34,900	26,200	The excess of Ra. 67,800/- is due to charge of incumbency and increased publicity, P&T and furniture and increase in local allowance.
Pay of Staff	53,400	54,700	[51,000	
Alloca. & Hon.	1,01,900	1,34,000	[1,20,600	
Other Charges :				
P&T Charges	10,000	5,500	..	
R&M of Bldgs.	48,400	57,700	..	
P&R of Cars	3,000	1,000	..	
P&R of Furniture	35,000	5,900	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	98,400	1,25,300	..	
Total other charges	1,63,300	1,95,400	1,95,400	
Grand Total	9,51,200	4,19,000	3,93,200	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	31	..	..

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service Wing of the Embassy of India Wing Manila for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure.*	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers . . . . .	..	..	..	Saving of Rs. 384 is minor.
Pay of Estt.	7,200	7,186	5,337	
Alloes. & Hon.	1,200	1,200	1,080	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	1,300	1,000	1,000	
Total Other Charges	1,300	1,000	1,000	
Grand Total	9,700	9,316	7,417	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	13			

*Separate figures not available. Figures based on actual calculations.

Comparative Statements Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service Wing of the Embassy of India Manila for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers . . . . .	..	..	..	Saving is due to actual expenditure incurred.]
Pay of Estt.	7,300	7,116	5,337	
Allowances and Honoraria	1,200	[1,200	1,080	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges . . . . .	..	..	..
R & M of Bldgs. . . . .	..	..	..
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Misc. Expr. . . . .	..	..	..
Publicity Expr.	1,300	1,000	1,000	
Total Other Charges	1,3000	1,000	1,000	
Grand Total	9,700	9,316	7,417	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		14		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service Wing of the Embassy of India, Manila for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers				Excess is due to more expenditure on publicity.
Pay of Estt.	7,300	7,260	5,400	
Alloes. & Hon.	1,200	1,200	1,100	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges				
R & M of Bldgs.	..	..	..
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture				
Other Misc. and Facility Expd.	1,000	3,500	3,500	
Total Other Charges	1,000	3,500	3,500	
Grand Total	9,500	11,960	10,000	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity Work		10		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Wing of India, Moscow for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure **	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Ex- penditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,700	12,700	9,520	Excess of Rs. 20,000 is due to increased activity of the Mission on publicity work.
Pay of Estt.	7,200	7,200	5,400	
Alloes. & Hon.	60,600	60,600	54,540	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	5,000	5,000	5,000	
R & M of Buildings	16,900	16,900	16,900	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr	5,000	25,000	20,000	
Total Other Charges	26,900	46,900	41,900	
Grand Total	107,400	127,400	66,300	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work 37				

**Separate figures not available. Figures based on actual calculations.

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Wing of India, Moscow for the year 1964-65*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,300	13,300	9,975	The excess of Rs. 32,000 is due to publication of 'India Journal'.
Pay of Estt.	13,200	13,200	9,900	
Allices. & Hon.	85,900	85,900	77,310	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	7,500	7,500	—	
R & M Buildings	21,700	21,700	—	
P & R of Furniture	—	—	—	
*Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	—	32,000	—	
Total Other Charges	29,200	61,200	61,200	
Grand Total	141,600	173,800	158,385	
Percentage of the budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work "India Journal"				
	38			

*Separate figures not available. Figures based on actual calculations.

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Wing of India, Moscow for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs	Rs	Rs	
Pay of Officers	14,000	14,000	10,500	The excess of Rs. 20,500 is due to publication of India Journal.
Pay of Estt.	10,000	10,000	7,500	
Alloes. & Hon	74,500	74,500	67,050	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	7,500	7,500		
R & M of Bldgs.	14,200	14,200		
Indian Journal	160,000	180,500		
Total Other Charges	181,700	202,200		
Grand Total	280,200	300,700	287,250	

Percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work

60

Separate figures not available Based on actual calculations.

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Paris for the year 1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,000	14,596	10,947	Excess of Rs 14,837 is due to increase in the staff of the Mis- sion and increase in publicity activities.
Pay of Estt.	62,400	85,281	63,961	
Allows. & Hon.	55,800	59,812	53,831	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	20,000	21,246		
R & M of Bldgs	33,500	37,051		
P & R of Cars	—	—		
P & R of Furniture	2,500	1,968		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expr.	40,800	42,883		
Total Other Charges	96,800	1,03,148	1,03,148	
Grand Total	2,28,000	2,62,837	1,41,787	(+) 34,837
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publi- city work.		27		

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Paris for the year 1964-65*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 64-65	Actual Expendi- ture 64-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,800	14,067	10,550	Excess of Rs 58,974 is due to increased Expenditure on pub- licity and rise in rates of rents.
Pay of Estt	90,400	82,786	62,089	
Alloes. & Hon.	61,300	52,633	47,369	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	20,000	27,036	—	
R & M of Bldgs.	35,000	28,228	—	
P & R of Cars	—	—	—	
P & R of Furniture	2,500	1,357	—	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	34,500	1,10,339	—	
Total Other Charges	92,000	1,66,961	1,66,961	
Grand Total	2,57,500	3,16,447	2,86,969	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	21%			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Paris for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	14,400	14,400	10,800	The excess of Rs. 47,200/- is due to increased publicity and more expenditure on postage and telegrams.
Pay of Estt.	80,100	90,100	67,600	
Allows. & Hon.	56,700	62,900	56,600	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	24,000	48,000		
R & M of Bldgs.	41,200	41,200		
P & R of Cars	—	—		
P & R of Furniture	2,000	2,000		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expr.	82,500	99,500		
Total Other Charges	1,49,700	1,90,700	1,90,700	
Grand Total	3,10,900	3,58,100	3,25,700	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		34		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Phnom Penh for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	—	993	745	Saving of Rs. 15,515 is due to some posts having been kept in abeyance and consequent fall in expenditure on rents.
Pay of Staff	28,400	25,198	18,898	
Alloca. & Hon.	25,700	18,948	17,053	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	—	1,415		
R & M of Buildings	19,500	17,687		
P & R of Furniture	300	343		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	—	3,301		
Total Other Charges	29,800	23,246	23,246	
Grand Total	83,900	68,385	59,942	(—) 15,515
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	4			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Phnom-Penh for the year, 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 64-65	Actual Expenditure 64-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	—	—	—	
Pay of Estt.	22,400	26,833	20,124	The excess of Rs. 9,953 is due to change of incumbency and increased publicity.
Alices. & Hons.	18,500	23,076	20,768	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	2,000	405		
R&M of Buildings	16,500	16,531		
P & R of Cars	—	—		
P & R of Furniture	500	758		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	3,200	5,450		
Total Other Charges	<u>22,200</u>	<u>23,144</u>	<u>23,144</u>	
Grand Total	<u>63,100</u>	<u>73,053</u>	<u>64,036</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		8		

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Phnom Penh for the year 1965-66*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1965-66	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	—	—	—	The saving of Rs. 1,100/- is mainly due to lesser expendi- ture on rents.
Pay of Estt.	31,300	26,600	19,900	
Allos. & Hon.	11,500	17,600	15,800	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	800	800		
R & M of Buildings	13,200	5,000		
P & R of Furniture	800	800		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	5,600	11,300		
Total Other Charges	20,400	17,900	17,900	
Grand Total	63,200	62,100	53,800	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	10			

*Comparative Statements showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Prague for the year 1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	8,400	10,200	7,700	Excess of Rs. 17,100 is due to change in incumbency, and rise in rents, P&T and publicity charges.
Pay of Estt.	23,000	27,600	20,700	
Alloes. & Hon.	18,400	19,700	17,730	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	7,700	10,258	10,258	
R&M of Buildings	8,500	11,322	11,322	
P&R of Furniture	1,300	1,732	1,732	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	11,100	14,788	14,788	
Total Other Charges	28,600	38,071	38,071	
Grand Total	78,400	95,487	84,230	(+)17,100
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	24			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates And actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Prague for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 64-65	Actual Expenditure 64-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,400	10,600	7,950	The 'excess' of Rs. 14,400 is due to change of incumbency and increased publicity
Pay of Estt.	20,200	28,500	21,375	
Alices. and Hon.	22,700	19,300	17,370	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	13,000	15,751		
R&M of Bldgs.	10,000	12,116		
P&R of Cars	—	—		
P&R of Furniture	200	242		
Other Misc. and Publicity Exptr.	11,300	13,691		
Total Other Charges	34,500	41,800	41,800	
Grand Total	85,800	1,00,200	88,495	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				
	28			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Prague for the year 1965-66.

Sub-Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Ex- penditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,500	11,700	8,800	Excess of Rs. 29,700 is due to crea- tion of an addi- tional post of local clerk and higher ex- penditure on P&T and publicity charg- es.
Pay of Estt.	13,800	20,500	19,900	
Alloes. & Hon.	16,000	15,800	14,200	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	15,000	25,100		
R&M of Buildings	10,500	10,500		
P&R of Furniture	600	1,200		
Other Misc. and Publicity Exptr.	11,100	16,400		
Total Other Charges	37,200	53,200	53,200	
Grand Total	77,500	107,200	96,100	(+) 29,700.

Percentage of the Budget
Grant actually devoted to
real publicity work

33

Comparative Statement showing Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Peking for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variation between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,000	10,500	7,500	Excess of Rs. 64,100 - is due to increase in P&T Charges etc., as a consequence of Chinese aggression.
Pay of Staff	24,600	24,000	18,100	
Alloes. & Hon.	35,200	29,600	27,000	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	20,000	91,400		
R&M of Bldgs.	11,000	7,200		
P&R of Cars	—	—		
P&R of Furniture	1,500	200		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	8,600	12,100		
Total Other Charges	41,100	110,900	107,500	
Grand Total	110,900	1,72,000 in the Book of Demand.	1,60,100	(+) 64,100
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	55	..	..

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Peking for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expenditure 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates and Actual Ex- penditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,500	11,200	8,400	The 'Saving' of Rs. 91,500 is due to fall in expenditure on postage and Telegrams.
Pay of Estt.	21,300	24,000	18,000	
Allices. & Hon.	30,700	27,500	33,800	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	1,20,600	27,500		
R & M of Bldgs. 8.00	8,000	8,000		
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture	1,500	800		
Other Misc. Expdr. } Publicity Expdr. }	7,300	9,400		
Total Other Charges	1,37,400	45,700	45,700	
Grand Total	1,99,900	1,08,400	1,05,900	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		64		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Peking for the year 1964-65.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1965-66	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,000	12,500	9,400	The overall saving of Rs. 12,200 is due to change in incumbency and necessary expenditure under P & T, rents and Publicity
Pay of Estt.	24,300	22,000	16,500	
Allices. and Hon.	34,900	33,200	29,900	
<i>Other Charges:</i>				
P & T Charges	9,000	6,300		
R & M of Bldgs	11,000	8,300		
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture	1,200	500		
Other Misc. and Publicity Exptr.	13,300	9,700		
Total Other Charges	34,500	24,800	24,800	
Grand Total	1,04,700	92,500	80,600	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		21		

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information wing of the Embassy of India Rabat for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual expenditure*	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	8,200	8,200	6,150	
Pay of Estt.	8,700	8,700	6,500	
Pay Allow. & Hon.	19,400	19,400	17,460	Nil.
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	13,600	13,600		
R & M Bldgs.	14,400	14,400		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expendr.	1,800	1,800		
Total Other Charges	29,800	29,800	29,800	
Grand Total	66,100	66,100	59,910	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work 23				

*Separate figures not available, figures based on actual calculation.

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the information wing in rabat for the year 1964-65

Sub-Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expenditure 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officer	11,400	11,400	8,550	The excess of Rs. 5495 is due to change of incumbency.
Pay of Staff	14,900	17,400	13,050	
Allow. and Hon.	29,600	32,592	29,372	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	13,600	13,600		
R & M of Buildings	14,000	14,000		
P & R of Cars	..	..
P & R of Furniture	..	..
Other Misc. Expendr.	3,000	3,003		
Publicity Expendr.	..	..
Total Other Charges	30,600	30,603	30,603	
Grand Total	86,500	91,995	81,535	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	19			

*Separate figures not available, figures based on actual calculations.

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the information wing in rabat for the year 1965-66.

Sub/Detailed Head	• Budget Estimates	• Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between budget Estimates and Actual Expen- diture.
	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,400	11,700	8,800	The excess of Rs. 13,900 is due to (i) Cost of passage for First Secretary (Inf.) (ii) Change in incumbancy and (iii) increase in publicity expenditure.
Pay of Estt.	25,200	25,200	18,900	
Aliees. & Hon.	27,800	40,400	30,500	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	17,600	17,600		
R & M of Bldgs	10,000	10,000		
R & M of Cars				
P & R of Furniture				
Other Misc. Expdr and Publi- city Explr.	3,000	4,000		
Total Other Charges	30,600	31,600	31,600	
Grand Total	95,000	1,08,900	89,800	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devot- ed to real publicity work		22		

*Separate figures not available, figures based on actual calculations.

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditures of the Information services of India Rangoon for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimate	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,000	11,752	8,814	Excess of Rs. 1,454 is mainly due to the L./Galary debits and increased ac.ti- vities of the M ⁱ - ssion.
Pay of Estt.	37,100	46,030	34,520	
Alloca. & Hon.	30,500	28,300	25,470	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	2,500	3,178		
R & M of Bldgs.	12,100	10,096		
P & R of Cars.				
P & R of Furniture	4,000	326		
Other Misc. and Publicity Exptr.	15,900	14,278		
Total other Charges	34,800	28,472	28,472	
Grand Total	113,100	114,554	97,276	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		16		

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the information service of India, Rangoon for the year 1964-65.

Sub/Detailed head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expend. 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,800	9,094	6,820	The saving of Rs. 13,793 is due to lesser expenditure on publicity, medical assistance and T.A.
Pay of Estt.	45,700	48,378	36,283	
Alices. & Hon.	31,300	24,495	22,045	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	3,000	3,161	..	
R & M of Buildings	13,200	15,560	..	
P & R of Cars.	..	..	..
P & R of furniture	2,000	2,093	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	19,100	9,526	..	
Total Other Charges	37,300	30,340	30,340	
Grand Total	1,26,100	1,12,307	95,488	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				18

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the Information Service of India, Rangoon for the year 1965-66.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Final Grant.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,400	11,200	8,400	
Pay of Estt.	45,500	46,600	34,900	Excess of Rs. 9,100 is mainly due to higher expenditure in Publicity Contg.
Alloes. & Hon.	28,200	29,700	26,700	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	3,000	2,800	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	15,800	15,700	..	
P & R of Furniture	1,500	800	..	
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	16,200	25,900	..	
Total Other Charges	36,500	45,200	45,200	
Grand Total	1,23,600	1,32,700	1,15,200	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		16		

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the Information Service of India, Rio-De-Janeiro for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expen- diture
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,700	15,249	11,436	
Pay of Estt.	18,100	21,951	16,463	Savings of Rs. 2,376 is mainly due to favourable rate of ex- change.
Allooca. & Hon.	20,400	37,372	33,634	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges ■	10,200	8,500	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	23,000	14,200	..	
P & R of Furniture	3,000	2,000	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	46,800	30,552	..	
Total Other Charges	83,000	55,252	55,252	
Grand Total	132,200	129,824	116,785	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work]	43			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Algiers for the Year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expenditure 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,400	12,504	9,380	The saving of Rs. 14,987 is due to reduced expenditure on rents and publicity.
Pay of Batt.	22,600	21,350	16,000	
Alloces. & Hon.	15,800	16,532	14,878	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	4,000	7,400	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	23,000	13,900	..	
P & R of Cars. . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	2,000	400	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expd.	40,500	33,227	..	
Total Other Charges	69,500	54,927	54,927	
Grand Total	1,20,300	1,05,313	95,185	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				37

Comparative statement showing Budget estimates and actual expenditure of the Information Service of Itatia Rio-De-Janeiro for the year 1965-66.

Sub Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,800	12,800	9,600	The excess of Rs. 33,500 is due to (i) payment of daily allowance in lieu of foreign allowances.
Pay of Estt.	30,500	27,900	20,900	
Alces. & Hon.	40,100	54,400	48,900	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	6,600	15,000	..	Payment of arrears to Press Attache on first arrival (ii) increase in P, & T Charges, (iii) increase in Publicity and partly counter-balanced by savings due to economy and charges of incum-bancy.
R & M of Bldgs.	23,000	27,200	..	
P & R of Furniture,	1,000	1,100	..	
Other Misc. Expdr. and Publicity Expdr.	32,500	31,600	..	
Total Other Charges	63,100	74,900	74,900	
Grand Total	1,46,500	1,70,000	1,54,300	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work	27			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Rome for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Ex- penditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,000	12,200	9,150	
Pay of Estt.	27,500	39,802	29,850	Excess of Rs. 1,439 is due to the change in incumbency.
Allowance & Honoraria	23,900	28,149	25,334	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	6,000	3,900	..	
R&M of Bldgs.	17,000	14,000	..	
P&R of Furniture	4,300	2,100	..	
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publi- city Expdr.	32,200	24,188	..	
Total Other Charges	59,500	44,188	44,188	
Grand Total	122,900	124,339	108,522	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	31			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Rome for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expenditure 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,000	12,767	9,560	The saving of Rs. 1,038 is due to reduced expenditure on Rents.
Pay of Estt.	44,300	46,569	34,900	
Allices. & Hon.	38,600	37,440	33,696	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	3,500	5,714	..	
R&M of Bldgs.	17,900	16,603	..	
P&R of Cars	..	..	..
P&R of Furniture	1,000	61	..	
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	28,500	25,608	..	
Total other Charges	50,900	47,986	47,986	
Grand Total	1,45,800	1,44,762	1,26,142	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real Publicity Work	22			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Rome for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,500	9,400	7,100	The excess of Rs. 16,400 is due to :—
Pay of Estt.	43,900	49,900	37,400	
Allices. & Hon.	44,100	44,900	40,400	(i) increase in P&T charges due to Indo-Pakistan conflict.
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	3,500	9,500	..	(ii) increase in rent of building on account of arrival of married P.A. and
R&M of Buildings	18,000	25,000	..	
P&R of furniture	1,000	100	..	(iii) increase in publicity expenditure.
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	38,700	40,300	..	
Total Other Charges	61,200	74,900	74,900	
Grand Total	1,62,700	1,79,100	1,59,800	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				26

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Stockholm for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
<i>Pay of Officers</i>	12,000	16,646	12,484	Excess of Rs. 29,814 is mainly due to home leave passage of F.S. and his family and also due to the increased publicity work of the Mission.
<i>Pay of Estt.</i>	68,800	70,597	52,949	
<i>Alloes. & Hon</i>	26,800	37,987	34,182	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	8,500	12,000	..	
R&M of Bldgs.	12,900	13,300	..	
P&R of Cars	..	..	..
P&R of Furniture	1,000	1,000	..	
Other Misc. Expdr. & Publicity Expdr.	10,000	18,282	..	
Total other Charges	32,400	44,582	44,582	
Grand Total	1,40,000	1,69,814	1,44,197	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work		13		

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Stockholm for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
<i>Pay of Officers</i>	16,300	17,999	13,499	The excess of Rs. 416 is negligible.
<i>Pay of Estt.</i>	70,300	64,203	48,152	
<i>Allocs. & Hon.</i>	32,100	37,019	33,317	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
<i>P&T Charges</i>	12,000	9,985	..	
<i>R&M of Bldgs.</i>	19,600	21,433	..	
<i>P&R of Cars.</i>	..	..	..
<i>P&R of Furniture</i>	3,200	2,553	..	
<i>Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.</i>	15,800	16,524	..	
<i>Total Other Charges</i>	50,600	50,495	50,495	
<i>Grand Total</i>	1,69,300	1,69,716	1,45,463	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				
		16		

Comparative statement showing the Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Stockholm for the year 1965-66.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
<i>Pay of Officers</i>	17,700	..	..
<i>Pay of Estt.</i>	68,300	56,000	42,000	
<i>Allice. & Hon.</i>	31,700	8,200	7,400	Saving of Rs. 56,400 is mainly due to vacant post of first Secy. (Information) and reduction in staff as economy measures.
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	10,000	16,900	16,900	
R&M of Bldgs	20,000	5,700	5,700	
P&R of Cars	..	..	..
P&R of Furniture	2,500	5,000	5,000	
Other Misc. Expdr.				
Publicity Expdr.	14,900	16,900	16,900	
Total Other Charges	47,400	44,500	44,500	
Grand Total	1,65,100	1,08,700	93,900	

percentage of the Budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work

15

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Tehran for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,700	15,581	11,685	
Pay of Estt.	54,900	63,630	47,720	Saving of Rs. 1,851 is due to economy.
Allices. & Hon.	36,900	35,754	32,178	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	2,100	1,534		
R&M of Bldgs.	26,600	21,936		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	4,400	3,102		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	36,100	30,312		
Total Other Charges	69,200	56,884	56,884	
Grand Total	1,73,700	1,71,849	1,48,467	
Percentage of the Budget grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.		22		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Tehran for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expdr.	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,200	15,160	11,370	The excess of Rs. 4,232 is due to change in incumbency.
Pay of Estt.	61,300	63,650	47,740	
Allces. & H m.	38,300	39,263	35,336	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	2,100	2,046		
R&M of Bldgs.	22,600	21,831		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	3,300	2,725		
Other Misc. & Publicity Expdr.	31,200	31,525		
Total Other Charges	59,200	58,159	58,159	
Grand Total	1,72,000	1,76,232	1,52,605	
 Percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work				
	19			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Tehran for the Year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers.	15,000	15,000	11,300	Saying of Rs 10,200 is due to lesser expenditure on T.A. Medical assistances, rent and publicity.
Pay of Estt.	62,600	62,600	49,100	
Alloes & Hon.	43,800	37,200	33,500	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	2,100	1,200		
R&M of Bldgs	22,600	21,700		
P&R of Furniture	3,000	1,200		
Other Misc. Exprd. and Publicity Expenditure	31,200	28,300		
Total Other Charges	58,900	52,400	52,400	
Grand Total	1,80,300	1,70,100	1,46,300	
Percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work	18			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Tokyo for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,400	9,379	7,034	Excess of Rs. 8,365 is mainly due to increased pay scale to local staff and due to the increased activities of the Mission on publicity work.
Pay of Estt.	24,400	30,117	22,590	
Alloes. & Hon.	37,000	39,366	35,429	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	10,200	10,364		
R & M of Bldgs.	17,700	16,061		
P & R of Cars	..	..
P & R of Furniture	3,000	266		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	34,200	38,712		
Total Other Charges	65,100	65,403	65,403	
Grand Total	1,35,900	1,44,265	1,30,456	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	32			

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Tokyo for the year 1964-65*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expendi- ture 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,000	11,787	8,833	The saving of Rs 2,892 is due to reduced expenditure under P. & T. Char- ges.
Pay of Estt.	28,600	29,210	21,907	
Alloes. & Hon.	41,400	44,273	39,845	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	15,000	8,781		
R & M of Bldgs.	16,700			
P & R of Cars			18,887	
P & R of Furniture	3,000			
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	37,200	38,070		
Total Other Charges	71,900	65,738	65,738	
Grand Total	1,53,900	1,51,008	1,36,323	
 Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work				
	34			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Tokyo for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,500	13,800	10,400	The saving of Rs. 2,200 is due to lesser expenditure on P. & T.
Pay of Estt.	36,500	29,700	22,300	
Allices. & Hon.	48,600	58,200	52,300	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	12,000	8,900	8,900	
R & M of Bldgs.	16,700	12,200	12,200	
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	1,000	4,500	4,500	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	35,500	33,300	33,300	
Total Other Charges	65,200	58,900	58,900	
Grand Total	1,62,800	1,60,600	1,43,900	

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work

29

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Tunis for the year 1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	* I.S.I. Wing under the control of this Ministry was opened in 1964-65.			

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Tunis for the year 1964-65*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expendi- ture 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	2,600	1,575	1,181	The saving of Rs. 12,361 is due to late functioning of the Mission.
Pay of Estt.	900	598	448	
Allice. & Hon.	13,700	7,632	6,868	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P. & T. Charges	1,000	131		
R. & M. of Buildings	6,200	7,516		
P. & R. of Furniture	9,500	8,927		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	5,500	660		
Total Other Charges	22,200	17,234	17,234	
Grand Total	39,400	27,039	25,731	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work		16		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Tunis for the year 1965-66.

Sub/Divided Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,500	10,600	8,000	The excess of Rs.14,900 is due to (i) Payment of daily allowance to Asstt. Press Attache & P.A. for stay in hotel on arrival (ii) Passage for P.A. & his family (iii) increased publicity work and due to purchase of essential items of furniture.
Pay of Estt.	4,300	3,600	2,700	
Allocs. & Hon.	15,500	23,600	21,200	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P. & T. Charges :	5,000	4,000		
R. & M. of Buildings	12,000	10,200		
P. & R. of furniture	2,500	11,470		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	14,400	15,630		
Total Other Charges	33,900	41,300	41,300	
Grand Total	64,200	79,100	73,200	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work	30			

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Washington for the year 1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	50,100	44,828	33,621	
Pay of Estt.	273,600	273,672	205,000	Increase of Rs. 267,278 is due to stepping up the publicity work of the Mission.
Alloes. & Hon.	228,700	236,267	212,640	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	57,000	59,459		
R & M of Bldgs. . . . .	..	..
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P & R of Furniture	500	177		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	550,500	813,275		
Total Other Charges	608,000	872,911	872,911	
Grand Total	11,60,400	14,27,678	13,24,172	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work:	52			

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Washington for the year 1964-65*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates 1964-65	Actual Expenditure 1964-65	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	41,100	51,824	38,863	The excess of Rs. 5,405 is due to change of incum- bancy.
Pay of Estt.	2,87,300	2,66,701	2,00,050	
Alloes. & Hon.	2,29,600	2,30,570	2,04,813	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	57,000	70,367		
R & M of Bldgs. . . . .	..	..
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P & R of Furniture	500	2,878		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	6,78,500	6,77,065		
Total Other Charges	7,36,000	7,50,310	7,50,810	
Grand Total	12,94,000	12,99,405	11,94,536	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work	57			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India, Washington for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	39,800	39,520	29,640	
Pay of Estt.	321,100	295,050	221,280	The excess of Rs.9390 is due to increased supply of India News Weekly and India-gram and publication of India the largest democracy.
Alloes. & Hon.	214,500	219,320	197,388	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	60,000	53,000		
P & R of furniture	1,000	1,600		
Other Misc. & Publicity Expdr.	724,400	761,700		
Total Other Charges	785,400	816,300	816,300	
Grand Total	13,60,800	13,70,190	12,64,608	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		57		

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the Information Service of India, Istanbul for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Actual	Estimates and Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Pay of Officers	9,800	10,236	7,67		
Pay of Estt.	53,300	45,233	33,924	The excess expenditure of Rs. 40,313 was due to payment of advance rentals.	
Alloes. & Hon.	27,200	37,862	34,075		
<i>Other Charges</i>					
P & T Charges	4,200	2,895			
R & M of Bldgs.	28,600	70,506			
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	
P & R of Furniture	2,100	276			
Other Misc. and Publicity Exptr.	12,300	11,305			
Total other charges	47,200	84,982	84,982		
Grand Total	137,500	178,313	160,657		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	12		•		

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the Information Service of India, Istanbul for the year 1964-65.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Actual	Estimates and Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Pay of Officers	10,300	10,285	7,713	The excess of Rs. 15,127 was due to upgradation of local post and increase in allowances.	
Pay of Estt.	39,500	49,235	31,086		
Allocs. & Hon.	20,300	29,611	26,649		
<i>Other Charges</i>					
P & T Charges	5,000	3,237			
R & M of Blegs	18,000	18,116			
P & R of Cars					
P & R of Furniture	600	845			
Other Misc. & Publicity Exptr.	13,700	11,198			
Total Other Charges	37,300	33,396	33,396		
Grand Total	107,400	122,527	98,844		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work		17			

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the Public Service of India Istanbul for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,700	10,800	8,100	
Pay of Estt.	38,700	42,100	31,575	The saving of Rs. 40,500 due to rents have been paid in advance in previous year.
Alloca. & Hort.	39,800	33,700	30,330	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	5,000	3,500		
R & M of Bldgs.	56,600	17,600		
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture	500	200		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	13,700	17,600		
Total other charges	75,800	38,900	38,900	
Grand Total	166,000	125,500	108,905	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	8			

Comparative statement showing budget estimates and actual expenditure of the Information Service of India, Permanent Mission of India, New York for the year 1963-64.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	25,600	16,697	12,522	The saving of Rs. 62,414 is due to measure of economy and delay in posting of staff.
Pay of Estt.	46,700	36,505	27,381	
Alloca. & Hon.	82,800	59,245	53,316	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
R&M of Buildings	51,100	35,346		
P&R of furniture	3,000			
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	12,200	11,191		
Total Other Charges	66,300	46,537	46,537	
Grand Total	221,400	158,986	139,656	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				
	6			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India P.M.I. New York for the Year 1964-65.

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange	Variations between Budget Estimates and Component Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	17,400	19,456	14,592	The Saving of Rs. 2,633 - was due to charge of incumbencies.
Pay of Estt.	36,100	35,972	26,979	
Alloca. & Hon.	68,500	60,162	54,144	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges				
R&M of Bldgs.	36,200	37,407		
P&R of Bldgs.	36,200	37,407		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	3,000	1,416		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expts	13,000	17,158		
Total other charges	52,200	55,975	55,975	
Grand Total	1,74,200	1,71,565	1,51,690	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	8			

*Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India P.M.I. New York for the year 1965-66.*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	19,200	27,600	20,700	(+) The excess of Rs. 34,500 is due to creation of post of Press Attache and increase activities of the Mission.
Pay of Estt.	37,300	37,800	28,350	
Alices. & Hon.	57,800	79,300	71,370	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges . . . . .	..	..	..
R&M of Bldgs.	38,600	47,200	47,200	
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P&R of Furniture	3,000	1,000	1,000	
Other Misc. Expdr. Publicity Expdr.	16,500	24,000	24,000	
Total Other Charges	58,100	72,200	72,200	
Grand Total	172,400	216,900	192,620	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.	10			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Gangtokh for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,600	10,766	(Rupee area)	The excess of Rs. 28,483 is due to increase in staff and increased activities on account of Chinese aggression.
Pay of Estt.	30,800	46,870		
Alloes. & Hon.	44,400	45,306		
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	13,300	18,125		
R&M of Bldgs.	1,500	1,500		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture				
Other Misc. Expdr.	18,500	25,916		
Publicity Expdr.				
Total Other Charges	33,200	45,541		
Grand Total	119,000	148,483		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	28			

*Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India Gangtokh for the year 1964-65*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,300	9,594	(Rupee area.)	The excess of Rs. 9,034 is due to increase in publicity activities.
Pay of Estt.	50,000	44,880		
Allices. & Hon.	43,000	44,454		
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges . . . . .	..	..
R&M of Bldgs. . . . .	..	..
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P & R of Furniture	3,000	3,025		
Other Misc. Expdr.	37,000	51,381		
Publicity Expdr.				
Total Other Charges	40,000	54,406		
Grand Total	144,300	153,334		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually ddedoted to real pub- licity work.	24			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Gangtokh for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	14,000	14,200	(Rupee Area)	The excess of Rs. 51,600 is due to payment of arrears of D.A., increase in activities and settlement of pending bills of block making.
Pay of Estt.	45,200	44,100	..	
Allices. & Hon.	40,100	51,600	..	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	20,000	20,000	..	
R&M of Bldgs. . . . .	..	2,400	..	
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	1,000	7,500	..	
Oth Misc. Expdr.	4,100	6,000	..	
Publicity Expdr.	23,500	52,700	..	
Total Other Charges	48,600	89,600	..	
Grand Total	147,900	199,500	..	
percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	32			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India CGI, New York for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,500	10,135	7,602	The excess of Rs. 47,614 is due to more expenditure under P&T & Publicity and also because of revision of pay of local staff.
Pay of Estt.	103,300	122,490	91,869	
Allces. & Hon.	40,200	52,362	47,124	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	4,200	9,406		
R&M of Bldgs.	27,300	28,669		
P&R of Cars	..	..
P&R of Furniture	2,000	10,046		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expd.	20,000	21,006		
Total Other Charges	55,500	69,127	69,127	
Grand Total	206,500	253,114	215,722	47,614
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real public- licity work		12		

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India CGI, New York for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,000	11,158	8,369	The excess of Rs 15,311/ was due to more expdr. on F. A. and on publicity.
Pay of Estt.	125,200	122,743	91,866	
Alices. & Hon.	38,400	41,917	37,725	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges				
R&M of Bldgs.	28,800	35,051		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	2,000	1,807		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr. }	27,800	34,835		
Total Other Charges	58,600	71,693	71,693	
Grand Total	2,32,200	2,37,511	2,09,651	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work		11		

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India C.G.I., New York for the year 1965-66 .

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	11,500	12,700	9,525	(+) Excess of Rs.47,000 is due to increase in rentals, purchase of equipment, and frequent tours due to Nehru Memorial Exhibition.
Pay of Estt.	127,600	123,000	92,250	
Alloes. & Hon.	39,000	62,500	56,250	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	7,000	9,600		
R&M of Bldgs.	29,100	44,500		
P&R of Cars.				
P&R of Furniture	1,200	7,900		
Other Misc. Expdr.	8,800	7,900		
Publicity Expdr.	15,000	18,100		
Total Other Charges	61,100	88,000	88,000	
Grand Total	239,200	286,200	246,025	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	12			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Wing of C.G. San Francisco for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,800	10,800	8,100	
Pay of Estt.	9,000	9,000	6,750	
Alices. & Hon.	20,300	20,300	18,270	
<i>Other Charges</i>				Based on actuals.
P&T Charges	5,000	5,000		
R&M of Bldgs.	9,100	9,100		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture				
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	19,100	19,100		
Total other charges	33,200	33,200	33,200	
Grand Total	73,300	73,300	66,320	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work		33		

Separate Vouchers of actual expenditure are not available. The figures shown are the *pro rata* expenditure on the staff engaged in the information Wing.

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India San Francisco for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	8,800	13,127	9,876	The excess of Rs. 6,350/- was due to higher pay of Press Attache/Comm. and more expdr. on publicity.
Pay of Estt.	9,000	9,000	6,750	
Allices. & Hon.	20,300	20,300	18,270	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	5,000	5,000		
R&M of Bldgs.	9,100	9,100		
P&R of Cars	..	..
P&R of Furniture	..	..
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	24,100	21,123		
Total other charges	33,200	35,223	35,223	
Grand Total	71,300	77,650	70,089	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work	28			

Comparative statements showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Wing of Consulate General of India, San Francisco for the year of 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,100	9,100	6,825	The saving of Rs. 5,800 is due to lesser expenditure on publicity.
Pay of Estt.	9,000	9,000	6,750	
Alices & Hon.	20,300	20,300	18,270	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	5,000	5,000	5,000	
R&M of Buildings	9,100	9,100	9,100	
Telephone Charges	4,000	4,000	4,000	
Newspaper Subscription	600	1,300	1,300	
Stationery, Printing & Books	5,000	3,900	3,900	
Books & Publications	5,000	3,000	3,000	
Publicity contingencies	4,000	600	600	
Total other charges	32,700	26,900	26,900	
Grand Total	71,100	65,300	75,300	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	33			

*Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India Algiers for the year 1953-64*

Sub/Detailed Heads	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	4,800	3,600		
Pay of Estt.	12,200	9,150		
Alloes. and Hon.	16,400	14,760		
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges . . . . .	..	..
R & M of Bldgs.	16,800	..		
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P & R of Furniture	6,000	..		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	3,600	..		
Total other Charges	26,400	26,400		
Grand Total	59,800	53,910		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work		6		

Separate Vouchers of actual expenditure are not available. The figures shown above are the *pro rata* expenditure on the staff engaged in the Information Wing.

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Agents for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	8,800		6,600	
Pay of Estt.	22,600		16,950	
Alloes. and Hon.	28,100		25,290	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges . . . . .	..		..
R & M of Bldgs.	30,000		..	
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..		..
P & R of Furniture	6,000		..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	8,000		..	
Total other charges	<u>44,000</u>		<u>44,000</u>	
Grand Total	<u>1,03,500</u>		<u>92,840</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work	8			

The Separate Vouchers of actual expenditure are not available. The figures shown above are the *pro rata* expenditure on the staff engaged in the Information Wing.

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Algiers for the year 1965-66

Sub/Details led Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	9,300	..	..	6,975
Pay of Estt.	23,800	..	..	17,100
Allocs. and Hon.	40,000	36,000	..	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges . . . . .	..	..	..
R & M of Bldg.	30,000	..	..
P & R of Cars	1,000	..	..
P & R of Furniture	2,000	..	..
Other Misc. Expd.	12,400	..	..
Total Other Charges	45,400	45,400		
Grand Total	1,17,500	1,05,475		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually dated to real pub- licity work	11			

Separate Vouchers of actual expenditure are not available. The figures shown above are the *pro rata* expenditure on the staff engaged in the Information Wing.

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Accra for the year 1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,000	10,818	8,112	Saving of Rs. 1,664 is minor.
Pay of Estt.	40,800	39,810	29,856	
Alloes. & Hon.	44,700	45,982	41,382	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	8,800	..	..
R & M of Bldgs.	33,000	..	..
P & R of Cars	2,000	..	..
P & R of Furniture	1,500	..	..
Other Misc., and	6,400	..	..
Publicity Expdr.	38,000	..	..
Total other charges	89,700	8,926	8,926	
Grand Total	1,87,200	1,85,536	1,68,276	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work	28			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Accra for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,300	7,075	5,306	The saving of Rs. 6,604/- was due to Change of incumbency.
Pay of Estt.	38,100	32,271	24,203	
Alloca. and Hon.	34,100	43,150	38,835	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges . . . . .	..	..	..
R & M of Bldgs.	33,000	38,700	..	
P & R of Cars	2,000	..	..
P & R of Furniture	1,000	1,000	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	56,000	47,700	..	
Total other charges	92,000	87,400	87,400	
Grand Total	1,76,500	1,69,896	..	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	32			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Accra for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,200	13,800	10,350	The excess of Rs. 30,900 is due to change in incumbents and more expenditure on publicity.
Pay of Estt.	35,700	31,400	23,550	
Allices. and Hon.	57,600	68,600	61,740	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	10,000	14,500	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	38,700	39,600	..	
P & R of Cars	2,000	2,000	..	
P & R of Furniture	1,000	3,000	..	
Other Misc. Expdr.	10,200	10,600	..	
Publicity Expdr.	25,500	41,300	..	
Total other charges	87,400	1,11,000	1,11,000	
Grand Total	1,93,900	2,24,800	2,06,640	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	23			

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Calcutta for the Year 1966-67

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget	Actual	Foreign	Variations between
	Estimates	Expenditure	Exchange	Budget Estimates and Component Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,400	13,943	10,457	
Pay of Estt.	16,400	21,483	16,112	The excess of Rs. 20,996 is due to change in incumbency and increased expenditure on rental, furniture and publicity.
Alloca. & Hon.	28,900	29,450	26,505	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	4,500			
R & M of Bldgs.	24,600	..	..
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	4,000	..	..
Other Misc. Expdr. Publicity Expenditure	43,400	..	..
Total Other Charges	<u>72,000</u>	<u>85,820</u>	<u>85,820</u>	
Grand Total	<u>129,700</u>	<u>150,696</u>	<u>138,894</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.		33		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India Colombo for the Year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,600	15,368	11,526	The excess of Rs. 7,533/- was due to change of incum- bency and more ex- penditure on publi- city.
Pay of Bstt.	21,300	22,357	16,768	
Allos. & Hon.	31,500	34,339	30,905	
Other Charges :				
P & T Charges . . . . .	..	..	..
R & M of Bldgs.	25,000	24,900	..	
P & R of Cars. . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	2,600	1,200	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expen- diture	46,700	50,669	..	
Total other charges	<u>74,300</u>	<u>76,169</u>	<u>76,169</u>	
Grand Total	<u>140,700</u>	<u>148,233</u>	<u>135,368</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.	33			

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Colombo for the Year 1965-66*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expendi- ture
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	14,200	9,300	6,975	
Pay of Estt.	22,300	21,800	[16,350	The saving of Rs. 18,000 is due to less expenditure on P&T and less pay of new incumbents.
Alices.	33,700	30,100	27,090	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	11,000	6,300		
R & M of Bldgs.	27,300	26,300		
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	1,900	2,200		
Other Misc. Expenditure	4,700	4,000		
Publicity Expenditure	33,000	30,100		
Total Other Charges	<u>77,900</u>	<u>68,900</u>	<u>68,900</u>	
Grand Total	148,100	130,100	119,315	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.	32			

*Comparative Statements showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India Dar-El-Salam for the Year 1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi-	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,200	..	4,700	
Pay of Estt.	3,000	..	2,200	
Allow. & Hon.	14,300	..	12,800	
Other Charges:				
P & T Charges	3,600	..	3,600	
R & M of Bldgs. . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture . . . . .	..	..	..
Books & Stationery . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Misc. Expenditure . . . . .	..	..	..
Publicity Contingencies . . . . .	..	..	..
Total Other Charges	3,600	..	3,600	
Grand Total	27,100	..	23,300	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.	64			

Separate figures of actual expenditure are not available. The figures shown above are the *pro rata* expenditure on the staff engaged in the information wing.

Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India Dar-El-Salam for the Year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,300	..	4,700	
Pay of Estt.	6,500	..	5,100	
Alloca. & Hon.	15,300	..	13,700	
Other charges :				
P&T Charges. . . . .	..	..	..
R&M of Buildings.	[8,900	..	8,900	
P&R of Ctrs. . . . .	..	..	..
P&R of Furniture . . . . .	..	..	..
Books & Stationery . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Misc. Expenditure . . . . .	..	..	..
Publicity Contingencies.	800	..	800	
Total Other Charges	<u>9,700</u>	<u>..</u>	<u>9,700</u>	
Grand Total	<u>36,100</u>	<u>..</u>	<u>32,200</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real publicity work.	25			

Separate vouchers of actual expenditure are not available. The figures shown above are the *pro rata* expenditure on the staff engaged in the information wing.

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Services of India Dar-El-Salam for the Year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Equivalent	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,600	..	4,900	
Pay of Estt.	7,300	..	5,400	
Alloes. & Hon.	24,800	..	22,400	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges. . . . .	..	..	..
R & M of Bldgs.	8,900	..	8,900	
P & R of Cars. . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture . . . . .	..	..	..
Books & Stationery . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Misc. Exptr. . . . .	..	..	..
Publicity Contingencies . . . . .	..	..	..
Total Other Charges	8,900	..	8,900	
Grand Total	47,500	..	41,600	
Percentage of the Budget Grant Actually devoted to real Publicity work.	19			

Separate vouchers of actual expenditure are not available. The figures shown above are the *pro rata* expenditure on the staff engaged in the information wing.

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India D.H.C. Dacca for the Year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,900	15,171	11,378	The overall increase is due to change of incumbency.
Pay of Asst.	36,000	29,410	22,060	
Alloes. & Hon.	48,300	40,916	36,824	
<i>Other Charges:</i>				
P & T Charges	4,100	4,100	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	59,100	59,000	..	
P & R of Furniture	1,200	1,200	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expenditure.	10,900	24,757	..	
Total Other Charges	<u>75,300</u>	<u>89,057</u>	<u>89,057</u>	
Grand Total	<u>1,72,500</u>	<u>1,74,554</u>	<u>1,59,319</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.		9		

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of Mills, Dacca for the Year 1962-63

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,300	13,685	10,264	The overall savings of Rs. 28,751 is due to suspension of Publicity work due to communal riots in East Pakistan.
Pay of Estt.	29,100	23,685	17,761	
Alloca. & Hon.	40,200	40,748	36,673	
<i>Other Charges:</i>				
P & T Charges	5,000	2,448	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	60,200	51,100	..	
P & R of Cars.	2,000	912	..	
P & R of Furniture	5,300	936	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	26,000	20,835	..	
Total Other Charges	100,500	76,231	76,231	
Grand Total	189,100	154,949	140,939	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	27			

Comparative Statement Showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Decca for the Year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	14,500	11,300	8,400	
Pay of Estt.	14,700	15,455	11,591	Saving of Rs. 10,096 is due to less expenditure on R & M of Buildings and change in incumbencies.
Alloes. & Hon.	37,800	39,999	35,999	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	2,500	2,940	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	55,600	46,800	..	
P & R of Cars	1,000	610	..	
P & R of Furniture	1,500	800	..	
Other Misc. Expenditure	7,000	6,600	..	
Publicity Expenditure	1,000	1,000	..	
Total Other Charges	68,600	58,850	58,850	
Grand Total	135,600	125,504	114,840	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	8	4		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Karachi for the Year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	35,100	37,445	28,084	Excess of Rs. 13,32 is due to increase in R & M of Bldg. & Publicity.
Pay of Staff	27,400	36,191	27,143	
Allow. & Hon.	91,200	92,352	83,117	
Other Charges :				
P & T Charges	4,800	8,558	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	22,800	37,100	..	
P & R of Cars	9,900	1,164	..	
P & R of Furniture	2,100	2,894	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expenditure.	42,100	33,016	..	
Total Other Charges	81,700	82,732	82,732	
Grand Total	235,400	248,720	221,076	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.		20		

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Karachi for the Year 1964-65*

Sub/Detailed Head.	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officer	35,500	36,334	27,250	
Pay of Estt.	38,100	34,947	26,210	Saving of Rs. 2,265 is due to less expendi- ture on Buildings and Furniture.
Allices. & Hons.	90,400	102,884	92,596	
Other Charges :				
P & T Charges.	7,500	5,800	7,500	
R & M of Bldgs.	44,400	29,400	44,400	
P & R of Cars. . . . .	—	..	..
P & R of Furniture	3,800	1,500	3,800	
Other Misc. Expenditure . . . . .	..	..	..
Publicity Expenditure	46,800	53,370	46,800	
Total Other Charges	<u>102,500</u>	<u>90,070</u>	<u>90,070</u>	
Grand Total	<u>266,500</u>	<u>264,235</u>	<u>236,126</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real pub- licity work.	20			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditures of the Information Service of India, Karachi for the year 1965-66

Sub-Detailed Head.	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	37,300	29,200	21,900	
Pay of Estt.	36,500	25,100	18,825	Saving of Rs. 127,700 is due to repatriation of staff & surrender of lease aggression due to Pak. Aggression.
Allocs. & Hon.	115,400	75,300	67,770	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	6,800	5,300	5,300	
R & M of Bldgs.	47,400	800	800	
P & R of Cars	1,500	..	..
P & R of Furniture	1,500	..	..
Other Misc. Expenditure	4,400	2,100	900	
Publicity Expenditure	37,000	22,300	11,400	
Total Other Charges	<u>98,600</u>	<u>30,500</u>	<u>30,500</u>	
Grand Total	<u>287,800</u>	<u>160,100</u>	<u>138,995</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.		16		

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, Kuala Lumpur and Singapore for the year
1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	92,000	7,083	5,312	The saving of Rs. 14205 is due to change in incumbencies and less expenditure on buildings.
Pay of Estt.	61,400	59,103	44,327	
Alces. & Hon.	53,900	51,089	45,980	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	23,000	19,690		
R & M of Bldgs.	22,000	16,950		
P & R of Cars	500	945		
P & R of Furniture	1,800	2,405		
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	36,800	38,130		
Total Other Charges	84,100	78,120	78,120	
Grand Total	2,09,600	1,95,395	1,73,739	

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work 17

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Kuala Lumpur for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	6,300	16,627	7,745	The Saving of Rs. 13,123 is due to less expenditure on publicity and overall economy.
Pay of Berr.	63,900	60,234	45,150	
Allos. & Hon.	66,400	57,027	51,324	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P&T Charges	22,000			
R&M of Bldgs	18,700			
P&R of Cars	500			
P&R of Furniture	4,500			
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	40,300			
Total Other Charges	86,000	75,589	75,589	
Grand Total	3,22,600	2,09,477	1,79,808	
 Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				
		28		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Kuala Lumpur for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	21,900	16,960	12,720	
Pay of Batt.	63,000	57,200	42,900	The excess of Rs. 5,280 is due to increase in rentals, purchase of furniture and more expenditure on P&T.
Allos. & Hon.	56,000	54,290	48,961	
<i>Other Charges:</i>				
P&T Charges	17,000	19,690		
R&M of Bldgs.	21,600	44,800		
P&R of Cars				
P&R of Furniture	1,500	3,300		
Other Misc. Expdr.	12,000	18,080		
Publicity Expdr.	23,000	6,960		
Total Other Charges	<u>75,100</u>	<u>92,830</u>	<u>92,830</u>	
Grand Total	<u>2,16,000</u>	<u>2,21,280</u>	<u>1,97,311</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		24		

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Services of India, HongKong for the year 1963-64*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between Budget and Actual Expen- diture
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Separate I.S.I. Wing Establishment in 1964-65.				

**Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India, New Delhi for the year 1964-65**

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expendi- ture	Foreign Exchange Compo- nent	Variations between budget Estimates and Actual Ex- penditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	16,900	16,972	12,729	
Pay of Estt.	20,200	18,136	13,602	The saving of Rs. 13,593 is due to change in the incum- bance and less ex- penditure on Build- ings and P & T charges.
Alloca. & Hon.	31,000	35,086	31,577	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	30,000	16,200	16,200	
R & M Bldgs.	35,000	32,200	32,200	
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..
P&R of Furniture	5,000	7,000	7,000	
Other Misc. Expdr.	11,500	10,413	9,913	
Publicity Expdr. . . . .	..	..	..
Total Other Charges	81,300	65,813	65,813	
Grand Total	1,49,800	1,36,097	1,96,364	

Percentage of the Budget Grant
actually devoted to real pub-
licity work 27

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Hong Kong for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	17,600	17,600	13,200	
Pay of Estt.	19,200	19,600	14,700	Saving of Rs. 12,000 is due to less expenditure on Building and P & T charges.
Alloca. & Hon.	34,200	33,100	29,790	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P & T Charges	20,000	10,000	10,000	
R & M of Bldgs.	36,000	31,100	31,100	
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	1,500	6,000	6000	
Other Misc. Expdr.	11,500	11,500	11,400	
Publicity Expdr. . . . .	..	..	..
Total Other Charges	<u>69,000</u>	<u>58,600</u>	<u>58,600</u>	
Grand Total	<u>1,40,000</u>	<u>1,28,900</u>	<u>1,16,290</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		22		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Lagos for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variation between Budget and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	[Rs.	■	Rs.
Pay of Officers	12,400	6,000	■	4,500
Pay of Estt.	5,200	4,707	■	3,530
Alloca. & Hon.	16,700	7,057	■	6,351
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	1500	4,167	■	4,167
R&M of Bldgs. . . . .	..	..	■	..
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	■	..
P&R of Furniture	900	1,417	■	1,417
Other Misc. Expdr.				
Publicity Expdr.	2,300	9,028	■	9,028
Total Other Charges	4,700	14,612	■	14,612
GRAND TOTAL	39,000	32,376	■	32,376

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work 10

Comparative Statements showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Lagos for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,000	15,900	11,925	The excess of Rs. 55,900/- was due to change in incumbency, Creation of additional India-based posts and more expenditure on publications.
Pay of Stt.	5,100	12,800	9,600	
Alloes. & Hon.	17,100	52,000	46,800	
Other Charges				
P&T Charges . . . . .	..	..	..
R&M of Bldgs. . . . .	..	9,000	..
P&R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P&R of Furniture	500	1,300	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	12,300	11,900	..	
TOTAL OTHER CHARGES	12,800	22,200	22,200	
GRAND TOTAL]	747,000	1,02,900	90,525	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		25		

**Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the
Information Service of India Logo for the year, 1965-66.**

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grants	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expen- diture.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	17,500	25,800	19,350	The saving of Rs. 35,249 is due to non-payment of Advance rentals.
Pay of Estt.	22,200	21,300	15,975	
Allice. & Hon.	51,300	56,700	51,030	
<i>Other Charges</i>				
P&T Charges	4,500	6,427		
R&M of Buildings	66,000	8,114		
P&R of Cars		6,888		
P&R of Furniture	1,000	220		
Other Misc. and Publicity Ex - pdr.	10,500	12,302		
Total Other Charges	82,000	33,951	33,951	
Grand Total	1,73,900	1,37,751	1,37,751	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publi- city work		9		

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and actual expenditure of the publicity organisation of London for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	41,000	43,120	32,340	The excess of Rs. 127,254/- was due to stepping up of publicity activities following the emergency, pay awarded to local staff.
Pay of Estt.	1,62,000	2,01,534	1,51,149	
Salices. & Hon.	24,000	1,46,373	1,31,736	
Office Contg. etc.				
India News		1,63,440		
Productions of Pamphlets		5,520		
Publication & Stationery		16,520		
Cables to India . . . . .		..
Reuters Ticker Service		2,320		
Film Publicity		3,320		
Wireless Service		15,360		
Miscellaneous		2,147		
Special Equipment		560		
India 1961		38,440		
Cultural Publicity		2,040		
Library Grant		4,560		
Total Other Charges	2,11,000	2,54,227	2,54,227	
Grand Total	5,18,000	6,45,254	5,69,462	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		41		

Comparative statement showing Budget estimates and actual expenditure of the publicity Organisation of London for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	41,000	41,254	30,750	The excess of Rs. 11227/- is mainly due to increase in expenditure on printing "India News".
Pay of Estt.	2,12,000	1,85,960	1,51,500	
Allos. & Hon.	1,41,000	1,39,013	1,26,900	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
India News		1,80,300		
Publication of Pamphlets		6,200		
Reuters Telex Service		27,200		
Film Publicity		1,800		
Wireless Service		18,400		
Miscellaneous		3,600		
India 1961		37,700		
Cultural Publicity		4,300		
Library Grant		4,500		
Total Other Charges	2,45,800	2,84,000	2,84,000	
Grand Total	6,39,000	6,50,227	5,93,150	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		28		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Publicity Organisation of London for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Final Grant	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	41,000	44,000	33,000	The excess of Rs. 74000/- is due to greater expenditure to publicity work in London.
Pay of Estt.	1,92,000	2,12,000	1,59,000	
Alloes. & Hon.	1,39,000	1,35,000	1,21,500	
Other Charges	2,55,000	3,10,000	3,10,000	
Grand Total	6,27,000	7,01,000	6,23,500	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	41			

Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditures of the Information Service of India, Varanasi for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	21,400	10,880	[8,160	The saving of Rs. 7,680 is due to the change in incumbency and less expenditure on allowances.
Pay of Estt.	30,500	27,983	20,687	
Alces & Hon.	47,100	38,242	34,317	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	22,000			
R & M of Bldgs.	35,700			
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture	3,000			
Other Misc. and Publicity Expenditure Misc. Contingencies	37,000			
Total Other Charges	97,700	1,01,915	1,01,915	
Grand Total	1,86,700	1,79,020	1,55,079	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	30			

Comparative statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Nairobi for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	12,200	14,079	10,559	The excess of Rs. 225/- is minor.
Pay of Estt.	28,000	29,738	22,305	
Alloes. & Hon.	37,700	48,284	43,485	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges				
R & M of Bldgs.	35,500			
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..		
P & R of Furniture	3,000			
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	73,300			
Total Other Charges	1,11,800	97,824	97,824	
Grand Total	1,89,700	1,89,925		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	37			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Nairobi for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	20,400	24,400	18,300	The saving of Rs. 2,000 is due to less expenditure on Buildings.
Pay of Estt.	28,600	31,600	23,700	
Alloes. & Hon.	46,600	46,600	41,940	
<i>Other charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	45,000	16,300		
R & M of Bldgs.	39,600	36,800		
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture	3,000	1,800		
Other Misc. Expdr.	12,400	7,800		
Publicity Expdr.	33,500	15,900		
Total Other charges	1,33,500	1,24,500	1,24,500	
Grand Total	2,29,100	2,27,100	2,08,440	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work 38				

Comparing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, October for the year 2001

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	15,000	21,212	15,909	The saving of Rs.19,010 is due to change in incur- bancy and economy.
Pay of Estt.	62,800	36,948	42,711	
Alloes. & Hon.	34,000	30,046	27,041	
<i>Other charges :</i>				
P & T Charges				
R & M of Bldgs.				
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture				
Other Misc. Expdr.				
Publicity Expdr.				
Total Other Charges	<u>1,09,300</u>	<u>93,884</u>	<u>93,884</u>	
Grand Total	<u>2,21,100</u>	<u>2,02,090</u>	<u>1,79,545</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work				

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Ottawa for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	15,000	6,540	4,905	The saving of Rs. 49,756/- is due to transfer of incumbents and post remaining unutilised for some part of the year.
Pay of Estt.	63,100	59,598	44,699	
Alloca. & Hon'	43,100	27,262	27,262	
<i>Other charges :</i>				
P & T Charges				
R & M of Bldgs.	17,400			
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..		
P & R of Furniture	1,500			
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	91,100			
Total Other Charges	<u>1,10,000</u>	<u>88,044</u>	<u>88,044</u>	
Grand Total	<u>2,31,200</u>	<u>1,82,444</u>	<u>1,64,910</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		39		

*Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information
Services of India, Ottawa for the year 1965-66*

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expen- diture	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	10,000	12,700	9,525	
Pay of Estt.	63,000	67,500	50,625	The excess of Rs. 55,600 is due to change in incum- bancies and more expenditure on Postage.
Alloes. & Hon.	42,500	63,500	57,150	
<i>Other charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	40,000	52,000		
R & M of Bldgs.	13,500	21,200		
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture	1,200	1,000		
Other Misc. Expdr.	5100	10,400		
Publicity Expdr.	48,000	35,600		
Total Other Charges	1,12,800	1,20,200		
Grand Total	2,28,300	2,63,900		
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work.	40			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Sydney for the year 1963-64

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	13,000	14,029	10,522	
Pay of Estt.	49,300	48,422	36,317	The excess of Rs. 9280/- is due to increased expenditure on contingencies and publicity.
Alces. & Hon.	58,200	55,644	50,080	
<i>Other charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	26,500			
R & M of Bldgs.	42,300			
P & R of Cars				
P & R of Furniture				
Other Misc. Expdr. Publicity Expdr.	68,700			
Total Other Charges	<u>1,37,500</u>	<u>1,48,185</u>	<u>1,48,185</u>	
Grand Total.	<u>2,57,000</u>	<u>2,66,280</u>	<u>2,45,104</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		37		

Comparative Statements showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, during for the year 1964-65

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	14,300	16,257	12,193	The excess of Rs. 45149/- is due to adjustment of past debits and more expenditure on wireless reception charges.
Pay of Estt.	47,200	60,187	45,135	
Alloca. & Hon.	55,900	61,121	55,009	
Other charges :				
P & T Charges . . . . .	..	..	..
R & M of Bldgs.	37,800	51,424	..	
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	600	2,887	..	
Other Misc. and Publicity Expd.	97,300	1,05,973	..	
- Total other charges	<u>1,95,700</u>	<u>1,60,284</u>	<u>1,60,284</u>	
Grand Total	<u>2,52,700</u>	<u>2,97,249</u>	<u>2,72,621</u>	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work		38		

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India, Sydney for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers	16,500	17,300	12,975	The excess of Rs. 9100/- is due to change in incumbencies and more expenditure on publicity.
Pay of Estt.	56,200	59,600	6,225	
Alloes. & Hon.	61,700	61,500	55,350	
<i>Other charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	34,400	34,800	..	
R & M of Bldgs.	50,200	50,700	..	
P & R of Cars.	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture	3,000	200	..	
Other Misc. Expdr.	27,000	30,900	..	
Publicity Expdr.	52,000	54,800	..	
Total Other Charges	1,66,600	1,71,400	1,71,400	
Grand Total	3,00,700	3,09,800	2,45,950	
Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work	26			

Comparative Statement showing Budget Estimates and Actual Expenditure of the Information Service of India Bucharest for the year 1965-66

Sub/Detailed Head	Budget Estimates	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component	Variations between Budget Estimates & Actual Expenditure
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Pay of Officers . . . . .	..	..	..
Pay of Estt.	3,900	..	2,900	
Alloes. & Hon.	7,100	..	6,400	
<i>Other Charges :</i>				
P & T Charges	200	..	..
R & M of Bldgs.	1,500	..	..
P & R of Cars . . . . .	..	..	..
P & R of Furniture . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Misc. and Publicity Expdr.	800	..	..
Total Other Charges	2,500	..	2,500	
Grand Total	13,500	11,800	..	

Percentage of the Budget Grant actually devoted to real publicity work

8

The post of Inf. Asstt. was created w.e.f. May 1965 vide M/EA. No. Q/XPA/576/75/65 dated 3-5-1965.

Separate Vouchers of actual expenditure are not available.

The figures shown above are the *pro rata* expenditure on the staff engaged in the Information Wing.

Supplementary showing Total Expenditure on the basis of Departmental records.

	1963-64		1964-65		1965-66	
	Allocations	Actuals	Allocations	Actuals	Allocations	Actuals
(Figures in thousands of Rupees)						
1. Gramophone Records	8	2	8	5	8	4
2. Wireless and Cables	1,600	1,193	1,800	1,889	2,700	7,500
3. Subscription to News Agency	275	344	344	344	321	368
4. Photographs	4	2	3	2	..	3
5. Film Publicity	700	692	800	1,321	700	795
6. Blocks etc.	2	4

Particulars	B. Grant	Actual Expenditure	Foreign Exchange Component
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(Figures in thousands of Rupees)			
1963-64			
Newspapers and Periodicals	1.20	1.11	} 0.75
Books and Pamphlets	6.55	4.24	
	7.75	5.35	0.75
1964-65			
Purchase of Newspapers and Periodicals	1.10	1.00	} 1.28
Books and Pamphlets	9.90	9.20	
	11.00	10.22	1.2
1965-66			
Purchase of Newspapers & Periodicals	1.75	1.17	} 0.86
Books and Pamphlets	9.73	7.22	
TOTAL	11.48	8.39	0.8

POINT 3

QUESTION A statement showing category-wise staff employed at (i) Headquarters (ii) Foreign Missions and Posts abroad during each of the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 may be furnished.

ANSWER Relevant statements are annexed. The figures indicate the staff strength as shown in the Budget Estimates.

Sd/- S.K. ROY,
Joint Secretary to the Government of India.

*Statement showing the Category-wise Staff employed in the Ministry of External Affairs
(XP Division) for the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66.*

Category	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Director (ISI)	2	2	2
Deputy Director	1	1	1
Under Secretary	1	1	1
Information & Publicity Officers	10	11	11
Assistant Information Officers-Attaches	9	10	10
Section Officers/Research Officers	5	1	1
Non-Gazetted staff	94	93	93
TOTAL	122	119	119

MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

1963-64

INFORMATION SERVICE OF INDIA	PRO	INDIA BASED STAFF								LOCAL STAFF			Total	Grand Total
		C.A. FS(I) PA IO	REG APA AIO SS(I)	INT ERP RET ER	Total	TRANS/ASS TT	PA	Total*	INT ERP RET ER	TRANS/LATOR	OTHER STAFF			
ALGIERS		1			1			1	2			2	2	4
ANKARA		1			1	1		1	3		1	6	7	10
BONN		1	1		2	1		1	4		1	8	9	13
BRUSSELS		1			1				1				6	7
BUENOS AIRES		1			1	1		1	3		1	3	4	7
BAGHDAD		1			1	1		1	4			12	12	16
BANGKOK		1			1	1		1	5		2	4	6	11
BEIRUT		1			1	1			2			1	1	3
BERNE		1			1				1			4	4	5
CAIRO	1		2		3	3		1	8		2	23	25	33
DAMASCAS			1		1	1			2		1	7	8	10
JAKARTA	1		1		2			1	6		1	8	9	15
DAKAR						1		1	2					2

176

THE HAGUE	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	5	
KABUL	1	2	1	5	3	3	8		
KATHMANDU	2	2	3	2	8	28	36		
KHARTOUM	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	5	
MOSCOW	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	6	
PARIS	1	1	1	3	2	6	8	11	
PEKING	1	1	2	2	2	6	8		
PHNOM PENH	1	1	2	1	4	5	7		
PRAGUE	1	1	2	2	2	2	3		
RANGOON	1	1	3	2	14	16	19		
RIO DE JANEIRO	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	6	
ROME	1	1	2	1	4	5	7		
STOCKHOLM	1	1	2	1	6	7	9		
TEHRAN	1	1	1	3	1	9	10	13	
TOKYO	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	8	
TUNIS	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	8	
WASHINGTON	1	3	5	1	1	7	18	18	25
BELGRADE	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	6	
MANILA (ISI WING)	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	

*Includes clerks, and class IV in some cases.

MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

1963-64

INDIA BASED STAFF

(IB)

LOCAL STAFF

INFORMATION SERVICE OF INDIA	PRO	FS(I) PA IO	APA AIO	INT ERP RET ER	Total	ASST CLE RK	PA	Total	INT ERP RET *ER	TRA NS LAT OR	OTH ER STA FF	Total	Grand Total
NEW YORK (PMI)	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	4	..	..	1	1	5
NEW YORK (C.G.)	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	7	7	9
GANGTOK	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	4	..	2	13	15	19
SAN FRANCISCO	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	3	4
ACCRA	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	3	..	..	10	10	13
SYDNEY	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	7	7	9
COLOMBO	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	6	7	9
DACCA
DAR ES SALAAM	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	3
HONG KONG
KARACHI	1	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22

KUALA LUMPUR	I	..	..	I	4	I	6	..	2	13	15	21
AIROBI	I	..	..	I	I	..	2	..	I	10	11	13
LAGOS	I	..	..	I	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	3
OTTAWA	I	..	..	I	..	..	1	..	..	5	5	6
LONDON	I	2	I	..	4	..	2	6	17	17	23

*Includes class IV in some cases.

MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

1964-65

INDIA BASED STAFF

INFORMATION SERVICE OF INDIA	PRO	FS(D) PA IO	REG APA AIO	INT ERP RET ER	Total	TRA NS/ ASS TT.	PA	*Total	LOCAL STAFF			Grand Total	
									INT ERP RET ER	TRA NS LAT OR	OTHER STAFF		
ALGIERS		I			I		I	2			2	4	6
ANKARA						I	I	3				4	7
BELGRADE		I			I	I	I	4				9	13
BONN		I	I		2	I	I	4				6	7
BRUSSELS		I			I			I			6	6	7
BUENOS AIRES		I			I	I	I	3		I	3	4	7
BAGHDAD		I			I	I	I	4			5	5	9
BANGKOK		I			I	I	I	5		2	4	6	11
BEIRUT		I			I	I		2			I	I	3
BERNE			I		I			I			3	3	4
CAIRO	I		2		3	2	I	8		2	22	24	32
DAMASCUS			I		I	I						7	8
DJAKARTA	I				I		I	2		I	10	11	13
DAKAR						I	I	2					3

THE HAGUE	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	5
KABUL	1	1	1	4	3	3	7	
KATHMANDU	2	3	4	2	10	1	35	46
KHARTOUM	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	6
MOSCOW	1	1	1	3	1	7	8	11
PARIS	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	6
PEKING	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3
PHNOM PENH	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3
PRAGUE	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3
RANGOON	1	1	1	3	2	14	16	19
RIO-DE-JANEIRO	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	6
ROME	1	1	1	2	1	1	5	6
STOCKHOLM	1	1	1	2	1	1	5	7
TEHRAN	1	1	1	3	1	1	8	9
TOKYO	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3
TUNIS	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3
WASHINGTON	1	4	5	1	1	7	18	18
MANILA (ISI WING)	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2

*Includes clerks and Class IV staff in some cases.

MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

1964-65

INDIA BASED STAFF

(iii) LOCAL STAFF

INFORMATION SERVICE OF INDIA	PRO	FS PA IO	APA AIO	INT ER/ TRANS	Total	ASS TT CLE RK	PA	Total	INT ER TRANS	OTH ER STA FF	Total	Grand Total
					(a)			N.G.)				
PERMANENT MISSION (INF) NEW YORK	I	..	..	..	I	I	..	I	..	2	2	4
C.G. (INF) N.Y.	..	I	..	..	I	I	..	I	..	7	7	9
ISI GANGTOK	..	I	..	..	I	2	I	3	4	3	7	11
ISI SAN FRANCISCO	..	I	..	..	I	I	..	I	..	2	2	4
ACCRA	..	I	..	..	I	I	..	I	I	9	10	13
SYDNEY	I	..	..	..	I	2	I	3	..	8	8	12
COLOMBO	..	I	..	..	I	..	I	I	2	6	8	10
DACCA					NOT AVAILABLE							
DAR-ES-SALAAM	..	..	I	..	I	I	I	2	I	..	I	4
HONG KONG	I	..	..	..	I	I	I	2	..	2	2	5
KARACHI	..				NOT AVAILABLE							
KUALA LUMPUR	..	I	..	..	I	I	I	2	2	16	18	21

NAIROBI	.	.	.	.	.	1	..	..	1	3	1	4	1	6	7	12
LAGOS	.	.	.	.	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	3
OTTAWA	.	.	.	.	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	5	5	7
LONDON	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	..	4	2	1	3	..	18	18	25

POINT 3

Abbreviations used in the Staff Statements

P.R.O.	.	.	.	.	Public Relations Officer
C.A.	.	.	.	.	Cultural Attache
F.S. (I)	.	.	.	.	First Secretary (Information)
P.A.	.	.	.	.	Press Attache
I.O.	.	.	.	.	Information Officer
Reg.	.	.	.	.	Registrar
A.P.A.	.	.	.	.	Assistant Press Attache
A.I.O.	.	.	.	.	Assistant Information Officer
S.S. (I)	.	.	.	.	Second Secretary (Information)
TRANS	.	.	.	.	Translator
Asst.	.	.	.	.	Assistant

POINT 4

QUESTION:

A note indicating the activities performed by the Headquarters and Missions/Posts abroad under various items, e.g., dissemination of news and information, supply of printed material, Audio-Visual Publicity, Press Delegations, Cultural Publicity, etc., may be furnished.

ANSWER:

Objectives.

The objective of external publicity is the accurate reflection of India's policy in a foreign country, among its leaders and people and in its media of information. The broad and constant picture which we wish to project in a foreign country has the following main elements:—

- (a) our effort at economic development on a socialistic pattern;
- (b) our democratic and secular form of society;
- (c) our non-alignment with military blocks and our independent assessment of situations; and
- (d) our effort towards peace involving support for general disarmament, for struggle for liberation from colonialism and expansionism of all forms, and for the United Nations.

2. The machinery for projecting this image of India consists of two parts: the missions abroad, and the organization at the headquarters.

Indian Missions abroad.

3. All Indian missions abroad are expected to undertake publicity work. However, out of 107 missions and posts abroad only 49 have publicity units. The great majority of these units consist of only of a press officer, a stenographer and one or two messengers and in some cases a translator also. The equipment provided, generally speaking, consists of a film projector, a library of some two thousand books, and pamphlets, magazines and films supplied from the headquarters. Such an average publicity unit issues 2-3 news bulletins a week in the local language as well as in English, distributes every month several hundred copies of material received from the headquarters, has at least one meeting a week with local journalists and other leaders of public opinion, provides background information and contradictions of false reports, delivers on

an average two lectures per month on current Indian topics, maintains the library, produces India News, (printed in some cases) sends regular reports on trends of public opinion, arranges publicity for visiting delegations from India, undertakes tourist and commercial publicity and arranges cultural functions. Our films are in great demand abroad. Many radio stations use Indian Press summaries as issued by our missions abroad. Last year, exhibitions ranging from philately to paintings were arranged in 19 countries by our missions abroad.

Headquarters Organization.

4. The organization at the headquarters controls and directs publicity abroad. The External Publicity Division is divided into various sections dealing with:

- (a) Press relations work relating to foreign countries (XPR),
- (b) Policy, guidance, news collection, and transmissions and other publicity media such as films, exhibitions, etc. (ISI); and
- (c) the production and supply of pamphlets and other literature (Production Unit).

Press Relations.

5. Reports and views of the international press corps in India appear in newspapers and news agencies all over the world. Their independent judgment of our progress and activities thus constitutes an important element of the Indian image abroad. The functions of XPR which cater for the needs of the press corps and provide them with news and briefs, cannot be over-emphasised. Regular briefings are held twice a week while individual briefs on particular topics take place daily. Day-to-day news on foreign affairs affecting India, background information on important events and denials of false reports form part of these briefings. This Section is also responsible for looking after the resident foreign correspondents and press delegations invited by the Government of India. It also renders assistance to other foreign correspondents who visit India on their own.

Information Service.

6. The evaluation of our publicity and the guidance of our missions abroad is the main task of ISI. This process involves country-wise and region-wise analyses of publicity reports received from our information posts abroad, the preparation of world and Indian press round-ups, and the transmission of news about India to our posts abroad. Publicity directives are issued to our missions on all important topics. In addition, detailed background notes are sent to them for their guidance.

Production.

7. During the past few years, the production of pamphlets on various subjects has increased vastly. Subjects of these pamphlets are not confined to foreign affairs but embrace all aspects of our national activity involving various ministries and agencies of the Government. A fortnightly Indian and Foreign Review is produced in two versions, English and French, and distributed widely by our missions abroad.

Cultural Affairs.

8. The External Publicity Division act as the co-ordinating agency for India's cultural activities abroad which are organized by the Ministry of Education and other agencies of the Government. During the past year 10 cultural exhibitions on India were organized in foreign countries. These included film festivals, photographic exhibitions, exhibitions of Indian paintings, costumes, etc. The External Publicity Division also advises and makes necessary arrangements for cultural delegations from India visiting foreign countries. Other functions include the presentation of books to libraries in foreign countries, the donation of objects d'art, the translation of Indian works into foreign languages and the promotion of Hindi and other Indian languages in countries interested.

9. In addition to the above, our publicity posts themselves organise their own exhibitions, film shows, etc. Notable occasions were the Tagore Centenary Exhibitions and the Vivekananda Centenary celebrations. These celebrations took place in almost all countries of the world where we are represented.

10. During the year 1965-66, 1684 copies of 120 documentaries were supplied to our missions abroad. 89 copies of 31 feature films were also supplied in addition to 65 prints of 14 children's films and negotiations are under way to increase the distribution of feature films, which have found great popularity, particularly in neighbouring countries and Africa.

All India Radio Broadcasts.

11. The radio medium is controlled by All India Radio. Continuous liaison is maintained with its External Services Division, and our missions are regularly reporting on its reception abroad. At the moment lack of powerful transmitters prevents the radio from reaching distant countries. It broadcasts in 22 languages for 15 hours per day. The items are composed of news, commentaries, and cultural features. In order to widen the range, All India Radio is exploring means of obtaining more powerful transmitters and also relaying facilities. All India Radio is also exchanging its programmes with some countries and supplying recorded programmes through our Missions.

12. In conclusion, it may be pointed out that all the activities of the External Publicity Division and the Information posts abroad

have to be tailored to a small budget. In fact, the External Publicity Division budget is far smaller than that of any other comparable power and indeed that of a very large number of lesser powers. Our entire External Publicity Division resources are less than the publicity expenditure by any single major power in India alone. Even some large commercial firms in India have a larger publicity budget than our entire expenditure for external publicity. The total final appropriation of the External Publicity Division Headquarters for 1965-66 was Rs. 67.65 lakhs of which the expenditure on pay and establishment came to Rs. 4.09 lakhs leaving only Rs. 63.56 lakhs for actual publicity both at headquarters and abroad. The original budget grant was, however, Rs. 44.06 lakhs of which a sum of Rs. 5.45 lakhs was in respect of the establishment.

POINT 5

QUESTION:

Apart from publicity work, what activities are performed by the External Publicity Division in regard to public relations work (e.g., holding discussions, seminars, arranging lectures, etc.)? A note on this aspect may be furnished.

ANSWER:

The External Publicity Division is mainly concerned with briefing the Press, both foreign and Indian, on India's conduct of foreign relations. This is regularly done twice a week by the Director (XP) or the Joint Secretary (XPL), who acts as the official spokesman. Discussions, seminars, lectures, etc., are normally arranged in India by the Ministry of Education and their organs such as the Indian Council for Cultural Relations and such organizations as the Indian Council of World Affairs. Whenever these functions have a bearing on external publicity, a representative of the External Publicity Division attends them. In addition, whenever an opportunity presents itself, the Joint Secretary or the Director speaks on external publicity or briefs students/probationers going abroad. In recent months, they have taken part in functions organized by, among others, the Press Institute of India, the Indian School of International Studies, the Indian Council for Cultural Relations, the Institute of Economic Growth and the Mass Communications Institute. The Division is also represented on the management committee of the International Students' Home in Delhi. In addition to the day-to-day routine work relating to the dissemination of information in the form of news bulletins, pamphlets, screening of films, etc., acceptance of speaking engagements, participation in international seminars and symposiums, appearance on radio and television programmes, meetings with newspapers editors and correspondents, constitute the most important activity of the Information Officer abroad. Some of the more important engagements, like addressing university convocations, or appearing in nationwide radio and television programmes, are taken by the Head of Mission.

The information officer periodically travels widely in his area to attend to his engagements which are sponsored mostly by educational institutions and highly sophisticated social clubs like the *Rotary International*. These engagements receive wide publicity which helps in the effective projection of India's image abroad.

POINT 6

QUESTION (a)

A list of documentaries, feature films, etc., which have so far been supplied to missions/posts abroad may be furnished.

ANSWER (a)

A list containing titles of documentary films supplied to our missions abroad is attached (enclosure I). Another list giving titles of feature films and children's films which were circulated from mission to mission is also attached (enclosure II). In addition, a good many prints of Indian News Reviews which have only topical interest for a week or so were supplied to Kathmandu, Gangtok and Karachi (up to August, 1965). Thirtyfive mm. prints of all documentary films and Indian News Reviews were supplied to our missions in Nepal and Sikkim for exhibition in local cinema houses.

QUESTION (b)

What assistance is given to the Indian producers of films, etc., which are entered in international film festivals for publicity and screening?

ANSWER (b)

This matter concerns the Ministry of Information & Broadcasting since it is they who are in charge of all arrangements regarding international film festivals whether held in India or abroad. The External Publicity Division of the Ministry of External Affairs merely acts as an intermediary in conveying invitations, etc., from the foreign governments and in previewing the Indian films entered to ensure that no film which is likely to distort India's image abroad or create international complications for India is allowed to be entered. On occasions, however, when any of our missions organises in festival exclusively of Indian films the External Publicity Division comes into the picture to the extent that freight charges of the films both ways are borne by it. The Ministry of External Affairs also grant a special entertainment allowance to our Heads of Missions to enable them to entertain the dignitaries who gather at the international film festival in which India participates. The Public Relations Officer or the Press Attache of the Embassy also helps in publicising the films entered by India.

QUESTION (c)

Are there any instance where films of international repute produced in India had been lying in store for a number of years with missions/posts abroad but were not shown?

ANSWER (c)

From replies received from our missions/posts abroad (list attached) it appears that no such film is lying idle with any mission/post.

List of Missions from which replies were received to PAC Question No. 14:—

47 Missions have replied

1. Warsaw.
2. Sydney.
3. Tokyo.
4. New York.
5. Singapore.
6. Brussels.
7. Bangkok.
8. Tehran.
9. Helsinki.
10. Madrid.
11. Aden.
12. Tunis.
13. Kuala Lumpur.
14. Lagos.
15. Dakar.
16. Ottawa.
17. Peking.
18. Santiago.
19. Addis Ababa.
20. Prague.
21. Damascus.
22. Buenos Aires.
23. George Town.
24. Port of Spain.
25. Kathmandu.
26. London.
27. Washington.
28. Dublin.
29. Havana.
30. Riodejaniro.
31. Vientiane.
32. Algeria.
33. Kuwait.

34. Geneva.
35. Kabul.
36. Rabat.
37. Paris.
38. Mexico City.
39. Hanoi.
40. Istanbul.
41. Oslo.
42. San Francisco.
43. Nairobi.
44. Stockholm.
45. Manila.
46. Beirut.
47. Hong Kong.

ENCLOSURE—I.

1. Capital Story.
2. New Perspectives.
3. Danish Prime Minister's Visit.
4. River Ganga.
5. Inauguration of Nagaland.
6. Portrait of a City.
7. Bhutan Road.
8. Steam Out.
9. Call of the Sea.
10. A Fair Deal.
11. Immortal Stupa.
12. P. M. Nehru's Visits to U.S.A., Mexico and Cairo.
13. Compilation film on King Mohendra Visit to India.
14. Kathakali.
15. Jodhpur.
16. A National Emergency.
17. A Nation Stirs
18. A Nation Prepares.
19. In Gratitude.
20. Century of Indian Archaeology.
21. A Shifting Line.
22. Hum Ek Hain
23. Vatan Ki Abroo.
24. The New Spirit.
25. Acharya J. C. Bose.
26. Acharya P. C. Ray.

27. Power from Nilgiris
28. Rourkela.
29. Thousand Years in Gujarat.
30. Story of a Life Saver.
31. Sage of Progress.
32. Victory will be Ours.
33. Seven Islands.
34. A Nation to Arms.
35. Road to Victory.
36. The Home Coming.
37. Feminine Fashions.
38. A New Year Gift.
39. This Our India.
40. Coastal Plains of India.
41. Virginia Tobacco.
42. Quake and Quiver.
43. President's Visit to Afghanistan.
44. President's Visit to U.S.A.
45. President's Visit to Iran.
46. President's Visit to U.K.
47. Himalayan Heritage.
48. Un-avoidable Interment.
49. Dawn Over India.
50. Unique Friendship.
51. An Enduring Friendship.
52. On the Eastern Frontier.
53. A Spicy Story.
54. A Chinese Threat.
55. Milky Way to Health.
56. Suratgarh Story.
57. P. M. of Somalia Visit to India: 1963.
58. Towards a Richer Life.
59. Out of the Blue and Jaipur (Colour).
60. Orissan Arts and Crafts.
61. A Man of Valour.
62. Treasures Unearthed.
63. United We Stand.
64. Mounta in Vigil.
65. Durgapur.
66. River Krishna.
67. Milky Way to Health.

68. Civil Aviation Training Centre.
69. A Life Line (Colour).
70. Getting Together.
71. Cotton Processing the Cooperative Way.
72. Ready to Serve (Important Food).
73. Pool of Knowledge.
74. Battle for Life.
75. Challenge to the Nation.
76. Job to be Done.
77. Chemical Industries in India.
78. A Proud Tradition.
79. Kosi.
80. Glimpses of Gandhiji.
81. Atomic Fuel.
82. Folk Song of Gujarat (Part I, II).
83. Nepal Road.
84. Taj Mahal (Colour).
85. Bharat Natyam (Colour).
86. Vinoba Bhave the Man.
87. Swami Vivekananda.
88. Ladakh.
89. Five is the Number (Colour).
90. They Keep Them Flying.
91. Life & Message of Swami Vivekananda (S.V.).
92. General Ne Win Visits India.
93. Radha & Krishna.
94. Indian Arts through Ages.
95. Leaders of Tomorrow.
96. It Happened on a Saturday.
97. Family of Faiths.
98. Boatman and the River.
99. And So to Sleep.
100. Our Prime Minister (Shri Jawahar Lal Nehru).
101. Marriage and After.
102. Woman of India
103. Man the Creator.
104. A Home Away from Home.
105. Romance of Indian Coins.
106. Bhillai Story.
107. Thousand Years in Gujarat.
108. Mica Industry.

109. Handicrafts of Assam.
110. Indian Leather.
111. Rajgir.
112. Folk Dances of Madhya Pradesh.
113. Folk Dances of Saurashtra.
114. Glimpses of Indian Cinemas.
115. Nalanda.
116. All for One.
117. Suksham Vyayaam.
118. Small Industries in India.
119. Indian Water Birds.
120. Beauty in Blossom.
121. Research for Better Food.
122. The Great Betrayal.
123. For your Safety.
124. Rann of Kutch.
125. A Noble Gesture.
126. Call of the Flute.
127. The Dancing Feet.
128. The Unending Trial.
129. Invitation to an Indian Wedding.
130. Faminine Fashions in India.
131. A Great Problem.
132. NEFA—Then and Now.
133. Visit of the P.M. of Afghanistan to India.
134. A sporting Start.
135. A Mission of Pilgrimage.
136. Visit of Mr. George Pompidou, Prime Minister of France—
1965.
137. Prime Minister of Mauritius Visits India
138. Festival Times.
139. Private Life of a Silk Worm.
140. Songs of Bengal.
141. Our National Game Hockey.
142. Aqua Fantasia.
143. Pakistani Aggression on Kutch.
144. Seventh Conference of the World Fellowship of Buddhists.
145. Girl Guides of India.
146. Who seek the Light.
147. Vasectomy.
148. Marine Delicacies.
149. Twenty Years of International Cooperation.

150. Barauni Refinery.
151. Impetus to Industry.
152. They Met the Challenge.
153. A Muslim Festival in Secular India.
154. Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri's Visit to USSR.
155. Then and Now.
156. Grassland Management.
157. A Stamp of Quality.
158. A Sojourn in India.
159. Cycle of Seasons.
160. When Dreams Come True.
161. Indo-Arab Seminar—1965.
162. Stairway to the Sky.
163. Build Machines—Build India.
164. Hill Temples of Gujrat.
165. Exploration of Upper Air.
166. One Day.
167. Air Field Afloat.
168. All God's Children.
169. Search into Space.
170. Apostle of the Indies.
171. Focus on Fraud.
172. Sterilization of the Female.
173. Tiger Sikar
174. A New Hope.
175. The Village Teacher.
176. Shrinagar (The Hair Styles of India).
177. Cave Temples of India (Sr. I).
178. Cave Temples of India (Sr. II).
179. Jain Temples of India.
180. Vijyan Mandirs.
181. Jaipur.
182. The Living Forest.
183. The Life Line.
184. Parboiled Rice.
185. Cooperatives for Fishermen.
186. Our Flag.
187. Young Ambassadors.
188. Green Heritage.
189. Magnificent Memory
190. Do You Know?
191. Radio Isotopes.

192. The Vital Land.
193. Nayveli.
194. Indian Ocean Expedition.
195. Teach them Young.
196. Vadya Vrinda.
197. Temples of Tomorrow.
198. Music of India (Drums).
199. Music of India (Instrumental).
200. Mughal Glory.
201. Khajuraho.
202. Sunrise on Mudwalls.
203. Leader of Tomorrow.
204. The Great Rivals.
205. Konark.
206. Wives and Wives.
207. Saga in Stone.
208. Songs of the Snows.
209. Our Feathered Friends.
210. Industrial India.
211. Malwa.
212. Coir the Golden Fibre.

ENCLOSURE—II

Feature Films

1. Punar Milan.
2. Sandesh.
3. Sikandar.
4. Do Bigha Zamin.
5. Pather Panchali.
6. Shahjehan.
7. Parichay.
8. Bandish.
9. Musafir.
10. Bahar.
11. Devdas.
12. Aparajito.
13. Kabuliwala.
14. Haranosur.
15. Ora Thakey Odharey.
16. Nabajanma.
17. Pyasa.

18. Ratna Deep.
19. Joga Jog.
20. Apur Sansar.
21. Anuradha.
22. Yatree.
23. Dawn Over India.
24. Madhumati.
25. Puberun (Assamese).
26. Nanmina Bantu (Telegu).
27. Teen Kanya.
28. Sautela Bhai.
29. Aarti.
30. Mahanagar.
31. Sat Pake Bandha.

Children's Films

1. Ganga Ki Lahren.
2. Char Dost.
3. Scout Camp.
4. Jaldeep.
5. Hum Panchi Ek Dal Ke.
6. Haria (Hindi).
7. Haria (English).
8. Saral Biswas (English).
9. Saral Biswas (Hindi).
10. Bal Ramayan.
11. The Boy and the Parrot.
12. Dilli-ki-Kahani (English).
13. Maha Teerth (English).
14. Panch Putlian.

POINT 7

QUESTION:

A list of periodicals, brochures, pamphlets, etc. brought out during the last three years may be furnished.

ANSWER:

A list of pamphlets, brochures and periodicals, etc., brought out from headquarters during the last three years is placed below (Enclosure IIIA*). A list of pamphlets produced by the DAVP and the DPD, and utilised by this Division, is placed at Enclosure IIIB.* These were produced in consultation and coordination with this Division. Also placed below is a list of periodicals issued by Indian missions/posts abroad in various languages (Enclosure IIIC)*. A list of pamphlets produced by Indian missions/posts abroad is placed at Enclosure IIID*. Pamphlets dealing with Pakistan which were in different stages of production were abandoned in terms of Clause IV of the Tashkent Declaration.

*Not printed.

POINT 8

QUESTION:

Three sets of pamphlets and periodicals issued during 1965-66 including issues of *Indian and Foreign Review* and *World Press Review* may be furnished.

ANSWER:

Three sets of pamphlets and of *Indian and Foreign Review*, *et al*, *World Press Review*, *Foreign Affairs Record*, produced during 1965-66, are sent herewith. Copies of some publications issued by other Government departments which have been distributed abroad are also included. Three sets of the latter are not available in all cases; however, whatever number of copies are available are furnished.

POINT 9

QUESTION (a):

At what level is the material for write-ups, brochure pamphlets, etc., initially prepared? At what levels is such material approved?

ANSWER (a):

At the headquarters, write-ups, brochures, pamphlets, etc., are initially prepared by Attache/Information Officer, in the case of material prepared in this Division. In other cases, pamphlets, etc., are commissioned from professional writers. These are approved by Deputy Secretary (P)/Joint Secretary (XPL).

QUESTION (b):

What is the system prevalent for scrutiny of pamphlets and periodicals at the draft stage in order to ensure that they contain material which project the true image of India abroad? At what level are they scrutinised?

ANSWER (b):

The material is first submitted to, and is scrutinised by, the Deputy Secretary (P) and finally by the Territorial Division concerned at the Director/Joint Secretary level; in some cases even at a higher level.

As far as *Indian and Foreign Review* is concerned, the material published in it is cleared by the Chief Editor, who is a senior officer of the Central Information Service of the Government of India. Insofar as material relates to the national reconstruction programmes of the country it is based mainly on authentic material released by the different Ministries of the Government of India. Wherever necessary, the Chief Editor further discusses the material with the Information Officers of the Ministries concerned. Material on India's cultural heritage is obtained as contributions from writers of standing and specialised knowledge in this field. Material dealing with foreign relations of India is cleared from the Territorial Divisions concerned of the Ministry of External Affairs.

POINT 10

QUESTION:

Do missions/posts keep abreast of the latest important developments at home so as to give the correct picture of the happenings and incidents that take place from day-to-day? How is it done and how is this knowledge put to use? Do the headquarters send by airmail/diplomatic bags important policy decisions or announcements to missions/posts immediately?

ANSWER:

The missions/posts do indeed keep abreast of the latest important developments at home to be able to give a correct picture of the happenings and incidents that take place from day to day in India.

In this they are assisted by the X.P. Division in the following manner:

- (i) Important items of news, editorial views, important speeches of the President, Vice-President, Prime Minister and other Ministers as also statements and speeches of important personalities in the country are carried to our missions by wireless transmission twice a day. These transmissions are carried on a teleprinters system linking 38 posts which in their turn relay the material immediately to other posts by airmail. In the time of emergency the wordage of each transmission is raised from 2,000 to 3,000 or 4,000. Each transmission carries a total wordage of about 2,000 divided into items of general, political, and commercial and economic interest. Policy statements made in Parliament and elsewhere are also immediately carried and so are of course the budget proposals and statements on import policy, etc.

Most of the missions issue a bulletin, usually under the title of *indigram*, based on the transmissions. This is intended for the supply of authentic information about India to the editors, news agencies, radio, television, editorial writers, political commentators, Foreign offices and other diplomatic missions. Important missions issue this bulletin daily and also produce a weekly printed bulletin which contains more detailed information on all aspects of life and progress in every field in India. Some of the smaller missions produce similar bulletins, but only in cyclostyled form.

- (ii) Copies of all important national dailies in English and some in Hindi (depending on the requirements of the

POINT 11

QUESTION:

What is the system of scrutiny of the material for inclusion in the daily, weekly or fortnightly papers or bulletins issued in various local languages in the missions/posts abroad? Who does the translation work?

ANSWER:

The Public Relations Officer/Press Attache/Assistant Press Attache uses his judgement in selecting items from daily transmissions for use in his daily *Indiagram* or in his printed or cyclo-styled weekly or fortnightly. Since daily transmissions and other material sent is more than he can use, he has to make a selection on the basis of his experience of the area he is serving. A particular item which may have great value in a particular region may not be used at all by his opposite number in some other mission where conditions are entirely different. In case of doubt the Press Attache would consult the Head of the Mission himself or his number two. Ultimately the responsibility for what should or should not be used in a daily handout or in a bulletin in a particular area is of course that of the Head of the Mission, but in a majority of cases the Press Attaches are experienced enough to do the selection of items on their own responsibility.

In places where arrangements exist to issue daily handouts or weekly or fortnightly bulletins in the local languages, the missions have arrangements for translation work with the help of a locally employed translator. While some of our officers are acquainted with the languages of the areas they serve and some speak them with distinction, few are so well qualified as to be able undertake translation work of sufficient literary merit to warrant their attempting to translate material into the local language for distribution to editors, etc. That is why employment of local translators becomes necessary. The officers' knowledge of local languages enables them to keep a general check on the accuracy of the translation made by the locally employed translator.

POINT 12

QUESTION:

It has been stated in the Annual Report, 1964-65, of the Ministry of External Affairs (page 80) that "a considerable amount of publicity brochures, pamphlets and other material produced by other Government departments is supplied to our missions abroad. Private publishers too have produced material which has proved suitable for wide distribution".

- (a) A list of such brochures, pamphlets, etc., be furnished.
- (b) Were these documents examined at the headquarters before they were considered for distribution abroad? At what level were they examined?

ANSWER:

A list of publications produced by other Government departments, etc., and distributed abroad during 1964-65, is placed below at enclosure IVA*. Together with this, is also given a list of publications produced by the External Publications Division including some pamphlets which were produced through the intermediary of private publishers in order to enhance their publicity value by dissociating the Government from these. Since, however, these are generally inspired and produced by the External Publicity Division, they are included in the list. The transactions in respect of these publications are as if the Government had purchased these private publications. A list of periodicals produced by other Government departments and by private publishers which are distributed abroad is placed at enclosure IVB.*

This material is examined at the headquarters before distribution abroad in the same manner as in the reply to point 9 *ante*.

* Not Printed.

POINT 13 (i)

QUESTION:

What authority selects material for inclusion in:

(i) *Indian and Foreign Review*

What is the criteria for such selection?

ANSWER:

The material for inclusion in *Indian and Foreign Review* is selected initially by the Chief Editor who generally clears it with the officers of the Territorial Divisions concerned.

The criteria for the selection of material for *Indian and Foreign Review* are as follows:—

- (i) It should generally present the image of India as a country earnestly engaged in national reconstruction and collaborating as far as possible with all countries of the world for collective prosperity and peace.
- (ii) It should highlight the growing political, economic and cultural relations of Indian with other countries and should give an authentic and fairly complete record of such developments for the period (fortnight) indicated by the periodicity of the journal.
- (iii) On issues of international importance it should clarify Indian attitudes, which can at times be different from the attitudes of even the countries with which India has very close ties (example: nuclear non-proliferation).
- (iv) It should effectively counter adverse propaganda of countries which are hostile to India.

The material is selected for inclusion in the *Indian and Foreign Review* by the Chief Editor who clears foreign affairs items with concerned Territorial Divisions of the External Affairs at the Director or Joint Secretary level.

POINT 13(ii)

QUESTION:

What authority selects material for inclusion in:

(ii) *World Press Review*

What is the criteria for such selection?

ANSWER:

The authority that selects items for inclusion in the *World Press Review* is the Director, Information Service, External Publicity Division, who is one of the seniormost officers in the Information Service of India.

Every morning he receives press round-ups by press cable from important missions abroad and it is he who decides which of the items should go into the *World Press Review*. Apart from this, clippings of important editorials, comments, etc. arrive by bag and the Information Officers at the headquarters in charge of various territories make a selection of items which appear to them to be worth reproducing in the *World Press Review*. In cases of doubt the Information Officers consult the Director, Information Service, who is ultimately responsible for whatever appears in the *World Press Review*.

The main criterion for selection of items is: does a study of the editorial or comment help in greater understanding of a country's attitude? Whatever is likely to enhance this knowledge is included in the *World Press Review*. Even where criticism of India is extremely severe—even unfair—such an item is included in the *World Press Review* if only to let those who study it know the extent of opposition or hostility. If, however, an article is extremely critical of a country with which India has friendly relations and especially if the article is vile or abusive it is included in the *Restricted World Press Review*. If the article in question is abusive or vicious in nature—as happens often now with editorials about India in the Chinese Press—it is included, but only in the *Restricted World Press Review*.

POINT 14

QUESTION:

Are any letters, etc., sent to papers wherein distorted picture of affairs and events in India or factually inaccurate information is published, so as to give them the correct position? How many such instances occurred in 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66

ANSWER:

Our missions/posts abroad try to correct mis-representations appearing in the local press not only by letters but also by personal contacts with the editors, reporters and commentators and by issuing contradiction through the Embassy's bulletins and press releases and through briefings of the press. There are some happy instances, e.g., Chile, Czechoslovakia, Laos, Buenos Aires, where there was no occasion to write such corrective letters to the press as no distorted information of India was published.

Total number of letters written in:

1963-64	40	} Some missions have not kept record, of such letters written.
1964-65	64	
1965-66	124	

In some cases, local Indian nationals have been supplied with material to enable them to send letters to the editors.

POINT 15

QUESTION:

What is the usual number of copies of *Indian and Foreign Review* and *World Press Review* that are brought out? How many are distributed? A distribution list may be furnished.

ANSWER:

Indian and Foreign Review

The number of copies printed of *Indian and Foreign Review* are variable according to requirements received and conveyed to the Publications Division from time to time. The present print order is 11,000 copies, of which 5,274 copies are distributed through Indian missions and posts abroad; 5,555 copies are sent to individual addresses in foreign countries by direct airmail; and 71 copies are distributed to foreign missions in India.

The distribution list of approximately 6,000 addresses is maintained by the Publications Division, and is constantly required by them for mailing of issues of *Indian and Foreign Review*. If PAC desire to see the list, it can be obtained from the Publications Division on the day the PAC desire to see it.

World Press Review (General)

(a) Total number of copies usually brought out:

(b) Distribution: The total number of copies WPR (General) distributed among 452 addresses as per mailing list attached (in duplicate) are: 806

Recipients of bulk supply include :

(i) Press Information Bureau	100
(ii) Committee Section of Parliament for members of Information Consultative Committee of Ministry of External Affairs	100
(iii) Armed Forces Information Office	35
(iv) OSD (Kashmir)	12
(v) Army Headquarters	11
(vi) Press Adviser (Goa)	6
(vii) Press Relations Section (XP Division)	40
(viii) X R Section (for record and <i>ad hoc</i> requests)	25

World Press Review (Restricted)

(a) Total number of copies usually brought out: 322

(b) Distribution: These are distributed among 268 addresses as per approved mailing list.

POINT 16

QUESTION:

How are the staff for the External Publicity Division selected?

ANSWER:

We have at present officers in the scale of Director|Public Relations Officer Deputy Director (ISI), Information Officer and Assistant Information Officer. No recruitment from outside has been made to these grades since July, 1959. Vacancies are filled in either by promotion from the next lower grade or by conversion of the post into Junior or Senior Scales of the Indian Foreign Service (A) and, if necessary, relevant grades of the Indian Foreign Service (B). The post of Assistants in the Information Service of India, both at headquarters and missions abroad, are filled in by officers of Grade IV of the Indian Foreign Service (B). There being no fresh recruitment to the ISI posts, the service is actually in the process of amalgamation with the Indian Foreign Service as it is considered by the Government that with some necessary training, the Indian Foreign Service officers are in a better position to handle overseas information and public relations work.

POINT 17

QUESTION:

Is there a system of training for the staff or the particular type of work required to be done by them? Is the training imparted before they are posted abroad? Are there refresher courses?

ANSWER:

For officers not already working as Information Officers, Assistant Information Officers, a familiarisation training is given at headquarters before they are sent to Information Service of India posts in missions abroad. These officers are put on liaison duties and are taken to the Press Information Bureau to watch the selection of publicity material, photographs; they are introduced to local journalists in the Press Information Bureau lounge; they are asked to visit newspaper offices to have news ideas; they have to attend press briefings in the External Publicity Division. They are also asked to work for a while in Reference Units of the External Publicity Division and are shown news clippings and press reports of the areas where they are being posted. They are given instructions on the issue of bulletins, press handouts and cable work including transmissions of news from one place to another. In some cases Bharat Darshan is also arranged for them.

Although there are no refresher courses in the strict sense, it may be noted that when the Public Relations Officers|Press Attache's etc., are in India on home leave, and before they proceed to their next posts abroad, they are required to go around the country to familiarise themselves with latest developments in various spheres of national life.

POINT 18

QUESTION:

Has any assessment been made by any team of the work done by the External Publicity Division? If so, what are the findings?

ANSWER:

Dr. K. S. Shelvankar was invited by Government of India in 1963 to review the functioning of the External Publicity Division and report on its re-organisation.

Broadly, the main recommendations, as indicated below, have been implemented:

- (i) It was recommended that the Ministry should consider the appointment of a very senior officer to take charge of the Division. Accordingly, the Joint Secretary (Co-ordination) was appointed to be the head of the External Publicity Division from January, 1964, and this arrangement has continued since then. With the abolition of the Co-ordination Division in January 1965, the Joint Secretary has been designated as Joint Secretary (XPL) (He also deals with Parliamentary work of the Ministry of External Affairs).
- (ii) A production unit has been set up in the External Publicity Division, and a number of topical pamphlets in various languages have been produced.
- (iii) The publication, *March of India* which was previously being produced by the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, has been taken over by the External Publicity Division. Now it is published in a new form under the title, *Indian and Foreign Review*. This appears in English and French, and is distributed widely abroad.
- (iv) Closer coordination is being maintained on a regular basis and at different levels between officers of the External Publicity Division and the various media units of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting.
- (v) Special efforts have been made to maintain closer liaison and contact with both resident and visiting foreign correspondents.
- (vi) Steps have been taken to create a sense of security in the officers of the Information Service of India. Of the 54 officers involved, 49 have been made permanent in service, so that they can now enjoy pensionary and other benefits.
- (vii) A gradual absorption of the Information Service of India officers into the Indian Foreign Service is also taking place in accordance with the rules laid down for this purpose.

Currently, the Indian Foreign Service Committee under the Chairmanship of Shri N. R. Pillai has under its consideration the question of working conditions of the External Publicity Division as well as the duties and status of the officers manning the publicity posts abroad and at headquarters.

POINT 19

QUESTION:

What are the special advantages of the external publicity work being done by the Ministry of External Affairs *vis-a-vis* the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting?

ANSWER:

1. Although the Ministry of External Affairs are responsible for the external publicity of the Government of India, they produce very little of the material required for the purpose. For the production of this material, they have to depend on the various media units of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, viz., Press Information Bureau, Publications Division, Directorate of Audio-Visual Publicity, All India Radio and Films Division. There is, however, no anomaly in this situation. The use of the material is, to say the least, as important as its production. For the purposes of external publicity it calls for specialised knowledge and experience, as we shall see later. It is only practical that resources and facilities of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, which have been developed over the past many years, should be placed at the disposal of the Ministry of External Affairs for servicing external publicity. This is a practical arrangement which has taken shape after many years of experience. Thus the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, through their contribution of material, are deeply involved in external publicity.

2. Men, however, are more, not less, important than material. A publicist for India attached to a mission abroad should fulfil the following basic conditions:

- (a) He must be conversant with the subject he has to publicise.
- (b) He must know his audience.
- (c) He should be familiar with India's policy towards the country where he is stationed.
- (d) Preferably, he should know the language of the people among whom he has to work.

3. Out of these four requirements, three—(b), (c) and (d)—can be readily met if the publicist belongs to the Ministry of External Affairs. The only conceivable argument in favour of the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting would appear to relate to (a). But even this argument is not entirely valid for whoever engages in representing his country abroad—whether he is from the Ministry of External Affairs or the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting—will sooner or later lose touch with his country unless provisions are made to help him keep abreast of the course of events at home. The Ministry of Information and Broadcasting can at best have only an initial

advantage which will soon be neutralised as their publicist continues to live abroad.

4. There is another point to be taken into consideration. An intimate knowledge of conditions at home is essential to diplomacy. With communications becoming faster and faster most foreign offices in the world are well informed about the countries with whom they have to deal. A diplomatic envoy cannot take any chance but keep himself posted about his own country. Moreover, in all democracies where public opinion is the ultimate sanction of policy, a diplomat has to cultivate the art of public relations. It will, therefore, be seen that even if external publicity were taken away from this Ministry and entrusted to the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, an Indian diplomat serving abroad would still have to act as the publicist and spokesman for his country and keep himself in close touch with all mass media of information in the country/countries of his accreditation. If there was another spokesman in the field, they would only be making things difficult for each other.

5. The relevance of the other three requirements to the Ministry of External Affairs is self-evident. Nevertheless, a few comments are necessary to bring it out clearly.

6. It would be wrong to assume that any person who is good at publicity at home would be equally good abroad. To be effective abroad, one must possess certain special qualities and aptitudes. One must, for instance, be able to get on well with the people of the country where one finds oneself. At the same time, the Indian publicist abroad must always be keenly aware of the differences between his own people and those who are his target. He must develop his faculty of observation and try to understand how a mind alien to his own works. He must know almost instinctively how his target people are likely to react to any particular proposition. Not all publicists are by temperament suited to the type of work in which these qualities and aptitudes are called for. Our Information Officers acquire them after a great deal of training and experience abroad. Earlier we argued that a diplomat has to be something of a publicist. It is equally true to say that a publicist serving abroad has to be something of a diplomat. And it is the Ministry of External Affairs, together with their missions abroad, which provide the *milieu* in which a young officer can naturally grow into a full-fledged publicist for his country.

7. It is not enough to know India's foreign policy in general terms. Whether working at the headquarters or abroad, one must be aware of all the nuances of policy, day-to-day developments and inner counsels; in other words, one must be steeped in what may be described as the lose of the Foreign Office. Outside the Foreign Office it is impossible to gain this knowledge and awareness.

8. It is in the Ministry of External Affairs only that all members, ISI as well as IFS, are required to learn at least one foreign language. The advantage of knowing the language of the people with whom one has to deal cannot be overemphasised.

9. All these factors which go into the making of an overseas Information Officer are far more important than any journalistic competence in a purely technical sense. With all his professional expertise a journalist will not make an effective overseas Information Officer unless he has all the opportunities for experience and training as described above. A basic knowledge about the mechanism of various mass media of communications is of course essential but it can be acquired by a young, well-educated officer of this Ministry within a fairly short time. It is the experience of working as part of an Indian mission abroad that is of real value to external publicity. Moreover when the officer returns to the headquarters he is able to make useful contribution to their policy-making and supervisory functions. Thus a limited staff is effectively utilised.

10. It may be recalled that the Cabinet decided on 8 May, 1948 that the external publicity should be transferred to the Ministry of External Affairs and Commonwealth relations and again on 19 March, 1958 the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Cabinet decided that the External Publicity Division should look after foreign press correspondents accredited to the Government of India and visiting press delegations. The decision taken on the latter occasion clearly shows that the transfer of external publicity to the Ministry of External Affairs was fully justified. That is why further responsibilities were added to the functions of the External Publicity Division.

11. In conclusion we may be permitted to observe that the real question is not which Ministry should handle external publicity—the advantages are distinctly in favour of the Ministry of External Affairs—but how the machinery of external publicity can be brought even closer to the processes of policy-making and allowed to play its part in them. This is the chief desideratum of both publicity and policy.

POINT 20

QUESTION:

What steps are taken on the public criticisms of the working of the External Publicity Division? Are these analysed, examined and acted upon.

ANSWER:

Public criticisms of the working of the Division are voiced in the Press, in Parliament and in letters received from private citizens. All these are carefully noted and examined and wherever possible acted upon. These are discussed at the regular meetings held at different levels. Those criticisms which are of a functional and routine nature are dealt with by the Director at his frequent meetings with his colleagues. Criticisms involving policy are discussed at regular meetings with the Joint Secretary and with the Minister of State.

Sd/- I. J. BAHADUR SINGH,
Joint Secretary (XPL)
Ministry of External Affairs.

APPENDIX II

(See forms 2.13 and 2.16)

MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

External Publicity Division of the Ministry of External Affairs

QUESTION:

What was the change effected in the system of communications as a result of which an economy was expected.

ANSWER:

Up-till 15th July, 1965 the transmissions used to be sent every day to the ISI Posts by the morse-cast system. However, in September, 1961 it was considered that morse-cast system had become obsolete, as even the backward countries of the world had discarded it. A plan was drawn up to replace the morse-cast by the teleprinter system which operated at 66 words per minute i.e. three times more than morse-cast at 22 words per minute. It was decided to obtain teleprinter sets for 36 Missions, and orders for their supply were placed on M/s. Westrex (for receiving sets) and M/s. Olivetti (for page printers) through D.G.I.S.M. London. With effect from 15th July, 1965 the morse-system was discarded once for all.

QUESTION:

Actual savings achieved as a result of improved means of communications.

ANSWER:

Besides being efficient and faster there were appreciable savings envisaged in the switch over from morse-cast to teleprinter system. There was an immediate savings of about Rs. 3 lakhs recurring on the pay etc. of morse operators whose services were thus no longer required. Very much more substantial savings become available but it is difficult to give this in precise figures as the extra speed and additional volume of material which can be transmitted has to be purely notional. The relative speeds of operation at least illustrates what is meant.

The reasons for the Increase in the expenditure on the pay of the officers of the XP Division for the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66:

The information called for is furnished below:—

PAY OF OFFICERS

(a) 1963-64

As against the budget grant of Rs. 2,19,900 the actual expenditure was Rs. 2,43,800 resulting in excess of Rs. 23,900. Reasons in the excess are as follows:—

- (i) Creation of additional posts of one Information officer and one Research Officer.

(ii) Posting of Attaches with a special pay of Rs. 100 per month in place of Assistant Information Officers. This was on the basis of a policy decision to integrate the Information Posts gradually into the Indian Foreign Service subject to the incumbents achieving the grades.

(iii) Changes in incumbencies.

(b) 1964-65

As against the budget grant of Rs. 2,62,100 the actual expenditure was Rs. 2,72,128 resulting in excess of Rs. 10,028. This excess was due to the changes in incumbency resulting in officers of higher salary being posted to Headquarters during the year.

(c) 1965-66.

As against the budget estimates of Rs. 2,76,600 the final grant was fixed at Rs. 2,36,000. The saving of Rs. 40,600 was due to reduction of one post of Information Officer (by transfer to a Mission abroad) and non-filling of his posts of Information Officers and changes in incumbencies.

The reasons for the decrease in the expenditure on the pay of establishment of the XP Division for the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66.

PAY OF ESTABLISHMENT

(a) 1963-64.

As against the budget grant of Rs. 1,40,700 the actual expenditure was Rs. 1,33,935 resulting in saving of Rs. 6,765. This saving was due to some posts remaining vacant and to changes in incumbencies.

(b) 1964-65

As against the budget grant of Rs. 1,43,200 the actuals were Rs. 88,907 showing a saving Rs. 54,293. The saving was due to a large number of posts in the establishment remaining vacant.

(c) 1965-66.

The final grant was fixed at Rs. 69,000 as against the budget grant of Rs. 1,26,400. The saving of Rs. 57,400 was due to a large number of posts in the establishment continuing to remain vacant.

Sd/- S. K. ROY,
Joint Secretary to the Government of India.

APPENDIX III

Summary of main conclusions/recommendations

Serial No.	Para No. of Report	Ministry/Deptt. Concerned	Conclusions/Recommendations
1	2	3	4
1	2.10	External Affairs	<p>The Committee are of the opinion that the system of budgeting relating to the External Publicity Division leaves much to be desired. There appears to be no system of making budget provisions in relation to realities. The Committee feel that the Ministry have concerned themselves only with overall limits to the budget and the estimates on individual items are not accurate. This has made the Parliamentary Control on those items somewhat ineffective. It is seen from the budget estimate, particularly under the head 'Wireless and Cables', that the actual expenditure during the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 has been much higher than the estimates.</p>
2	2.11	Do.	<p>The Committee are of the view that in matters of External Publicity, the Deptt. have to plan and look ahead and frame their estimates accordingly, otherwise there is always a likelihood of their being caught unawares. Framing of estimates, therefore, for the External Publicity Division solely on the basis of the previous years' experience will not always prove accurate. The Committee hope that keeping these factors in view there would be greater and better efforts in the Ministry for a more accurate budgeting.</p>
3	2.15	Do.	<p>The Committee are glad to be informed that an immediate saving of about Rs. 3 lakhs recurring has been effected due to the switch over from morse-cast to teleprinter system and hope that suitable steps will be taken by the Ministry to extend the teleprinter service to as many of the important Missions as possible at the earliest so</p>

that, the communications could be more efficient. This facility will not only result in savings but also result in quicker transmission of messages.

- 4 2.18 Do. The Committee find, however, from the note now furnished that the savings in the pay of establishment during the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 have been stated to be mainly due to large number of posts in the establishment remaining vacant.
- 5 2.19 Do. The Committee are unable to understand how the Ministry can contend that the activities of the External Publicity Division and Information Posts abroad have to be tailored to a small budget, while year after year there have been large savings on account of non-filling up of posts.
- 6 2.24 Do. While the Committee are glad to note that there is a preliminary selection at the headquarters of the films to be sent to foreign countries for exhibition and a second selection is also exercised by the Heads of Missions assisted by the Information Officers, they would like the Ministry to ensure that the films selected project the true image of India, and its culture.
- 7 3.2 Do. The Committee find from the statement furnished with regard to budget estimates and the expenditure on Information Services in the various Indian Missions abroad, that the percentage of the budget grant actually devoted to real publicity work is very low almost in all the cases with a few exceptions. The Committee were informed in evidence that with regard to publicity work in Kabul a great deal of literature was sent to Kabul from the Head quarters. The Committee would like the Ministry to review the staff position of the Information services in the various Missions in order to see whether the present strength is commensurate with the work load.

210

1	2	3	4
8	3.3	External Affairs	The Committee suggest that actual amount devoted to real publicity work and the pay, allowances, etc. of officers and Establishment may be shown separately in the Annual Report of the Ministry.
9	3.5	Do.	The Committee suggest that the Ministry may consider the desirability of opening publicity units in a phased programme in as many of the remaining Missions as possible keeping in view the work load involved and the experience gained so far in this respect.
10	3.6	Do.	In case it is not possible to give effect to this suggestion immediately the Committee desire that the Ministry should ensure that publicity work in those Missions where there are no publicity units is handled by a person who has received some special training in handling publicity work.
11	3.13	Do.	The Committee appreciate that as agreed to by the Foreign Secretary, Publicity by pamphlets was conventional publicity; original and attractive material had to be brought out, contacts with elements who influenced public opinion should be established and a lot depended on the availability of funds and the personalities of India's representatives abroad.
12	3.14	Do.	The Committee would therefore, suggest that all these factors be taken into consideration by the Government for the purposes of reorientation or improvement of the present system of external publicity, as the case may be, so that the external publicity organisation may become more effective and purposeful.

- 13 3.15 Do. The Committee agree with the representative of the Ministry that to some extent it was the individual Indian and his own behaviour when he went abroad that made a major contribution in the matter of good or bad external publicity. The Committee feel that in the case of individual Indians when they go abroad, the Indian Missions abroad and India's representatives can also play an important part by maintaining proper and cordial liaison and by giving all possible assistance and help to them to the extent they need such assistance.
- 14 3.17 Do. The Committee suggest that suitable steps should be taken to remove as far as possible, the dissatisfaction among the Indian students by establishing regular contacts with them. They also suggest that the Heads of the Missions/Senior Officers should set apart some time during the week to write the students and apprise them of the latest developments that had taken place in India and also to render them advice and assistance as necessary, including supply of news letters etc. They trust that as stated by the Foreign Secretary steps would be taken to rectify the difficulties experienced by the Indian Students abroad promptly as far as possible.
- 15 3.22 Do. The Committee hope that suitable steps will be taken to afford facilities to the foreign correspondents, comparable to the facilities and privileges that are afforded to them in other countries or at least similar to those which are afforded to the Indian correspondents in foreign countries.
- 16 3.23 Do. The Committee also hope that the External Publicity Division would have by now gained from past experience and have taken steps to see that the situations like those described in the evidence do not arise in future.
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17	3-30	External Affairs	It is also noted that a lot of material is received from all the Indian Missions abroad and only important articles are selected and the selection also depends on the importance of the paper and the subject. The Committee were also told in evidence that the World Press Reviews were for the use of Ministers, Officers in the Ministry, for the Indian Missions abroad and for the Members of the Consultative Committee. It was further contended in evidence that the review served a useful purpose because the trend of the World Opinion could be seen from the Reviews.
18	3-31	Do.	The Committee have not found any basis for selection of the information contained in the World Press Review No. 270 dated 2-3-66 which could in any way serve any purpose or any of the objectives laid down.
19	3-32	Do.	The Committee fail to understand as to how the inclusion of such information which is not only trivial in nature, but which also tends to ridicule an individual or which contains palpably incorrect information would enrich the knowledge of the persons working in the Indian Mission abroad and in the Ministry of External Affairs.
20	3-33	Do.	The Committee feel that it would be better if the Ministry, instead of including material of the type mentioned in Bulletin No. 314 dated 17-3-66 invited the attention of the appropriate Ministry for such corrective action as might be considered necessary. This will also result in avoiding unnecessary expenditure.
21	3-34	Do.	The Committee hope that the Ministry would exercise due care and proper judgement in the selection of articles for inclusion in

11

the Review even though the circulation of such Reviews is limited to Ministers and officials etc.

- 22 3.37 Do. The Committee note that Dr. Shelvankar's Report on publicity etc. was considered by Government in 1963. They also note that a Report has been submitted to the Prime Minister by three Secretaries regarding publicity abroad, etc. and further there was a Committee which was reviewing the structure and organisation of the Foreign Service. The Committee trust that as a result of implementation of the recommendations and suggestions made in all these reports after proper co-ordination external publicity will become more purposeful and effective in serving the objective.
- 23 3.41 Do. The Committee hope that efforts should be made to keep the official spokesmen fully briefed and the "occasional human lapses" avoided.
- 24 3.42 Do. They may be informed of the decision, when taken, in regard to the status of the Information Officers which is stated to be under the consideration of the Committee which is reviewing the structure and organisation of the Foreign Service.
- 25 3.46 Do. The Committee are perturbed to note that information of classified nature sometimes get published in this paper, and that it leaks out through various sources and at various levels mostly from the Head quarters.
- 26 3.47 Do. The Committee feel that leakage of classified information is a serious matter and that the Ministry of External Affairs should not have a feeling of helplessness, in putting a stop to it especially in view of the fact that such unauthorised leakage not only causes embarrassment to Government, but also injures the national interest. It

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is imperative that a thorough security check is exercised by the Ministry in this matter so as to stop the leakage of the classified information completely. A close and constant vigilance in such matters is a "must".

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4.4

External Affairs

The Committee are glad to note that the External Publicity Division is maintaining coordination and liaison with the various media units and the officers of the All India Radio. They trust that special care is taken to ensure that there is no inconsistency or conflict in regard to views and principles as enunciated in the various Publicity pamphlets and material on the one hand and the Broadcasts made through the AIR on the other.

224

