recovered and the amount realised as fines or o.nerwise; and

(e) the effective measures proposed to be taken to eneck robberies on Railways?

The Deputy Minister of Railways and Transport (Sari Alagesan): The detailed information asked for is not readily available. Some of it will require to be collected by individual railways from State Governments concerned and this is being done. The information will be placed on the Table of the House as soon as collected.

RAILWAY UNIONS

^{233.} Giani G. S. Musafir: Will the Minister of Railways be pleased to state:

(a) the number of Unions recognised by each Railway in India; and

(b) the criteria that govern the recognition of these Unions?

The Deputy Minister of Railways and Transport (Shri Alagesan): (a) The number of Unions which were recognised on the constituent units before regrouping were as shown below:--

Eastern Railway	•••	8
North Eastern Railway		5
Northern Railway	•••	7
Central Railway	•••	4
Western Railway	•••	5
Southern Railway		4

Consequent on regrouping, a number of these Unions on the respective Railways are in the process of amalgamation at present.

(b) Recognition to unions or associations of non-gazetted staff employed on Indian Government Railwiys is governed by the Rules in Parts B and C of Appendix XIII of the Indian Railway Establishment Code, Vol. I, a copy of which is available in the Library of the House.

TELEPHONES (RENT)

234. Shri Thimmalah: (a) Will the Minister of Communications be pleased to state what are the reasons for increasing the rent of telephones in certain States?

(b) How many telephones have been surrendered by the owners in Mysore State after the rise in the rate of rent on telephones?

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The Deputy Minister of Communications (Sari Raj Enhadur): (a) The rentals have been revised so as to accord with the sandaid Departmental rates in all existing systems for the following reasons:

(1) Necessity for uniformity of rates throughout the country;

(2) Increase of expenditure in improvements in existate telephone systems and provision of additional trunk facilities;

(3) Expenditure on planning, development and provision of telecommunication facilities in ex-state territories;

(4) Increase of expenditure due to ex-state staff being given the benefit of Posts and Telegraphs scales of pay.

(b) Twenty-five, but it cannot be inferred that these disconnections have been made as a result of the rise in rates. As a matter of fact, fresh connections have al. o been given since that date and the demand is so great that it cannot be met.

बर्मा से चावल का आात

२३५. भी रघुनाथ सिंह: (क) क्या साख तथा हूं। मन्त्री यह बतजाने को हूपा करेंगे कि सत् १९५२ में वर्मा से कितन। बा रू भारा में आयात किया गया था तया किस मात के हितात से आयात किया गया था; और १९५३ में सरकार द्वारा कितना भावल किस भाव पर आयात किये जाने की सम्मावना है ?

(त) क्या य३ सःप ई कि वर्मा का बावल अन्य देशों की अपेक्षा सस्ता पड़ता है; तमा यदि सऱ्ता पड़ना है, तो कितना ?

The Minister of Food and Agricul ture (Shri Kidwai): (a) It will not be in the public interest to d.sclose the price of the pice imported during 1952 or likely to be imported during 1952 or likely to be imported during 1952 is about 3.50.000 tons. The quantity of rice to be imported during 1953 has not yet been settled.

(b) Since qualities of rice differ from country to country it would be difficult to compare the price of rice of one country with the price of rice of other countries.