

dies Private Ltd., Bombay, who had submitted an application for its import on a commercial basis. M/s German Remedies Private Ltd., is registered with the Directorate General of Technical Development and hence they have to obtain, apart from the permission under Drugs Rules mentioned above, approval under the Industries (Development and Regulations) Act for increasing the range of the products manufactured by them prior to importing the material.

Research in human Brain

295. **Maharajkumar Vijaya Ananda:** Will the Minister of Health be pleased to state:

(a) whether any facilities have been provided to undertake research in the study of the human brain in India;

(b) if so, the extent to which facilities have been provided in Institutes; and

(c) the names of the Institutes where such facilities exist?

The Minister of Health (Dr. Sushila Nayar): (a) to (c). The Indian Council of Medical Research has set up a Neure—Physiology Research Unit in the Physiology Department of the All-India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi. This Unit has got ample facilities in terms of the sophisticated type of equipment and the trained personnel required to carry out brain studies.

The department of Biochemistry of the All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, and the departments of Biochemistry of Calcutta University, Medical College Vellore are also carrying out work on the chemical and biochemical reactions taking place in the brain.

It is very difficult to apply the experimental techniques directly to the human brain and, therefore, only indirect investigative type of studies on the human brain can be carried out. For such studies mostly those animals,

which belong to the primate class, are used, as it is considered that the higher central nervous system of these animals will be more allied to the higher central nervous system of the human beings. The animal mostly studied for the functions of the brain is monkey. A number of medical centres in the country are active in this field also. Departments of neurology and neurosurgery of Medical College, Vellore, All-India Institute of Mental Health Bangalore, Medical College, Madras, Post-Graduate Medical Institute, Calcutta, J. J. Group of Hospitals and KEM Medical College, Bombay, and Department of Bio-chemistry, Calcutta University are important examples of such centres.

In addition to the above, a separate mention must be made regarding the countrywide investigations on the virus diseases of the nervous system, which are being studied in several centres, particularly Microbiology department of the All-India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi and the Virus Research Centre, Poona.

All these centres have got ample facilities available for carrying out these investigations.

परिवार नियोजन

296. { श्री राम सेवक यादव :
श्री हेम राज :
श्री प्रकाशबीर शास्त्री :
श्री जगदेव सिंह सिद्धान्ती :

क्या स्वास्थ्य मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगी कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि भारत के विभिन्न भागों में परिवार नियोजन की दृष्टि से बन्ध्याकरण काफी लोकप्रिय हो गया है ;

(ख) यदि हां, तो देश में अब तक कितने स्त्री और पुरुषों ने बन्ध्याकरण कराया है ;

(ग) इन में विभिन्न सम्प्रदायों के लोगों की अलग-अलग संख्या क्या है ।

(घ) क्या यह भी सच है कि भारत में रहने वाले अल्पसंख्यकों ने इस ओर अपनी कोई रुचि प्रदर्शित नहीं की है ; और

(ङ) यदि हां, तो भविष्य में भारत की जनसंख्या में अल्पसंख्यकों का बाहुल्य रोकने के लिये सरकार क्या कदम उठा रही रही है ?

स्वास्थ्य मंत्री (डा० सुशीला नायर) :

(क) जी हां ।

(ख) 1956 से अक्तूबर, 1964 तक किये गये बन्धनकरण आपरेशन इस प्रकार प्रकार हैं :—

पुरुष	4 48 561
महिलाएं	2 46 823
योग	386,954

(ग) अल अलग सम्प्रदायों के विस्तृत आंकड़े उपलब्ध नहीं हैं ।

(घ) और (ङ). परिवार नियोजन कार्यक्रम धार्मिक और राजनैतिक विवादों से दूर है । यह एक सामाजिकाधिक समस्या है और यदि इसे सही दृष्टिकोण से चलाया जाये तो धार्मिक तथा राजनैतिक प्रश्न ही नहीं उठेंगे : सामाजिक पिछड़ापन, शिक्षा की कमी, रीतिरिवाज, आचार-विचार, विश्वास आदि वे तत्व हैं जो इस कार्यक्रम की क्रियान्विति में बाधा पहुंचाते हैं ।

Central Excise, Mysore Collectorate

297. Shri Sivamurthi Swamy: Will the Minister of Finance be pleased to state:

(a) the number of cases pending for fixation of War Service seniority in the Central Excise, Mysore Collectorate; and

(b) how long it will take to dispose them of?

The Minister of Finance (Shri T. T. Krishnamachari): (a) Nil

(b) Does not arise

Tax Collection

298. Shri Sivamurthy Swamy: Will the Minister of Finance be pleased to state:

(a) the amount collected through indirect taxation and direct taxation (separately) during 1963-64;

(b) the amount spent on nation-building activities and other activities separately (1963-64); and

(c) the amount spent on productive purposes and non-productive purposes during 1963-64 separately?

The Minister of Finance (Shri T. T. Krishnamachari): (a) to (c). The accounts for the year 1963-64 have not yet been finally closed. A statement showing the Revised Estimates for 1963-64 is laid on the Table of the Sabha.

STATEMENT

R.E.
63-64

(Rs. in
Crores)

(a) Tax Collections

Direct Taxation	5,26
Indirect Taxation	10,44
TOTAL	15,70

(b) Revenue Expenditure

Nation Building	3,76
Others (excluding Defence, Debt Charges and Revenue transferred to States)	3,39
TOTAL	7,15

Capital Expenditure

Productive purposes	12,65 (approx.)
Non-Productive purposes	2,73 (approx.-)
TOTAL	15,38