

(ख) स्थानीय तरीके में अच्छे उपायों की कमी और जापानी तरीके की अच्छाइयां नियम से दिखाई जाती हैं और उन की सिफारिश की जाती है। दूसरे शब्दों में, स्थानीय हालतों के अनुसार दोनों तरीकों को मिला देने के लिये हमेशा कार्य किया जाता है।

Railway Approach Roads

756. **Pandit D. N. Tiwary** : Will the Minister of Railways be pleased refer to the reply given to the Starred question No. 110 on the 26th July, 1955 and state:

(a) the reasons for transferring railway roads on some of the stations of N.E. Railway to local bodies for maintenance;

(b) the names of the stations on which roads have been transferred to local bodies; and

(c) whether any grant is given to by the railways to the local bodies concerned for maintenance of these roads?

The Deputy Minister of Railways and Transport (Shri Alagesan) : (a) and (b). A statement is laid on the Table of the House. [See Appendix VI Annexure No. 35].

Health Centres

757. **Shri K. P. Sinha** : Will the Minister of Health be pleased to state:

(a) the number of Health Centres to ensure health services in areas under Community Development Programme; and

(b) whether these centres have enabled Government to know the cause of the main diseases from which people generally suffer in the respective areas?

The Minister of Health (Rajkumari Amrit Kaur) : (a) 452.

(b) Yes. The main diseases from which the people suffers are gastro-intestinal diseases, (such as dysentery, typhoid diarrhoea), malaria, guinea-worm and hookworm and schistosomiasis. Apart from these, filaria, leprosy, yaws and venereal diseases and tuberculosis are also prevalent in certain cases. The causative organisms of most of the diseases are already known. The factors responsible for the spread of the diseases comprise unsafe sources of water supply, unsanitary handling of milk and other food material, poor environmental sani-

tation and presence of insect vectors of diseases like flies, mosquitoes, etc.

It may be added that apart from the material that may become available in the course of the routine work of the health centres no definite data regarding causes of main diseases etc. may become available at these Centres to doctors during course of work. A separate team for making a health survey in the selected community project area has recently been set up when its investigations are completed, which may take a period of about two years, it will be possible to obtain to a certain extent authoritative conclusions regarding the state of health and the causes of diseases prevalent in various community project areas.

हवाई भट्टे

७५८. **श्री बी० डी० शास्त्री** : क्या संचार मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) युद्ध काल में कितने हवाई भट्टे बनाये गये थे जो आज कल नियमित हवाई सेवा के काम में नहीं आ रहे हैं ; और

(ख) उन की मरम्मत पर कितना व्यय हुआ है ?

संचार उपमंत्री (श्री राज बहादुर) :

(क) २७ (नागरिक विमानन के महानिदेशक के नियंत्रण में)

(ख) लगभग ६२ लाख रुपया।

Skymaster Aircraft

759. **Shri D. C. Sharma** : Will the Minister of Communications be pleased to refer to the reply given to Starred Question No. 364 on the 1st December, 1955 and state:

(a) the stations between which the Skymasters are flying; and

(b) the routes to be covered by them in future flights?

The Deputy Minister of Communications (Shri Raj Bahadur) : (a) (i) Delhi, Calcutta, Madras and Bombay in the night with Nagpur as the transhipment point.

(ii) Delhi-Calcutta day service.

(b) There is a proposal to operate a Skymaster service between Calcutta and Bombay in replacement of the Viking Service.