

sits held on behalf of private depositors by them?

**Shri T. T. Krishnamachari:** I do not think it imposes any legal or moral obligation. But as the scheduled banks have a conception of their self-interest, I think they are following the direction indicated by the hon. Member.

**Shrimati Ramdulari Sinha:** May I know whether Government has any comparative idea of the advantages derived by such measure for investment of capital and disadvantages suffered by the borrowers and, if so, what is the sum total of their effect on the economy of the country?

**Shri T. T. Krishnamachari:** The idea is that borrowers who borrow for purposes not very essential and, therefore, would not be able to pay a high rate of interest should not borrow and there should be a restriction on credit to that end.

#### Aid From Poland

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 \*683. { **Shri D. C. Sharma:**  
**Shri Yashpal Singh:**  
**Shri S. M. Banerjee:**  
**Shri Bhagwat Jha Azad:**  
**Shri P. C. Borooah:**  
**Shri Rameshwar Tanti:**  
**Shri Bibhuti Mishra:**  
**Shri K. N. Tiwary:**  
**Shri Himatsingka:**  
**Shri R. Barua:**  
**Shri L. N. Bhanja Deo:**  
**Shri Ravindra Varma:**  
**Shrimati Renuka Barkataki:**

Will the Minister of Finance be pleased to state:

(a) whether negotiations for further financial and technical aid from Poland held in New Delhi in January, 1965 have borne any results; and

(b) if so, the terms and conditions for the aid and the projects for which this will be utilised?

**The Minister of Planning (Shri B. R. Bhagat):** (a) and (b). Yes, Sir. An agreement providing for a credit up to the amount of Rs. 10.5 crores for the supply from Poland of Power Station equipment comprising of two Generating Units of 125 MW each and services connected therewith was signed on the 25th January, 1965. A copy of the Agreement has already been placed in the library of the Parliament. The credit carries a rate of interest of 2½ per cent per annum and is repayable over a period of 12 years beginning 1 year after delivery of last lot of machinery and equipment for putting each Generating Unit into operation. The repayments towards the principal and the payments of interest shall be used for purchase of Indian goods for export to Poland.

**Shri D. C. Sharma:** What is the total debt that we owe to Poland so far, taking into account not only the present agreement but also the past agreements, and how much interest has accrued on the old debt and how much of it have we paid so far?

**Shri B. R. Bhagat:** Earlier two credit agreements amounting to Rs. 29.80 crores were signed. That was apart from the one for Rs. 10.5 crores. They carry 2½ per cent interest, in both the earlier cases. As to how much the total accrual of interest has been, I want notice.

**Shri D. C. Sharma:** What are the conditions attached to the exchange of technical aid from Poland and what are the specific fields of endeavour, industry or something else, in which this technical aid is going to be made available?

**Shri B. R. Bhagat:** There is no condition regarding technical aid except that in the case of power generation for construction and commissioning some technical assistance may be required. But that is a built-in arrangement with this.

श्री यशपाल सिंह: जैसा कि इस आदरणीय सदन में माननीय कृषि मंत्री ने अभी दो सप्ताह पहले ही यह बतलाया था कि भारत में सिर्फ 40000 ट्रेक्टर हैं जिनमें से कि 20000 के करीब बेकार पड़े रहते हैं तो क्या पोलैंड से कोई ऐसी सहायता ली जा रही है कि इन ट्रेक्टरों की कमी को पूरा किया जा सके और ऐसे ट्रेक्टर मंगायें जायें जो कि खराब न हों ?

श्री ब० रा० भगत : यह तो पावर जैन-रेशन के लिए है, ट्रेक्टरों का तो एक अलग सवाल हो गया ।

Shri S. M. Banerjee: May I know whether a team of experts from our country is also likely to visit Poland and, if so, when?

The Minister of Finance (Shri T. T. Krishnamachari): According to the information that I have there is no proposal before Finance about the visit of a team of experts to Poland.

Shri P. C. Borooah: What is the total cost of the generators and how much of the credit will be utilised for securing them technical services.

Shri B. R. Bhagat: When the details come and the specifications are known we will be able to give that information.

श्री विभूति मिश्र : अध्यक्ष महोदय, अभी मंत्री जी ने बतलाया कि लगभग 30 करोड़ के रूपया पहले लिया जा चुका है और सवा दस करोड़ के यह लिया जायगा तो यह जो अभी सवा 10 करोड़ की पावर जैनरेशन कर रहे हैं वह इस पावर जैनरेशन से मुल्क की दौलत कितनी बढ़ेगी या यह केवल घरों में रोशनी के लिए लगाया जा रहा है क्योंकि इस कर्ज को तो वापिस करना मुश्किल है ?

श्री ब० रा० भगत : वह सब विचार में रक्खा जाता है। यह दौलत बढ़ाने के काम में लगती है ।

श्री विभूति मिश्र : मेरे सवाल का जवाब नहीं आया कि उस से दौलत हमारी कितनी बढ़ेगी ? कर्जा जो लिया है उस से हमारे मुल्क की दौलत कितनी बढ़ेगी ?

अध्यक्ष महोदय : आप का सवाल तो दुस्त है लेकिन मिनिस्टर साहब के लिए यह कहना कि इस से दौलत कितनी बढ़ेगी यह बतलाना मुश्किल है ?

श्री विभूति मिश्र : अध्यक्ष महोदय, हम किसी से कर्ज लेते हैं, कर्ज कीजिये हम 5000 रुपया कर्ज ले कर एक बीघा खेत खरीदते हैं तो हम को पता चलता है कि उस में इतनी हमारी पैदावार होगी, इतनी हमें आमदनी होगी और कितने दिनों तक हम वह कर्जा चुका सकेंगे। अब इतनी तो अकल हम में होनी चाहिये, मंत्री महोदय जो कि सदन के प्रति जिम्मेदार हैं उन को इस का जवाब देना चाहिए कि जो कर्जा लिया है उस से कितनी दौलत बढ़ेगी और कितने दिनों में वह कर्जा चुका सकेंगे ?

अध्यक्ष महोदय : आप मिनिस्टर बन जायें तो आप यह सब चीज कर दीजियेगा ।

श्री विभूति मिश्र : मंत्री महोदय इस सदन के प्रति जिम्मेदार हैं और उन्हें यह बतलाना ही चाहिये कि वह जो कर्ज ले रहे हैं उस से कितनी दौलत बढ़ेगी ?

अध्यक्ष महोदय : उन के लिये यह बतलाना बहुत मुश्किल है ।

Shri Hari Vishnu Kamath: As regards those East European countries which have either in the Sino-Soviet slanging match or on the India-China border conflict issue ganged up with China have the Government . . .

**Mr. Speaker:** This is very objectionable. For friendly countries why should we say "ganged up"?

**Shri Hari Vishnu Kamath:** There are some East European countries. . .

**Mr. Speaker:** We ought to be more careful.

**Shri Hari Vishnu Kamath:** Let me know what you object to.

**Mr. Speaker:** He said "ganged up".

**Shri Hari Vishnu Kamath:** "Ganging up" is perfectly parliamentary. They are ganging up with China. It does not mean they are gangsters.

**Mr. Speaker:** "Ganged up" is always used not in a good sense.

**Shri Hari Vishnu Kamath:** China is an enemy country. They have ganged up . . .

**Mr. Speaker:** He would continue the argument but would not listen to me. He has used the words "ganging up of other countries with China". We are now discussing about Poland. That is a friendly country to us. Everybody knows that. Therefore the use of such a phrase for such a friendly country is not desirable.

**Shri Hari Vishnu Kamath:** I did not refer to Poland at all. As regards those east European countries like Albania who have ganged up with China have the Government taken a decision not to have such deals with those countries and if not what are the reasons therefor?

**Mr. Speaker:** That does not arise out of this. This is about Poland only.

श्री जिव नारायण : तीस करोड़ रुपया पहले का और दस करोड़ रुपया अब का, यह कुल मिला कर बालीस करोड़ रुपया हो रहा है। मैं यह जानना चाहता हूँ कि सरकार इस रुपये का प्रयोग किन किन विषयों और

दस्तकारियों में करेगी और उस से क्या इनकम होगी ?

श्री ब० रा० भगत : यह सब पावर के लिए खर्च किया गया है। 125 मैगावाट के दो पावर स्टेशन कहां बनेंगे, यह बात बाद में तय होगी। जब वे आ जायेंगे, तो इस बात का फैसला किया जायेगा कि वे कहां लगाए जायें और उन की पावर कहां खर्च की जाये।

**Shrimati Savitri Nigam:** When we are taking the machinery from them and we are paying interest on the price may I know why is it that it is called aid from Poland?

**Shri B. E. Bhagat:** It is aid because we need the foreign exchange to make the payment.

#### Failure in Agriculture

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\*684. { **Shri Yashpal Singh:**  
**Shri Bhagwat Jha Asad:**

Will the Minister of Planning be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the statement of the Deputy Chairman of Planning Commission at the Conference of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics on the 26th December, 1964 holding the Industry responsible for failure in agriculture in the Second and Third Five Year Plans;

(b) whether Government have given any consideration to this serious lag in various sectors of the Industries; and

(c) if so, the efforts to be made in this regard?

**The Minister of Planning (Shri B. E. Bhagat):** (a) In his Presidential address, the Deputy Chairman referred, among other things, to the failure of industry to provide the basic needs of material inputs for agriculture as