

who are concerned with the third case have implemented the Court's orders in that case.

(b) Does not arise.

**आदिवासियों, अनुसूचित जातियों तथा अनुसूचित जन जातियों की जनसंख्या**

419. श्री ओंकार लाल बेरवा .

श्री जगन्नाथ राव जोशी :

क्या गृह मंत्री यह बनाने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या इस समय आदिवासियों, अनुसूचित जातियों तथा अनुसूचित जनजातियों की राज्यवार, पृथक-पृथक जनसंख्या कितनी कितनी है ; और

(ख) यह जनसंख्या देश की कुल जनसंख्या का कितने प्रतिशत है ?

गृह मन्त्रालय में उप-मन्त्री (श्री एफ० एच० मोहसिन) : (क) 1971 की जनगणना (जैसाकि 1-4-1971 को थी) के अनुसार अनुसूचित जातियों तथा अनुसूचित जन जातियों की राज्यवार जनसंख्या संलग्न विवरण में दी गई है [बिबरण सभा पटल पर रखा गया। देखिये संख्या LT-3224/72] इस प्रकार के 'आदिवासियों' के बारे में कोई आकड़े जनगणना में एकत्रित नहीं किये जाते हैं।

(ख) देश की समस्त जनसंख्या में अनुसूचित जातियों तथा अनुसूचित जन जातियों का प्रतिशत जैसाकि 1971 की जनगणना में दिखाया गया है क्रमशः 14.60 और 6.94 है।

Survey conducted by Scientific and Technical Personnel Division of C. S. I. R. regarding jobless Graduates

420. SHRI H. M. PATEL :  
DR. LAXMINARAYAN PANDEYA :

Will the Minister of INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY be pleased to state :

(a) whether the Scientific and Technical Personnel Division of the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research have recently conducted a survey which shows that  $\frac{1}{4}$ th of India's Graduates, including science, engineering and medical graduates, are jobless; and

(b) if so, the facts and figures thereof and the reaction of the Government of India in this regard ?

THE MINISTER OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (SHRI C. SUBRAMANIAM) : (a) The Division for Scientific and Technical Personnel of C.S.I.R. did not undertake any survey of unemployment amongst technical personnel and other graduates, on the basis of the data collected in the 1971 census. The study revealed that 17.1% of persons with at least of first degree in Science, Engineering, Technology, Agriculture or Medicine and 20.9% of persons with at least a first degree in Arts or Commerce were reportedly unemployed in April, 1971. The overall unemployment amongst persons of all categories holding at least a first degree was 19.7% or about 1/5th of the total estimate stock.

(b) Government of India have already taken some steps to generate employment. An "Expert Committee on Unemployment" has been appointed to assess the extent of Unemployment and to suggest remedial measures. A sum of Rs. 50 crores has been allocated for employment of educated persons of which an amount of Rs. 20 crores has been allocated in this year's budget for programmes to generate employment for educated unemployed. The nationalised banks also render financial help to enterprising unemployed persons.

Besides, these schemes like Scientists' Pool, Research Fellowships, Supernumerary appointments are in operation to help Scientific and Technical Personnel in particular.

#### Shortage of Milk Powder

421. SHRI PAMPAN GOWDA : Will the Minister of INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY be pleased to state :

(a) whether there is a shortage of milk powder and baby foods in the country ; and

(b) if so, whether Government propose to set up a milk powder factory in the country; and if so, the broad outlines of the proposal ?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT (SHRI SIDDHESHWAR PRASAD) :

(a) Yes, Sir. There is some shortage.

(b) Government, at present, have no