Shri Ranga: That is no answer.

Mr. Speaker: I agree, but the minister says he cannot reach that height.

Shri Ranga: Then he himself must undergo some tuition!

Shri Kapur Singh: I am too sensible to take it as a compliment.

Mr. Speaker: At least, I consider it like that.

भी राम सहाय पांडेय : भाषा समस्या समाधान के संदर्भ में क्षेत्रीय भाषाओं को विश्वविद्यालय के स्तर पर प्रयोग करने का सिद्धान्त स्वीकार किया गया है । मैं जानना चाहता हूं कि क्या राज्य सरकारों को इस सिद्धान्त को शीध्र कार्यान्वित करने के सम्बन्ध में कुछ कहा गया है, भीर कहा गया है तो क्या ?

श्री स० ना० मिश्र : कहा गया है,
श्रीर खुद भी वे कर रहे है । 34 विश्वविद्यालय कर चुके है श्रीर वाकी करना
चाहते हैं। जैसा कि शास्त्री जी ने कहा,
मैं यह बात मानता हूं कि जब तक तारे
विश्वविद्यालयों में प्रादेशिक भाषाश्रों में
पढ़ाई नहीं होगी परीक्षाश्रों में दिककतें
होंगी। सेकिन जो परिस्थिति है उससे
हम नहीं भाग सकते, श्रीर इस लिए हम
एक साथ करना चाहते हैं। जिनकी
इच्छा होगी वे प्रादेशिक भाषा में परीक्षा
देंगे श्रीर जिनकी इच्छा होगी वे प्रश्नेजी
में देंगे।

Quota System in Central Services

*336. Shri P. C. Borooah: Will the Minister of Home Affairs be pleased to state:

- (a) whether opinions of all State Governments have been elicited on the question of introduction of a quota system in the Central Services for different States;
- (b) if so, the consensus of opinion in this regard; and

(c) the decision of Government thereon?

The Minister of State in the Ministry of Home Affairs (Shri Hathi): (a) No. Sir.

(b) and (c). Do not arise.

Shri P. C. Borooah: May 1 know whether the Government have any proposal to constitute an expert committee to examine the feasibility and desirability of a quota system...

Shri Hathi: No, Sir.

Shri P. C. Borooah: and, if so, its contemplated structure?

Shri Hathi: No. Sir.

Mr. Speaker: Shri P. R. Chakraverti.

Shri P. C. Borooah; Sir I have not asked my second question.

Mr. Speaker: He had already two 'Noes'. Does he want another one?

Shri P. C. Borooah: May 1 know whether Government is aware of the fact that some States like Assam have so far remained unrepresented in the All India Services? If so, 1 want to know whether any minimum quota will be fixed for each State in the services.

Shri Hathi: As I said, there is no proposal under consideration nor does the Government intend to go into the question by appointing a committee for the fixation of quotas

Shri P. R. Chakraverti: May I know whether the Government appreciates the fact that the recognition of any quota militates against proper appreciation of the merit of the candidates in the services?

Shri Hathi: It is according to the merits of the candidates in the examination that they are selected.

Shri D. C. Sharma: Shri Rajagopalachari has said, of course, wrongly—and I do not agree with him—that our Congress raj is quotapermit system raj. If you are going to introduce the quota system, even in services, how can we say that in this country selection is always made on the basis of merits?

Shri Hathi: That is the exact reason why we have decided not to have the quota system.

Mr. Speaker: The Minister has said that there will be no quota system

Shri Bhagwat Jha Azad: May I know whether the attention of the Government is drawn to a statement made only four days ago by the Chief Minister of Andhra Pradesh while addressing the Services' union of the State that they will still continue to press for quota in the services? If so, is the Government of the opinion that quota system is much better than the 14 language formula?

Shri Hathi: The quota system was considered at a meeting where the Chief Minister of Andhra Pradesh was also present. He did favour the quota system but, ultimately, the decision taken was that there should be no quota system.

भी मणु लिसये : केन्द्रीय सेवाघों में लोक संख्या के प्रतुपात में कोटा बांधनी तथा लोक सेवा प्रायोग की परीक्षाघों में 14 राष्ट्रीय भाषाघों के इस्तेमाल करने के जो सुझाव हैं वे तो प्रच्छे हैं लेकिन क्या सरकार यह महसूस नहीं करती है कि इन सुझावों का तभी महस्य होता है जब प्रंग्रेजी को हटाने के संदर्भ में इन पर विवार किया जाय ?

भी हाची : कोटे के माय उसका कोई सम्बन्ध नहीं है ।

भी यज्ञपाल सिंह: जब हम ने यह वायदा किया है कि फर्स्ट डिजर्व दैन डिजा-यर, तो हो सकता है कि किसी एक स्टेट के ही पांचों घादमी घा सकते हैं इसलिए नैव्रल टैनैंट्स को घाप कैंमें रोक सकते हैं बल्कि नैव्रल टैनैंट्स को तो घाने वडने का मौका यिलना चाहिए? भी हाची: इसीलिए तो हम हर एक को मौका देते हैं।

Shrl Swell: The Home Minister has not accepted the proposal of a quota system in the services. But may I know from him whether he does not consider the making of the regional languages as the media of examination in the UPSC examinations as the introduction of the quota system by the back door?

Shri Hath!: The quota system is altogether different from the introduction of regional languages for the purpose of UPSC examinations.

Shri S. N. Chaturvedi: May I know how Government propose to stop the deterioration in standards and unhealthy competition among the examiners of various media of examination? If all the fourteen are introduced as the media of examination there will be very unhealthy rivalry and more marks will be given....

Mr. Speaker: Now he is arguing.

Shri S. N. Chaturvedi: How does the Government propose to prevent the deterioration in standards and unhealthy rivalry in giving marks to people speaking their own mother tongue by the examiners when all the fourteen languages are introduced as the media of examination?

Shri Hathi: When the quota system is introduced, perhaps the standards would be much lower than what they are today.

Shri A. P. Sharma: Have the Government applied their mind to the question of fixing quotas for different States? If so, have they experienced and difficulty in implementing that?

Shri Hathi: The difficulty, if at all, can be said to be this. We had some sample check as to what would happen if quota system is to be introduced. From the results of one year, 1963, out of the 112 seats that were to be allotted to the States we

found that if the quota system were to be introduced and candidates were to be given to the States in proportion to their population then 31 candidates would not be entitled to be appointed, even though they have come out successfull in the competitive examination, and those posts will have to be given to those candidates who are much below in the list, so far as merit is concerned. That is the difficulty.

श्रीमपु लिमगे: ग्रष्ट्यक्ष महोदय, मेरा एक व्यवस्था का प्रश्न है ।

धान्यस महोदय : व्यवस्था कहां से धागई ?

भी मधुलिसये: मैं जानना चाहता हूं कि 31 उम्मीदवारों की उन्होंने बात की है तो वे यह भी बताएं कि वे किन किन सूबों के हैं ताकि पता चले कि समस्या क्या है ?

प्रध्यक्ष महोदयः इस में व्यवस्था क्या है ?

भी काशी राम गुल: यू० पी० एस० सी० ने 14 भाषाओं की बात को भ्रव्यवहारिक बतलाया है सो क्या सरकार इस कोटा सिस्टम के बारे में सोचेगी या भीर कोई उपाय करेगी ?

श्री हाथी: मैं ने कहा कि जो ववैश्वन हील करता है वह कोटा सिस्टम के बारे में है श्रीर हम ने सोचा कि कोटा सिस्टम को स्वीकार करने में दिक्कत होगी श्रीर योग्यता वाले नहीं श्रासकेंगे, मैरिट वाले नहीं श्रा पायेंगे ।

भी जिब नारायण : घष्ट्यक महोदय, धंग्रेजो जारही है प्रौर हिन्दी प्रारही है इन्हीं दो लाइनों का झगड़ा है । हिन्दी हमारी राष्ट्रभाषा है, धंग्रेजी पहले थी, बहु घब जारही है, झगड़ा केवल इसी का है क्योंकि मैरिट का जजमेंट तो मैथेमैटिक्स पर होता है न कि लैंग्बेज पर होता है इसलिए कोटे का कोई प्रश्न ही नहीं उठना है तो क्या सरकार इस बात पर विचार कर रही है कि यह कोटा सिस्टम के बजाय मैरिट बेसिस पर लिया जाये क्योंकि मैरिट का जजमेंट तो मैथमेटिक्स पर होता है ?

भी हाथी : कोटा सिस्टम जा रहा है इसलिए उस को तो रखने का कोई सवाल ही नहीं है भौर जहां तक कैंडीडेट्स के सैलैकणन का सवाल है तो वह तो परीक्षा की बेसिस पर लिये जाते हैं, मैरिट की बेसिस पर उनका चुनाव होता है।

Shri Basappa: May I know whether Government is aware of the imbalance created in the administrative services of the various States and, if so, what steps are being taken to remedy this?

Shri Hathi: It is only to remedy the situation that we are thinking of various steps.

हिन्दी का प्रचार

-|श्रीप्रकाशकीर झास्त्रीः

भी जगदेव सिंह सिद्धान्तीः श्री नवल प्रभाकर : श्री हम राज : श्री हकम चन्द कछवाय : श्री बृजराज सिंह : श्री बड़े : श्री राम हरक पादव :

क्या शिक्ता मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) वया झहिन्दी भावी राज्यों में हिन्दी प्रचार कार्यक्रमों को प्रोत्साहन की के उद्देश्य से कोई विशेष निर्णय किये गये हैं ;