given by the Government to encourage foreign investment in the country; and

Written Answers

(d) the expectations of the Government as a result thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI RAMESH-WAR THAKUR): (a) and (b). Such proposals when received when received are considered on merits.

- (c) New Industrial Policy announced recently, has allowed approval for foreign direct investment upto 51% foreign equity in 34 high priority industries. Foreign equity proposals need not necessarily be accompanies by foreign technology agreement. Majority foreign equity holding upto 51% equity has also been allowed for trading companies predominantly engaged in export activities.
- (d) It is expected that the measures as at (c) above will bear good results.

Hindustan shipyard Limited, Visakhaptanam

- 228. PROF. UMMAREDDY VE-NKATESWARLU: Will the Minister of SUR-FACE TRANSPORT be pleased to state:
- (a) whether the Hindustan Shipyard Limited, Visakhapatnam is running in loss for the last several years:
 - (b) if so, the reasons therefor;
- (c) whether the shipyard is not having sufficient orders to manufacture ships; and
- (d) if so, the steps taken or proposed to be taken by the Government to make the shiphyards economically viable?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (SHRI JAGDISH TYTLER): (a) Yes, Sir.

- (b) A number of factors contribute to the losses of Hindustan Shipyard. The more important ones are:
 - (a) Huge cost-price gap due to pricing formula;
 - (b) Long time over-runs in completion of ships:
 - (c) Huge interest burden arising out of borrowings for meeting the costprice gap etc.
 - (d) Low productivity.
 - (c) Yes, Sir.
- (d) A number of steps are under consideration of the Govt, for revival of HSL and other shipyards. These include capital restructuring, upward revision of Govt. subsidy payable for construction of ocean-going vessels, duty free ports upto 50% of the realisable price of vessel etc.

[Translation]

Construction of Defence roads from Moradabad to Tanda, Bajpur, Haldwani

- 229. SHRI BALRAJ PASSI: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:
- (a) the total amount spent so far on the construction of defence, road from Moradabad to Tanda, Bajour, Haldwani;
- (b) whether the said road is in a dilapidated condition:
- (c) whether work on this road is in progress as per schedule; and
- (d) if not, the reasons therefor and the details of the progress of work?