

of steam coal has affected ceramic industry in North India recently;

(b) if so, the reasons therefor;

(c) the steps taken/ proposed to be taken by the Government to supply adequate steams coal; and

(d) the number of new ceramic in open cast mines opened to raise production during non-rainy season in 1991?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COAL (SHRI S. B. NYAMA-GOUDA): (a) to (c). Government have been giving preference in allotment of railway wagons of movement of coal to priority sectors which include power, cement, steel, railways and fertilizers. Due to limited availability of railway wagons, coal movement by rail to other consumers including ceramic industries has been affected. Steps are being taken by the Government to increase production and despatch of coal with a view to improve its availability to all consumers including ceramic industries. Ceramic industry generally insists on supply of coal from a few selected underground mines, whose production has not kept pace with increase in demand because of depletion of their coal reserves. If the industry were to except coal from other sources also, its level of satisfaction will be much higher.

(d) It is presumed that the Hon'ble Member is referring to opencast mines sanctioned in the country during the year 1991. During the year 1990-91 and 1991-92, Government have sanctioned 4 new large opencast coal mine projects in the country. These are in addition to the projects sanctioned by the coal companies themselves.

[Translation]

#### **Illiteracy in Colliery Areas**

3696. SHRI RAM LAKHAN SINGH YADAV

SHRI NANI BHATTACHARYA

Will the Minister of COAL be pleased to state:

(a) whether the illiteracy percentage is higher in colliery areas;

(b) if so, the area-wise details thereof; and

(c) the target fixed by the Government for removing illiteracy during the last three years and the extent to which these targets have been achieved?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COAL (SHRI S. B. NYAMA-GOUDA): (a) to (c). The information is being collected and will be laid on the Table of the House.

#### **Investments In Coal Companies**

3697. SHRI RAM LAKHAN SINGH YADAV: Will the Minister of COAL be pleased to state:

(a) the total investment made in the Coal Companies and subsidiaries during the last three years;

(b) whether most of the companies engaged in the coalfields have suffered losses during the said period; and

(c) if so, the reasons for incurring losses?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COAL (SHRI S. B. NYAMA-GOUDA): (a) Investment in the various coal companies including Singareni Collieries Company Limited (SCCL) and subsidiaries of Coal India Limited (CIL) during the last three years are given below: