*272. Shri S. N. Das: Will the Minister of Transport be pleased to state:

- (a) whether sample survey in respect of tourist earnings undertaken by the Reserve Bank of India has been completed;
- (b) if so, the result of the survey; and
- (c) the estimated dollar earnings during the years 1951, 1952 and 1953 so far?

The Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister of Railways and Transport (Shri Shahnawaz Khan): (a) The survey undertaken by the Reserve Bank to estimate invisible earnings on account of foreign tourist travel is a continuous one. It was introduced for the first time in January 1952.

(b) and (c). Dollar earnings in 1952 were estimated at Rs. 45 lakhs. The sampling method was not used before 1952 so that there are no corresponding figures for 1951. The figures for 1953 are not available as yet.

Shri S. N. Das: May I know whether the survey has shown that the dollar earnings of India are increasing or decreasing?

Shri Shahnawaz Khan: They are increasing.

Shri Bansal: What is the number of tourists that were responsible for giving this income of 45 lakhs to India?

Shri Shahnawaz Khan: The total number of tourists that visited India, during 1952 was 25,448. All of them were not Americans.

Sardar Hukam Singh: What is the agency employed for finding out the number of tourists that visited India, because so far as the sample survey was concerned, it was about earnings?

Shri Shahnawaz Khan: The Customs Department maintains very accurate record of that.

Shri G. P. Sinha: May I know the name of the country sending the largest number of tourists to this country?

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Shri Shahnawaz Khan: The largest number comes from America. Great Britain and Pakistan.

The Prime Minister (Shri Jawahar-lai Nehru): May I say a word. Sir? We do not have accurate records of tourists coming from England because they do not require visas. For others we may have records. In regard to tourists coming from Commonwealth countries, it is much more difficult to keep records.

TUBE-WELLS

*273. Shri S. N. Mishra: Will the Minister of Food and Agriculture be pleased to state:

- (a) whether under the Tube Well Scheme started at the instance of the Government of India, there has been any variation in the average cost per tube-well in different States;
 - (b) if so, to what extent; and
 - (c) the reasons therefor?

The Deputy Minister of Food and Agriculture (Shri M. V. Krishnappa):
(a) No. The average cost per tubewell being constructed by contractors under the current T.C.A. programme in the States of U. P., Bihar, Punjab and PEPSU is the same viz., Rs. 29,000/.

(b) and (c). Do not arise.

Shri S. N. Mishra: May I know whether it is known to the Government that some of the tube-wells sunk by co-operative societies in the district of Meerut in U. P. have cost much less?

The Minister of Food and Agriculture (Shri Kidwai): Yes.

Shri S. N. Mishra: If so, what are the reasons for that?

Shri Kidwai: Because the material used is not the same. Sometimes, the pipe used is of a smaller calibre.

Shri N. M. Lingam: May I know the number of tube-wells sunk by contractors and the number sunk by the Government in the various States?