NRI assistance for Coaches/Wagons mnufacturing

4071. SHRI GOPI NATH GAJAPATHI: Will the Minister of RAILWAYS be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Government have a proposal to manufacture wagons and coaches with Non-Resident Indians' investment;
- (b) if so, the total number of coaches and wagons proposed to be manufactured per annum and the number of coaches proposed to be manufactured with NRI assistance;
- (c) whether any response have been received from the NRI's in this regard; and

(d) if so, the action proposed to be taken by the Government thereon?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (SHRI MALLIKARJUN):(a) No, Sir.

- (b) Does not arise.
 - (c) No. Sir.
 - (d) Does not arise.

[Translation]

Pollution by Industries

4072. SHRI GOVINDRAO NIKAM: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FOR-ESTS be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Government have conducted any survey of the industries creating environmental pollution,
- (b) if so, the number thereof, Statewise;
- (c) the steps proposed to be taken by the Government for maintaining the environmental balance:

(d) whether there has been an increase

in the temperature due to the environmental imbalance; and

(e) if so, the steps proposed to be taken by the Government in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FOR-ESTS (SHRI KAMAL NATH): (a) and (b). Yes, Sir. A survey in respect of 17 categories of heavily polluting industries has been made. State-wise details of these are as follows:

(2) Whomes there has been all mercase		The state of the s
1.	Andhra Pradesh	303
2.	Bihar	67
3.	Haryana	101
4.	Goa	7
5 .	Gujarat	183
6.	Himachal Pradesh	37
7.	Kamataka	79
8.	Korala	32
9.	Madhya Pradesh	98
10.	Maharashtra	411
11.	Meghalaya	1
12.	Orissa	34
13.	Punjab	48
14.	Rajasthan	49
15.	Tamil Nadu	129 ⁻
16.	Uttar Pradesh	308
17.	West Bengal	70

DECEMBER 17, 1991

(c) The steps taken by the Government for maintaining environmental balance include the following:

Written Answers

91

- (i) Effluent and emission standards have been prescribed under the Environment (Protection)Act, 1986.
- (ii) Ambient air quality standards have been evolved.
- (iii) A network of ambient air and water quality monitoring stations has been set up.
- (iv) Environmental guidelines have been evolved for siting and operation of industries.
- (v) Industries have been asked to comply with consent requirements of the State Pollution Control Boards to keep the discharge of effluent and emission within the stipulated limits.
- (vi) Industries have been directed to instal necessary pollution control equipment on a time bound basis and legal action is taken against the defaulting units.
- (vii) 17 categories of heavily polluting industries have been identified and these industries have been asked by the State Governments to comply with the effluent/emission standards.
- (viii) Schemes for construction/augmen-

tation of sewage/drainage system and treatment of sewage have been taken up.

Written Answers

92

- (ix) A scheme has been initiated to assist clusters of small scale industrial units for setting up common effluent treatment plants.
- (x) Fiscal incentives are provided for installation of pollution control equipment and shifting of pollution industries from congested areas.
- (xi) Gross and mass emission standards for all vehicles have been notified under the Motor Vehicles Rules, 1989.
- (xii) Public awareness campaigns have been launched.
- (d) There is no Scientific evidence to establish conclusively that there is increase in temperature in India due to environmental imbalance.
 - (e) Does not arise.

[English]

Job Reservation for Gas Victims in Bhopal

- 4073. SHRI SUSHIL CHANDRA VERMA: Will the Minister of RAILWAYS be pleased to state:
- (a) whether there was any provision of reservation for the gas affected people in