stitute will also be under the examination of this committee?

Dr. P. S. Deshmukh: I cannot say that. But in all probability—I cannot commit myself—they must have gone through the research programme of that Institute also.

Hydrogenated Oils

-1377. Shri Ram Krishan Gupta: Shri D. C. Sharma:

Will the Minister of Health be pleased to refer to the reply given to Starred Question No. 793 on the 11th December, 1959 and state:

- (a) whether Government have arrived at a definite conclusion regarding the effects of hydrogenated oils on the consumers; and
- (b) if so, the details of the conclusion arrived at?

The Minister of Health (Shri Karmarkar): (a) No definite conclusions have yet been arrived at.

(b) Doest not arise.

Shri Ram Krishan Gupta: May I know whether a decision has been taken to carry on experiments on long-term basis?

Shri Karmarkar: Sir, I had the privilege of placing before the House all the present facts available. Now, these experiments are to continue on long term basis.

Shri Ram Krishan Gupta: In reply to a previous question the hon. Minister stated that coconut oil was not satisfactory as compared to other oils. In view of this may I know whether there is any proposal to put restriction on the manufacture of ghee from this oil?

Shri Karmarkar: You will agree. Sir, that the Question Hour is not meant for discussing the relative values of the oils. My present information from the point of view of the effects on the cholesterol levels—if means, I hon, friend asks me what it means, I

will tell him later—is that the kurdioil has been found to be the best and the coconut oil has been found to be the worst.

Shri D. C. Sharma: May I know if the study of these effects on consumers is being made on all the sections of the population or only on a particular section of the population?

Shri Karmarkar: I could not follow, Sir.

Shri D. C. Sharma: May I know if all types of consumers of hydrogenated oil are being examined with a view to see effects on them or only a particular section of the population?

Shri Karmarkar: There are different types. But in this matter any type will do.

सेठ गौबिन्य दास : मानर्नाय मंत्री जी का यह बात मालूम है कि यह प्रवन वर्षों से बिना निर्णय के पड़ा हुआ है धौर जब कभी इस प्रवन पर कांड बात होती है, तो हमेशा टाल दिया जाता है धागे के लिए । मैं यह जानना चाहना हूं कि जब इस सम्बन्ध में बिशेषओं की राय में मत-भेद भी है, तो भी देश को तन्दरूषों की दृष्टि से या तो इस को रंग देना, या उस का जमाया जाना बन्द करना, इस सम्बन्ध में कोई न कोई निर्णय गवर्नमेंट करने वाली है या नहीं करने वाली है।

श्री करमरकर : रंग देने का सवाल सभी हाउस के सामने नहीं है । इस समय हाउस के सामने हाइड्रोजनेटिड जायल्ज के मेरिट्स का सवाल है । सभी माननीय सदस्य शायद काम के लिए गए हुए थ । उस वक्त में ने बताया था कि वेशक Fresh oil is any day better than the hydrogenated oils. There is no doubt about it. स्वार माननीय सदस्य मेरी राय पूछें, तो मैं कहूंगा कि फीश सायल ही सन्द्रा है सौर हाइड्रोजनेटिड सायल की कोई जरूरत नहीं है ।

सेठ योबिन्द दास: में पुछ रहा या कि सरकार का कोई न कोई निर्णय इस सम्बन्ध में होने वाला है या नहीं।

प्राध्यक्ष महोवय : यह प्रश्न रोज माता **Ř** 1

भी करमरकर : निर्णय हुना है। प्राज तक इस बारे में जो रिसर्चित हुए हैं, उन में मे यह बात निकली है कि हाइडोजनेटिड ग्रायल में एक स्टेइंग बैल्य होती है। तेल यहां पर बहुत ज्यादा प्रमाण में होता है भीर उस की फायदा देहातियों को होना चाहिए । तो तंल का तर्जमा करते हैं हाइड्राजनेटिड भायल में इस के प्रलावा हाइड्रोजनेटिड प्रायल में कोई दसरा गण नहीं है, जो कि फेग झायल से बेहतर होता है।

मेठ गोविन्द्र दास : तो फिर उस की जमान सन्द कर दिया जाय ।

Shri Karmarkar: Fresh oil is the best oil fat for the consumers. That is the considered decision of the Government. It is very easy for my hon. friend to say to stop it. If we stop it from tomorrow that will have retarding effect upon the agriculturists and there is no reason to stop it because it has not been found to have a deleterious effect. It has some less virtues than the fresh oil but it is something other than causing a deleterious effect. That is the present position. Our present opinion is that the fresh should be consumed.

Shri Shivananjappa: May I know whether the hydrogenated rice bran oil has been tried and tested?

Shri Karmarkar: That is a separate question, Sir.

Central Regional and Urban Planning Organisation

*1380. Shri Bibhuti Mishra: Will the Minister of Health be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the Central Regional and Urban Planning

Organisation of the Union Ministry of Health has drawn up some schemes to develop various townships in the country: and

(b) if so, the names of the towns which are going to be developed?

The Minister of Health (Shri Karmarkar): (a) The Central Regional and Urban Planning Organisation does not itself draw up schemes for developing new townships. meant to offer advice and guidance to State Governments, local Bodies and Ministries of the Government of India.

- (b) At present the Organisation is helping in the drawing up of schemes for developing the following ships projects:-
 - (1) Rajasthan Canal Project.
- (2) Indian Oil Refineries-Township at Barauni.
- (3) Oil and Natural Gas Commission -A Township at Cambay.
- (4) National Mineral Development Corporation-A Township at Kiriburu, Orissa.
- (5) Government of Uttar Pradesh Tarai Agricultural University.

भी बिभृति मिश्र : इन जगहों को जो डिवलेंग किया जाएगा, इस पर कितना सर्व करने का भायोजन गया है ?

भी करमरकर : इनको डिवेलेंग नहीं करना है। मैंने घंग्रेजी में यह कहा है कि इस संस्थाकाफकंश डिवेलेंग करना नहीं है बह्कि जो डिवेलेंग करना चाहते हैं उनकी सलाह देना है।

भी फीरोज गांची : इनका मवाल यह था कि किनना वर्व होगा?

भी करमरकर : थोड़ा बहुत होगा ।

बी पदम देव : जब हिन्दुम्तान में हर एक बीज के बार्र योजना बन रही है, योजना के मताबिक काम हो रहा है तो जहां तक नए नगरों के निर्माण का सम्बन्ध है, जोकि हो