- (ग) क्या राजस्थानी भाषा संवि-धान के ग्रंतर्गत राजभाषा घोषित किये जाने के सभी श्रपेक्षित श्रहंताश्रों, स्वीकृत मानदण्डों भ्रौर शर्तो को पूरा करती है ;
- (घ) क्या देश ग्रथवा बाहर के ग्रनेक भाषा विज्ञानियों ने राजस्थानी को समृद्ध, सक्षम भ्रौर महत्वपूर्ण भाषा स्वीकार किया है; ग्रीर
- (ङ) यदि हां, तो राजस्थानी राजभाषा कब तक घोषित करने प्रस्ताव है ?

गृह मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्री निहार रंजन लस्कर): (क) संघ सरकार तथा राज्य सरकारों की राज-भाषात्रों के बारे में प्रावधान संविधान के भ्रनुच्छेद 343 ग्रौर 345 में दिये हए हैं । अनुच्छेद 343 के अधीन देवनागरी लिपिक में हिन्दी को संघ की राजभाषा घोषित किया गया है । जहां तक राज्यों की राजभाषात्रों का प्रश्न है, संविधान के अनुच्छेद 345 के अधीन राज्यों के विधान मण्डलों को यह ग्रधिकार है कि वे विधि द्वारा उस राज्य में प्रयुक्त किसी एक या ग्रनेक भाषाग्रों को या हिन्दी को उस राज्य की राजभाषा या भाषात्रों के तौर पर ग्रपना लें । राजभाषा घोषित किये जाने के लिए ग्रौर कोई मानदण्ड नहीं है।

- (ख) सरकार के पास इस प्रकार की कोई मांग विचाराधीन नहीं हैं।
- (ग) ग्रौर (घ) सामान्य तौर पर भाषाविदों का यह मत रहा है कि

भाषा विज्ञान एवं भाषाशास्त्र की दृष्टि से राजस्थानी, जिसके कई उपरूप जैसे मारवाड़ी, जयपूरी, मेवाती तथा मालवी इत्यादि हैं, स्वयं में एक ग्रलग भाषा नहीं है, बल्कि यह स्राधुनिक हिन्दी स्रोत बोलियों में से एक है । इसीलिए राजस्थान वासियों ने हिन्दी को ही साहित्य तथा शिक्षा की भाषा माना है। इसी प्रकार राजस्थान विधान सभा ने हिन्दी को राज्य की राजभाषा घोषित किया है।

(ङ) प्रश्न नहीं उठता।

Tribal Projects started in 1970

3931. SHRI BHEEKHABHAI: the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS pleased to state:

- (a) the names of districts and States in which tribal projects were started in the year 1970;
- (b) the reasons why other States were not allotted these Integrated Tribal Development Projects which had exclusively backward scheduled areas;
- (c) whether it is a fact that tribal sub-plan areas have been delineated but no ITDPs have been started in Rajasthan till today; and
 - (d) if so, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME **AFFAIRS** (SHRI NIHAR RANJAN LASKAR): Development Agencies (a) Tribal (TDAs) on pilot scale were established in various districts and States as under:

Name of TDA	A				District	Name of State	Year of staring
340-		 _				F	ALCOHOLD TO THE SECOND
Singhbhun					Singhbhum	Bihar	1971-72
Srikakulam	- 71	 	n Sign	(2)	Srikakulam	Andhra Pradesh	1971-72
Dantewara					Bastar	Madhya Pradesh	1971-72

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		Direct	Name of State	Year of
				Starting
	e	Bastar	Madhya Pradesh	1971-72
5.4		Ganjam	Orissa	1971-72
•		Koraput	Do.	1971-72
	•	Keonjhar	Do.	1073-74
		Phulbani	Do.	1973-74
		· /*	. Ganjam . Koraput . Keonjhar	. Ganjam Orissa . Koraput Do Keonjhar Do.

- (b) The Tribal Development Agencies were started on pilot scale for the economic development of the selected tribal and continguous areas of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Orissa. All the 8 TDA Projects were terminated on 31 March 1979. During the Fifth Year Plan 1974-79, Integrated Projects (ITDPs) Development were started in 16 States and 2 Union Territories and these covered all tribal concentrated areas.
- (c) Tribal sub-Plan areas have been delineated and five ITDPs viz. Banswara, Dungarpur, Udaipur Chittorgarh, Sirohi in Rajasthan have been implementing programmes since the Fifth Year Plan.
 - (d) Does not arise.

Hydrological Potential in Himalayan **Terrians**

3932. SHRIMATI USHA PRAKASH CHOUDHARI: Will the Minister STEEL AND MINES be pleased state:

- (a) whether it is a fact that the Geological Survey of India has prepared an inventory of Glasiers in the Himalayan terrains to ascertain the hydrological potential;
- (b) whether any assessment has been made about the availability of melted water and its use for power generation; and
 - (c) If so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRIES OF INDUSTRY AND STEEL AND MINES (SHRIMATI RAM DULARI SINHA): (a) Geological Survey of India is engaged in the studies of Glaciers and preparation of inventory of Glaciers in the Himalayan region.

(b) and (c). Assessment with regard to the availability of melted water from the Glaciers for use for power generation has been made in respect of a few glaciers. Studies carried out on Gara Glacier of Himachal Pradesh and Changme Khangpu Glacier in Sikkim have indicated negative mass balance that is that the total fall of snow in a year is less than the total melting that is taking place in these glaciers.

Setting up Drinking Water Kiosks in Public Places in Delhi

3933. SHRI M. RAMGOPAL RED-DY: Will the Minister of HOME AF-FAIRS be pleased to state:

- (a) whether it is a fact that the water vendors have started charging 10 paise per glass in the D. M. C. area;
- (b) if so, what are the reasons for this increase in the price; and
- Government have any (c) whether scheme to set up drinking water kiosks in