- vii) The India Council of Medical Research has initiated studies on carriers and their management in order to provide information on the epidemiology of the disease for better control.
 - viii) It has been decided to vaccinate the indentified high-risk grounds, 3,50 lakh doses, of vaccine imported through the WHO have already been received. Another 2,50 lakh doses are on their way.
- ix) The National Institute of Communicable Diseases is looking into the epidemiological aspects of the disease.

Provision of Unreserved Coaches in Mail and Express Trains

- 3584. SHRI S. M. GURADDI: Will the Minister of RAILWAYS be pleased to state :
- (a) whether it is a fact that most of the Mail and Express trains do not have unreserved coaches;
- (b) if so, the names of such Mail and Express trains; and
- (c) the reasons for not providing unreserved coaches in these trains?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE RAILWAYS (SHRI MINISTRY OF MADHAVRAO SCINDIA): (a) No, Sir.

(b) and (c) Do not arise,

Requirement of Concrete Sleepers

3585. SHRI L. ADAIKALARAJ : Will the Minister of RAILWAYS be pleased to state :

- (a) the annual requirement of concrete sleepers for Indian Railways;
- (b) the actual number of sleepers procured during 1982-83, 1983-84 and 1984-85:
- (c) the number of approved producers and factories in India producing such concrete sleepers and making regular . supplies to Railways with their installed capacity; and
- (d) the actual number of sleepers supplied to Railways by each such producer/ factory during the years 1982-83, 1983 84 and 1984-85 ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (SHRI -MADHAVRAO SCINDIA): (a) The requirement of concrete sleepers at present is around 15 lakhs but shall increase to 25 lakhs by the end of 7th Plan.

- (b) (i) 1982-83 ... 5,92 lakhs.
 - (ii) 1983-84 ... 10.34 lakhs.
 - (iii) 1984-85 ... 11.50 lakhs. (up to Feb. 1985)
- (c) There are 29 units on which orders have been placed for manufacture of concrete sleepers comprising of 22 established units and 7 units under development besides two departmental units. Out of the 22 established units, 2 units (Kosikalan and Bharatpur) are sick and presently closed. Installed capacity of various units is indicated in the enclosed statement.
 - (d) A statement is attached.