

records are satisfactory? What is exactly in the mind of Government to allow extension only in those cases?

Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri: When we have taken this decision, it would generally mean that the employees will get extension after the age of 55, but we do not want that even those who are not fully qualified to continue in service should be allowed to do so.

Shrimati Savitri Nigam: May I know if any special consideration was given when this question was being discussed amongst the Secretaries regarding the retirement age of technical people—engineers and doctors?

Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri: Yes, Sir.

विद्यार्थियों में अनुशासनहीनता

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 *१०१०. { श्री ५० ला० बा० बाल्याल :
 श्री १३ भवि निम्र :
 श्री बाल्मोकी :

क्या शिक्षा मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि कुछ समय से विभिन्न राज्यों में विद्यार्थियों में अनुशासनहीनता बढ़ रही है;

(ख) यदि हां, तो क्या विद्यार्थियों को अनुशासन में रखने के लिये केन्द्रीय सरकार कोई योजना बना रही है; और

(ग) यदि हां, तो योजना का स्वरूप क्या है तथा इसको कैसे लागू किया जायेगा ?

शिक्षा मंत्री (डा० का० ला० श्री-मास्ती) : (क) जी, नहीं ।

(ख) और (ग). प्रश्न नहीं उठता ।

Shri S. Kandappam: The answer may be read in English also.

श्री ५० ला० बा० बाल्याल : माननीय मंत्री जी ने बताया है कि विद्यार्थियों में अनुशासनहीनता नहीं बढ़ रही है, लेकिन घाये-दिन हम

समाचारपत्रों में पढ़ते हैं कि फलां जगह विद्यार्थियों ने ट्रेन लूट ली और फलां जगह विद्यार्थियों ने हड़ताल कर दी। क्या माननीय मंत्री जी बतायेंगे कि इसका क्या कारण है ?

डा० का० ला० श्रीमाली . कभी-कभी लड़के शरारत करते हैं ।

Shri P. Venkatasubbaiah: May I know whether the attention of the Minister has been drawn to the fact that in several cases examinations have had to be conducted under police escort because of the indiscipline exhibited by the students. If so, is there any proposal now with the Government to see that such things do not happen?

Mr. Speaker: Those are covered by those exceptions that he has mentioned.

उन्होंने कहा है कि कभी-कभी वे शरारत करते हैं ।

श्री म० ला० द्विवेदी : जब कि विद्यार्थियों में इनडिस्प्लिन का इतना बड़ा प्रश्न देख के सामने है, तो क्या कारण है कि शिक्षा मंत्रालय इन बारे में सजग नहीं है और ऐसे कोई कदम नहीं उठा रहा है, जिस से अनुशासनहीनता बन्द हो ?

डा० का० ला० श्रीमाली : मेरी राय में अनुशासन की ज्यादा कमी तो बजुर्गों में होती है और उस का असर विद्यार्थियों पर पड़ता है । यह सही बात है कि आज अनुशासनहीनता बजुर्गों में ज्यादा है बनिस्बत विद्यार्थियों के ।

अध्यक्ष महोदय : बजुर्गों से आप की मुराद इन सदन से तो नहीं है ?

श्री बी० च० शर्मा : यह सवाल तो विद्यार्थियों के बारे में है, न कि बजुर्गों के बारे में ।

Shrimati Jayaben Shah: Do Government think that the present system of education is responsible to a certain extent for the indiscipline among students?

Dr. K. L. Shrimall: There are several factors which lead to indiscipline.

It is very difficult to isolate one single factor. As I said, there are various factors in the society itself which sometimes lead to indiscipline among students.

Shri Gauri Shankar Kakkar: Is it a fact that this indiscipline is growing on account of inefficiency of the teachers?

Dr. K. L. Shrimali: It is not growing. I do not accept that it is growing.

Shri S. Kandappan: May I know whether Government has paid any serious attention to the causes of indiscipline? In this connection, may I invite the attention of the Minister to the suggestions made by Prof. Humayun Kabir?

Dr. K. L. Shrimali: Government have taken a number of steps to improve the educational environment so that it may be more conducive to building up the character of the youth. The House is aware that from time to time I have been enumerating the various measures which Government and the UGC have been taking to improve the educational system. This is a long-term measure. In education, results cannot be produced within a day; sometimes it may take full generation.

Shri Hem Barua: May I know whether the attention of Government was drawn to an incident some time back.**

Mr. Speaker: Order order. Particular incidents should not be mentioned.

Shri Hem Barua: Apart from the incident, may I know . . .

Mr. Speaker: That incident would not be taken down.

Shri Hem Barua: . . . what steps have Government taken to see that incidents of this sort do not recur . . .

Mr. Speaker: No reference to that incident.

Shri Hem Barua: . . . **

Mr. Speaker: Order, order. Shri Kapur Singh.

Shri Kapur Singh: May I know if there are any definite indications that there is a crumbling of their inner sense of security amongst the student community in general?

Dr. K. L. Shrimali: The hon. Member should know that at present we have lakhs of students studying in the universities, and sometimes isolated examples do take place which indicate some kind of indiscipline. This is not something peculiar to our country. The hon. Member is aware that instances of indiscipline take place in other countries also. If we compare as a whole the general behaviour of our students, I must say that by and large our boys are behaving admirably, and we should not condemn them too much. As I said, the effect of the general unrest in the society also has some influence on them, and as I said there is a great deal of indiscipline among the adult people and this has some influence on the younger generation.

Shri Tyagi: Is this indiscipline not due to the fact that despite recommendations of various organisations and perhaps of the University Grants Commission, the teachers and professors of educational institutions do not yet come under the public service rules, they are not governed by public service rules and are free to take part in politics and fight elections?

Shri Hem Barua: What about the political leaders, do they come under this?

Dr. K. L. Shrimali: This is a very broad question, and I do not think it is possible for me to answer this question in the Question Hour.

Mr. Speaker: All right then. Next question.