Cooperative Marketing Federation Onion trucks meant for sale in Delhi to sell the onion at a premium; and

(b) if so, what measures have been taken by Government to ensure that the onions reach the common masses and are sold at Rs. 2 per kg. fixed by National Agricultural Cooperative Marketing Federation?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICUL-TURE AND RURAL RECONS-TRUCTION (SHRI SWAMINATHAN): (a) It is not a fact that traders have bought trucks of onion of NAFED meant for retail distribution in Delhi.

(b) At the instance of the Govt. NAFED, Super Bazar and Delhi Civil Supplies Corporation entered the market to sell onions in retail at reasonable prices in Delhi. Onions are being sold by these organisations at a retail price of Rs. 1.75 per kg. Besides supplying onions in bulk to Super Bazar and Delhi Civil Supplies Corporation and to Mahila Dakshita Samiti, NAFED have also been selling onions in retail to consumers in Delhi through their own Kisoks and mobile vans. In all, there are about 100 retail outlets of these organisations which are selling onions at Rs. 1.75 per kg. in Delhi.

Conversion of Consultative Committees into Standing Parliamentary Committees

- 2399. SHRI BAPUSAHEB PARULEKAR: Will the Minister of PARLIAMEN; ARY AFFAIRS be pleased to state:
- (a) whether there is any proposal to convert the Consultative Committees attached to various Ministries into Standing Parliamentary Committees with investigatory powers;
- (b) whether the working of the executive will be the sole purpose of the Consultative Committees: and

(c) if not, what other functions are to be added to the rights of the Consultative Committees?

THE MINISTER OF PARLIA-MENIARY AFFAIRS AND WORKS AND HOUSING (SHRI BHISHMA NARAIN SINGH): (a) No. Sir.

- (b) The functioning of the Consultative Committees is regulated under the guidelines formulated in April, 1969 in consultation with the Opposition Parties in Parliament.
- (c) There is no proposal present to add any other functions to the Consultative Committees.

Write off Loan taken by Weaker Section of Society

2400 SHRI GIRIDHAR GOMANGO: Will the Minister of AGRICULI URE be pleased to state:

- (a) is it a fact that some States have written off the loans, particularly taken by the weaker sections of the population to free them from the loan bondage;
- (b) if so, the names of the States and the measures taken by them to write off the loans particularly of Government and Cooperative Loans:
- (c) why the States having substantial tribal and Harijan population are not coming forward for such measures to free them from long standing Government Loans; and
- (d) the measures taken by his Ministry to free the loan bondage of these weaker sections?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICUL-TURE AND RURAL RECONSTRUCTION (SHRI R.V. SWAMI-NATHAN): (a) to (d). So far as institutional loans taken by weaker sections of the society are concerned. the State Governments of Tamil Nadu and Maharashtra decided to write off the dues. The State Governments of Kerala, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Bihar, Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh and West Bengal had introduced measures of relief such as waiver of interest on loans, rescheduling of loans, waiver of penal interests. Full details about the position/decision of the other States are not available.

- 2. As regards loans taken by the weaker sections of society from noninstitutional sources, the Government of India had issued details guidelines to all the State Governments and Union Territories to take appropriate legislation to give relief to the weaker sections. The State Governments and Union Territories have accordingly taken legislative action and measures to provide such relief. As a follow-up action, the State Governments/Union Territories have also been advised to assess the impact of these enactments and consider further measures to be taken in pursuance of the objective of providing debt relief. The measures taken by the various State Governments included discharge of debt benefit, moratorium on debt etc. in respect of small/marginal farmers etc. within certain parameters.
- 3. The Government of India are not in favour of any measures involving blanket write off of institutional loans as it tends to vitiate the climate for recovery, encourage wilful default and undermine the viability of credit institutions. State Governments have been advised of the need to adopt a cautious approach in this regard. However, Government of India does recognise that some support is needed by way of relief in certain circumstances. Mechanisms/measures have provided, hence, for giving relief by

way of conversions of short-term loans into medium-term loans, rescheduling of institutional loans as well as write-off of part of the dues of the weaker sections in special circumstances where the liability is beyond their repaying capacity.

Export of Onions by NAFED

2401. SHRI KRISHNA KUMAR GOEL: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

- (a) the quantity of onions exported by NAFED to various countries during the last three years;
- (b) whether onions still continue to be exported; if so, the details; and
- (c) whether Government propose to rectify the scheme in the interest of common people?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND RURAL RECONSTRUCTION: (SHRI R. V. SWAMINATHAN): (a) Statement is enclosed.

- (b) The export of onions is canalised through the National Agricultural Cooperative Marketing Federation of India Limited (NAFED). NAFED suspended export of onions when prices started rising within the country. Restrictions on export of onions are still operating.
- (c) The canalisation and regulation of export of onions through NAFED is already serving the interest of the common people.