- (ii) Modification of the Signalling circuitry is being carried out to-minimise chances of human error in causing accidents.
- (iii) Auxiliary Warning System for giving advance warning about 'Signal at danger' to the driver of the running train has been commissioned on Bombay suburban sections.
- (iv) There has been progressive increase in use of Tie Tamping and ballast cleaning machines for track maintenance.
- (v) For monitoring track geometry and running characteristics of the track, sophisticated track recording cars, oscillograph cars and portable accelerometers are being progressively used.
- (vi) Maintenance facilities for coaches and wagons have been modernised and upgraded at many depots.
- (vii) To prevent cases of cold breakage of axles ROH Depots have been equipped with ultrasonic testing equipment for detection of flaws in the axles.
- (viii) Whistle boards/speed breakers and road signs have been provided at unmanned level crossings and visibility for drivers has been improved.
- (ix) Audio-visual publicity campaigns to educate road users on how to make a safe crossing are conducted
- (x) Steps have been taken to prevent inflammable and explosive materials from being carried in passenger trains.
- (xi) Training facilities for drivers, guards and staff connected with train operation have been modernised including use of Simulators for training of drivers.
- (xii) Refresher courses are regularly organised at specified intervals.
- (xiii) Performance of the staff connected with train operation is being constantly monitored and those found deficient are sent for crash training.
- (xiv) Periodical safety drives are conducted to inculcate safety consciousness among the staff.

## Change in Patna Bound Shatabdi Express Route

- 920. SHRI SANTOSH KUMAR GANGWAR: Will the Minister of RAILWAYS be pleased to state:
- (a) whether the Government have received any request/suggestion for changing the route of Delhi-Patna bound Shatabdi Express via Moradabad and Bareilly:
- (b) if so, the time by which final decision is likely to be taken in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (SHRI SATPAL MAHARAJ): (a) There is no Shatabdi Express between New Delhi and Patna However, some representations have been received for routing New Delhi-Patna Rajdhani Express via Moradabad-Bareilly

(b) Diversion of the Rajdhani Express via Moradabad-Bareilly was not found feasible due to longer running time and other operational difficulties en-route.

[English]

## Gratuity to PSU Employees

- 921. SHRI AJOY MUKHOPADHYAY : Will the Minister of LABOUR be pleased to state :
- (a) whether the Government have scrapped the proposal to increase the amount of gratuity payable to employees of Public Sector Undertakings from 1 lakh to 2.5 lakhs i.e. at par with Central Government Employees:
  - (b) if so, the reasons therefor:
- (c) whether the said proposal was already approved by the earlier Government:
- (d) if so, whether the Government propose to enhance the amount as mentioned above; and
  - (e) if so, by when?

THE MINISTER OF LABOUR (SHRI M. ARUNACHALAM): (a) to (e). The Payment of Gratuity Act. 1972 was amended and ceiling on the maximum amount of gratuity was last enhanced in May. 1994 from Rs. 50.000/- to Rs. 1.00 Lakh. Consequent on enhancement in the amount of gratuity from Rs. 1.00 lakh to Rs. 2.50 lakh payable to the Central Government employees, demands have been received for similar enhancement in the case of the employees working in the public sector undertakings. As the P.G. Act applies to establishments including Central and State PSUs and its provisions are being administered mainly by State Governments, the proposal has been referred to State Governments the Employers and Employees Organisations for their comments. As the proposal also involves amendment of the Act. it is difficult to indicate the time limit by when the amount of gratuity under the P.G. Act will be enhance.

## Mineral Reserves

922. SHRI HARADHAN ROY : SHRI K.P. SINGH DEO : SHRI NARAYAN ATHAWALAY

Will the Minister of MINES be pleased to refer to the reply given to Unstarred Question No. 3191 on 18th December, 1995 regarding mineral reserves and state:

(a) whether the requisite information have since been collected: