

भेजी थीं उन्होंने इस बात की शिकायत की है कि उन की दख्खान्तों पर गौर करने में फिर उन की सैक्शन करने में काफी मुद्दा और काफी वक्त लगता है. और उन्होंने हुकूमत से दख्खान्त की है कि प्रोमोजर को इस तरह नर्म किया जाय कि बहुत वक्त न लगा करे दख्खान्तों के मंजूर करने में ?

کیا میں جان سکتا ہوں کہ
حکومت کو اس بات کا علم ہے کہ
ڈرول ایریاز کے جن لوگوں نے درخواستیں
بھیجی تھیں انہوں نے اس بات کی
شکایت کی ہے کہ ان کی درخواستوں پر
غور کرنے میں پھر ان کو سیلکشن کرنے میں
کافی مدت اور کافی وقت لگتا ہے - اور
انہوں نے حکومت سے درخواست کی
ہے کہ پروسिچر کو اس طرح نرم کیا جائے
کہ بہت وقت نہ لگا کرے درخواستوں
کو منظور کرنے میں -

श्री मनुभाई शाह : जहाँ तक इस चीज का ताल्लुक है, चूंकि हमारे पास रिसोर्सेज की कुछ कमी है इसलिये जाहिर बात है कि जो माननीय सदस्य कह रहे हैं वह सही है कि जितने लोग मांग करते हैं उतना हम दे नहीं पाते हैं। लेकिन जहाँ तक प्रोमोजरल डिले का ताल्लुक है, अगर माननीय सदस्य यहाँ की इंडस्ट्रियल ऐडवाइजरी कमेटी की रिपोर्ट देखेंगे तो उन्हें विश्वास हो जायगा कि बहुत कम देर में ग्रमाउंट सैक्शन होते हैं।

श्री म० ला० द्विवेदी : मैं एक बहुत जरूरी प्रश्न करना चाहता हूँ क्योंकि मंत्री महोदय ने इस में खादी बोर्ड का और हैडलूम का जिक्र किया। मैं जानना चाहता हूँ कि स्माल स्केल इंडस्ट्रीज कारपोरेशन जो है उस में जो रुपया दिया जाता है, खादी बोर्ड उस के सिलसिले में आता है ? अगर नहीं आता तो मंत्री महोदय ने खादी बोर्ड का जिक्र स्माल स्केल इंडस्ट्रीज के साथ कैसे किया?

श्री मनुभाई शाह : यहाँ पर लघु उद्योगों का सवाल हिन्दी में पूछा गया। पहले तो मैं ने कहा कि यह सवाल उत्पन्न ही नहीं होता, लेकिन चूंकि मेम्बर साहबान इतने सवाल पूछते हैं कि अलग अलग जगहों पर क्या खर्च किया गया, इसलिये मैं ने जाहिर किया कि इतना इतना खर्च किया गया। अगर माननीय सदस्य को सारी इन्फार्मेशन नहीं चाहिये तो वे उसे न लें।

Shri Harish Chandra Mahur: This question was particularly relating to the rural areas of Delhi. Why cannot the Minister say whether they are putting up a rural industrial estate or what they have done about it? He should have been able to come prepared with some information as to what has been done particularly for the rural areas. Is it not a fact that almost the entire provision sanctioned by the Ministry is devoured by the City of Delhi and hardly 1 per cent. goes to the rural areas of Delhi?

Shri Manubhai Shah: That is not a fact. If I may say so, the answer was given to the question as it was asked. It was not a general question of reviewing the whole rural industrial development of the area. But as the hon. Member knows, there are already two rural industrial estates being considered in the Delhi rural areas.

Chinese Incursions in Indian Territory

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*356. { **Shri Vidya Charan Shukla:**
Shri Khushwaqt Rai:
Shri P. G. Deb:

Will the **Prime Minister** be pleased to state:

(a) whether any fresh and further incursion has been made by the Chinese into Indian territory since 1st May, 1960; and

(b) if so, when and where?

The Deputy Minister of External Affairs (Shrimati Lakshmi Menon):

(a) and (b). There has been one case of temporary Chinese intrusion into Indian territory since May this year. On the 3rd June, 1960, a Chinese patrol consisting of about 25 soldiers crossed into Indian territory in the Kameng Frontier Division and came upto Taksang monastery which is about 4½ miles within our border. The patrol party withdrew soon afterwards when the attention of the local people was drawn to their presence.

A strong protest has been lodged with the Chinese Government against this further instance of the violation of the Indian border.

Shri Vidya Charan Shukla: In terms of our provisional understanding with the Chinese, we are not sending out any patrol parties to patrol our borders. How is it that the Chinese have sent out a patrol party and they made an incursion into our territory? Also, what means exist with us to find out whether any incursions have taken place in the absence of any patrol party being sent out?

The Prime Minister and Minister of External Affairs (Shri Jawaharlal Nehru): From the facts as known to us thus far, it is clear that the Chinese authorities, local or other, committed a breach of that understanding by these 25 men coming over for a while into Indian territory and then going back. That is why we have addressed them on the subject.

As for the question as to how we are to know that they came over, in a very long border, even if we had patrols all the time—of course, it is not for me to give the information about how we find out; it is not proper for me to do that—sometimes, a person can walk across the border somewhere. This is an odd corner and there is a small monastery there. It appears that they came to the monastery and then went back.

श्री खुशवक्त राय : क्या मैं जान सकता हूँ कि जो प्रोटेस्ट नोट उन्हें भेजा गया है, उसके अतिरिक्त क्या कार्रवाई की गई है जिस में ऐसी घटनाएँ न हों ?

श्री जवाहरलाल नेहरू : अगर आनरेबल मेम्बर कुछ मुझे बता दें कि क्या क्या और करना है तो मैं उस पर गौर करूँगा ।

श्री अजराल सिंह : तब बतायेंगे, जब वहाँ बँडेंगे ।

श्री खुशवक्त राय : यह आप को बतलाना है, मुझे तो बतलाना नहीं ।

श्री जवाहरलाल नेहरू : जाहिर मी बात है कि ऐसे मौकों पर और कोई कार्रवाई नहीं होती है और न हो सकती है उस जगह पर । वह आये थे और चले गये, अब क्या हम तिब्बत में जा कर तलाश करें कि कौन लोग आये थे ?

Shri P. G. Deb: May I know whether it is a fact that the Chinese had occupied two villages of Himachal Pradesh in May last?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: No, Sir, not to my knowledge.

Shri P. G. Deb: I refer to two villages in the Spiti Valley.

Shri Vajpayee: It is not clear from the answer of the Prime Minister how they came into our territory.

Shri Ranga: The hon. Prime Minister has said that they came in some odd corner. It is these odd things that have brought us into all this trouble.

Mr. Speaker: The hon. Prime Minister asked Shri Khushwaqt Rai, 'What do you ask me to do? To chase them into Tibetan territory?'

Shri Vajpayee: We are not here to reply to the questions of the Ministers. It is for the Ministers to give replies.

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: It is plain that some people came secretly like thieves in the night and went away after ten minutes or so. Now, what are we supposed to do except to take some local steps, of course? We cannot get hold of them. In fact, we got to know of this long after they had come and gone. They were there for a few minutes. The report came to us from Gompa or the little monastery that they were there for a few minutes and then ran away. Except to protest against this small intrusion, we cannot chase them into Tibet. We do not know where to chase and whom to chase?

Pandit K. C. Sharma: Why not claim damages?

Shri Vajpayee: It is not clear from the answer of the Prime Minister whether we had our patrol posts there. If we had, how did they come into our territory?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: The patrol, by its very nature, is not everywhere. It moves about. It has not got a fixed point. Patrols do move about, but they are not everywhere there—just like the Chinese patrols move about too. It is equally easy for people to cross the border here and there in a small group. It is a highly reprehensible thing to have been done and that is why we have written to them. In a matter of this kind, we cannot capture them or chase them because, as I said, they come secretly like thieves in the night avoiding places where they might be found out.

Dr. Ram Subhag Singh: May I know the approximate time that might have been taken up by the Chinese armymen to reach the Taksang monastery over a distance of about 4½ miles? May I also know whether our patrol personnel did go to the northernmost point from where they had entered into our territory, and what is the position at present?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: It is difficult for me to answer from what point they came....

Shrimati Lakshmi Menon: They ran away when they heard that Indian patrols were there.

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: As soon as our people came, they ran away. According to the report from the monastery, they were there for a few minutes and then they ran away before our people came.

Shri P. K. Deo: In view of the assurance given by the Prime Minister that any incursion into Nepal will be considered as an invasion of India, may I know what steps were taken when the Chinese incursion into Mustang took place?

Mr. Speaker: It does not arise out of this question.

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: That is for Nepal to deal with. They have dealt with it. We do not impose ourselves on Nepal. It is for them to determine and to mention it to us if they so want.

Shri Hem Barua: May I know whether it is a fact that on the Ladakh border as also on the MacMohan Line there has, of late, been an increase in the Chinese armed strength? Is it also a fact, as disclosed by General Thimmayya, that the weapons used by China against India are Russian-made? If so, may I know whether our friendship with Russia that it supposed to grow like a banyan tree is hollow of branches?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: I am not quite sure whether it is a question or a dissertation. I do not know what weapon they use, but I do know that they manufacture a great deal of their own weapons. They may have had some Russian weapons—I have no idea of that—just as we manufacture most of ours and we also have weapons provided by other countries—we have bought them. So, I do not know what information the hon. Member wants.

Mr. Speaker: In any case, it does not arise out of this question.

Shri Hem Barua: I had asked about the armed strength on the Ladakh frontier.

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: We have no information on the subject. The question was whether the Chinese armed strength on the Ladakh border has increased considerably. We have no information about that. As the hon. Member, perhaps, knows, recently, about a month or more ago, I went to one or two parts of this border—right up to the border—to see our own troops there. And, I did not hear anything particular about this matter there.

Shri Yadav Narayan Jadhav: May I know whether a prominent member of the Communist Party from Hyderabad made a statement to the effect that the Chinese have not committed any aggression or entered into India up to this time and that they also do not acknowledge the Mac-Mohan Line?

Mr. Speaker: That does not arise out of this question.

Shri Vidya Charan Shukla: May I know if there has been any major or minor clash with the Chinese patrol parties within this period, 1st May, 1960 to this date?

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru: There has been no clash or contact in that sense.

Export of Engineering Goods

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- *257. { **Shri Bibhuti Mishra:**
Shrimati Ila Palchoudhuri:
Shri Ajit Singh Sarhadi:
Shri D. C. Sharma:
Shri Kodiyani:

Will the Minister of Commerce and Industry be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that export potentialities of engineering goods manufactured in our country are now brighter than before;

(b) whether it is also a fact that exports of these goods at present amount to only about 3 per cent of their production;

(c) if so, the reasons therefor; and

(d) the steps taken or proposed to be taken to step up the exports?

The Deputy Minister of Commerce and Industry (Shri Satish Chandra):

(a) Yes, Sir.

(b) Although the exact percentage has not been determined, it is a fact that only a small proportion of total production is exported.

(c) Relatively high internal demand and stiff international competition.

(d) Supply of raw materials at concessional rates, rebate on excise duty, drawback of customs duty and railway freight concessions are some of the important steps taken to step up exports which are gradually increasing.

Shri D. C. Sharma: I have been reading in the papers that the Government of India have arrived at some agreements with some foreign countries for the export of goods in which light engineering goods have been included. May I know what are those countries with which we are going to exchange light engineering goods for their goods?

Shri Satish Chandra: We try to sell them as and when possible. Some of our goods, such as sewing machines, are finding a market now in European countries as well as in the United States of America. We have tried that these may be lifted by those countries with whom we have rupee payment agreements. There are small electric motors, small pumps, sewing machines etc. There are possibilities of export of these to some countries and we have included those items in schedules to the agreements.

Shri D. C. Sharma: May I know if the Small Scale Industries Corporation and similar other bodies are doing anything to help the manufacture of engineering goods; and, if so, in what manner?